

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xv</i>

PART I

LEARNING MICROCONTROLLERS

1. Introduction to Microcontrollers	3
1.1 Introduction	3
1.2 Microcontrollers and Microprocessors	5
1.3 History of Microcontrollers and Microprocessors	6
1.4 Embedded versus External Memory Devices	7
1.5 8-bit and 16-bit Microcontrollers	8
1.6 CISC and RISC Processors	8
1.7 Harvard and Von Neumann Architectures	9
1.8 Commercial Microcontroller Devices	10
<i>Summary</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>Review Questions</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	<i>14</i>
2. 8051 Microcontrollers	15
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 MCS-51 Architecture	16
2.3 Registers in MCS-51	18
<i>Summary</i>	<i>24</i>

	<i>Review Questions</i>	24
	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	25
3.	8051 Pin Description, Connections, I/O Ports and Memory Organization	26
3.1	8051 Pin Description	26
3.2	8051 Connections	29
3.3	8051 Parallel I/O Ports	30
3.4	Memory Organization	32
	<i>Summary</i>	34
	<i>Review Questions</i>	34
	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	35
4.	MCS-51 Addressing Modes and Instructions	36
4.1	8051 Addressing Modes	36
4.2	MCS-51 Instruction Set	39
4.3	8051 Instructions and Simple Programs	44
4.4	Using Stack Pointer	56
	<i>Summary</i>	58
	<i>Review Questions</i>	58
	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	59
5.	8051 Assembly Language Programming Tools	60
5.1	8051 Assembly Language Programming	60
5.2	Development Systems and Tools	63
5.3	Software Simulators of 8051	64
	<i>Summary</i>	65
	<i>Review Questions</i>	65
	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	65
6.	MCS-51 Interrupts, Timer/Counters and Serial Communication	66
6.1	Interrupts	66
6.2	Interrupts in MCS-51	67
6.3	Timers and Counters	70
6.4	Serial Communication	77
	<i>Summary</i>	82
	<i>Review Questions</i>	82
	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	83

7. Design with Atmel Microcontrollers	84
7.1 Atmel Microcontrollers (89CXX and 89C20XX)	84
7.2 Architectural Overview of Atmel 89C51 and Atmel 89C2051	85
7.3 Pin Description of 89C51 and 89C2051	85
7.4 Using Flash Memory Devices Atmel 89CXX and 89C20XX	89
7.5 Power Saving Options	94
<i>Summary</i>	96
<i>Review Questions</i>	96
<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	97
8. Applications of MCS-51 and Atmel 89C51 and 89C2051 Microcontrollers	98
8.1 Applications of MCS-51 and Atmel 89C51 and 89C2051 microcontrollers	98
8.2 Square Wave Generation	99
8.3 Rectangular Waves	100
8.4 Pulse Generation	101
8.5 Pulse Width Modulation (PWM)	102
8.6 Staircase Ramp Generation	104
8.7 Sine Wave Generation	105
8.8 Pulse Width Measurement	107
8.9 Frequency Counter	109
<i>Summary</i>	110
<i>Review Questions</i>	110
<i>Hand-on Exercises</i>	111

PART II

PIC MICROCONTROLLERS

9. PIC Microcontrollers	115
9.1 PIC Microcontrollers: Overview and Features	115
9.2 PIC 16C6X/7X	118
FSR (File Selection Register) [Indirect Data Memory Address Pointer]	121
9.3 PIC Reset Actions	124
9.4 PIC Oscillator Connections	126
9.5 PIC Memory Organization	127
9.6 PIC 16C6X/7X Instructions	132
9.7 Addressing Modes	135
9.8 I/O Ports	136
9.9 Interrupts in PIC 16C61/71	138

9.10	PIC 16C61/71 Timers	141	
9.11	PIC 16C71 Analog-to-Digital Converter (ADC)	144	
	<i>Summary</i>	148	
	<i>Review Questions</i>	148	
	<i>Hands-on-Exercises</i>	149	
10.	PIC 16F8XX Flash Microcontrollers		150
10.1	Introduction	150	
10.2	Pin Diagram of 16F8XX	152	
10.3	STATUS Register	154	
10.5	OPTION_REG Register	156	
10.4	Power Control Register (PCON)	156	
10.6	PIC 16F8XX Program Memory	157	
10.7	PIC 16F8XX Data Memory	158	
10.8	DATA EEPROM and Flash Program EEPROM	160	
10.9	Interrupts in 16F877	166	
10.10	I/O Ports	170	
10.11	Timers	172	
	<i>Summary</i>	175	
	<i>Review Questions</i>	176	
	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	176	
11.	More About PIC Microcontrollers		177
11.1	Introduction	177	
11.2	Capture/Compare/ PWM (CCP) Modules in PIC 16F877	178	
11.3	Master Synchronous Serial Port (MSSP) Module	186	
11.4	Universal Synchronous Asynchronous Receiver Transmitter (USART)	202	
11.5	Analog-to-Digital Converter (ADC)	208	
	<i>Summary</i>	211	
	<i>Review Questions</i>	212	
	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	212	

PART III

INTERFACING AND INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS OF MICROCONTROLLERS

12.	Interfacing and Microcontroller Applications		215
12.1	Introduction	215	

12.2	Light Emitting Diodes (LEDs), Push Buttons, Relays and Latch Connections	216
12.3	Keyboard Interfacing	221
12.4	Interfacing 7-Segment Displays	227
12.5	LCD Interfacing	232
12.6	ADC and DAC Interfacing with 89C51 Microcontrollers	240
	<i>Summary</i>	244
	<i>Review Questions</i>	244
	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	245
13.	Industrial Applications of Microcontrollers	246
13.1	Introduction	246
13.2	Measurement Applications	247
13.3	Automation and Control Applications	269
	<i>Summary</i>	288
	<i>Review Questions</i>	288
	<i>Head on Exercises</i>	289
14.	Advanced Programming and Math Calculations	290
14.1	Introduction	290
14.2	Fixed-Point Numbers	291
14.3	Addition of two 16-bit Numbers	294
14.4	Unsigned 32-bit Addition	296
14.5	Subtraction of Two 16-bit Numbers	298
14.6	Conversion of 8-bit Signed Number into a 16-bit Signed Number	299
14.7	16-bit Signed Addition	300
14.8	Binary to BCD Conversion	300
14.9	Square Root Calculations	302
14.10	Integration	303
14.11	Differentiation	304
14.12	Floating-Point Arithmetic	305
	<i>Summary</i>	308
	<i>Review Questions</i>	308
	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	309
	Appendix I: PIC 16F877 Instructions	310
	Appendix II: Microcontroller Data Sheets	317
	References	331
	Index	329