

ENGLISH-SPANISH VOCABULARY

A

a, an **un, uno/a** *indefinite article* (A); a bit later **poco después** (7)
 ability **habilidad** *f.* (5)
 able: to be able **poder** *irreg.* (5)
 abortion **aborto** (15)
 about **sobre** (1); to be about **tratarse de** (15)
 above **sobre** (3)
 accept **aceptar** (7)
 accident **accidente** *m.* (5)
 ache **doler (ue)** (12)
 achieve **lograr** (15)
 action **acción** *f.* (3)
 active **activo/a** (5)
 activity **actividad** *f.* (1)
 actor **actor** *m.* (1)
 actress **actriz** *f. (pl. actrices)* (1)
 ad: classified ad **aviso clasificado** (5)
 add **agregar (gu)** (8)
 address **dirección** *f.* (1)
 admit **admitir** (14)
 adolescent **adolescente** *m., f.* (15)
 advantage **ventaja** (14)
 adventure **aventura** (7)
 advertisement **anuncio comercial** (13)
 advice: to give advice **aconsejar** (14)
 advise **aconsejar** (14)
 afraid: to be afraid **tener (irreg.) miedo** (4)
 Africa: South Africa **República de Sudáfrica** (C); South African **Sudafricano/a** *n., adj.* (C)
 African **africano/a** (C); African languages **lenguas africanas** (C)
 after **después** *adv.* (2); **después de** *prep.* (4); **después de que** *conj.* (15)
 afternoon **tarde** *n. f.* (4); good afternoon **buenas tardes** (A); in the afternoon **de/por la tarde** (1)
 again **otra vez** (2)
 against: to be against (*opposed to*) **estar (irreg.) en contra de** (15)
 age **edad** *f.* (C)
 agency: travel agency **agencia de viajes** (11)
 agree: I (do not) agree (**no**) **estoy de acuerdo** (B)
 agriculture **agricultura** (10)

AIDS **SIDA** *m. sing. (abbrev. for síndrome de inmuno deficiencia adquirida)* (12)
 ailment **dolencia** (12)
 air: pertaining to air (travel) **aéreo/a** (10)
 air conditioning **aire (m.) acondicionado** (13)
 air pollution **contaminación (f.) del aire** (10)
 air transport **transporte (m.) aéreo** (11)
 airline **aerolínea** (11)
 airplane **avión** *m.* (5)
 airport **aeropuerto** (3)
 alarm (clock) **reloj (m.) despertador** *m.* (7); alarm clock radio **radio despertador** (13)
 alcohol **alcohol** *m.* (15)
 alcoholic **alcohólico/a** (15)
 alive **vivo/a** (9); to be alive **estar (irreg.) vivo/a** (9)
 All Saints' Day (November 1) **Día (m.) de Todos los Santos** (4)
 All Souls' Day **Día (m.) de los Muertos** (4)
 allergic **alérgico/a** (12)
 allergist **alergista** *m., f.* (12)
 allergy **alergia** (12)
 allow **permitir** (9); to be allowed **permitirse** (9); allow someone to (*do something*) **dejar que (+ subjunctive)** (14)
 almond **almendra** (8)
 alone **solo/a** (4)
 along: to get along well **llevarse bien** (9)
 also **también** (B)
 always **siempre** (3)
 ambulance attendant **asistente (m., f.) de ambulancia** (12)
 America **América** (3); Central America **América Central** (3); South America **Sudamérica** (3)
 American **americano/a** *adj.* (C)
 among **entre** (3)
 an **un, uno/a** *indefinite article* (A)
 analysis **análisis** *m. sing., pl.* (12)
 and **y** (A)
 angry **enojado/a** (4); to get angry **enojarse** (12)
 animal **animal** *m.* (2)
 ankle **tobillo** (12)

anniversary: wedding anniversary **aniversario de boda** (4)
 another **otro/a** (2)
 answer **contestar** *v.* (2); **responder** *v.* (12); **respuesta** *n.* (3)
 antibiotic **antibiótico** (12)
 antique **antiguo/a** *adj.* (B)
 apartment **apartamento** (6); **departamento** *Mex.* (6)
 apple **manzana** (8)
 appliance **aparato** (6); household appliance **aparato doméstico** (6)
 appointment **cita** (12)
 approximately **aproximadamente** (7)
 apricot **albaricoque** *m.* (8)
 April **abril** *m.* (1)
 Arab **árabe** *n. m., f.* (C)
 Arabic (language) **árabe** *n. m.* (C)
 area **área** *f. (but el área)* (2)
 Argentinian **argentino/a** *n., adj.* (C)
 argue **discutir** (9)
 arid **árido/a** (10)
 arm **brazo** (B)
 around **alrededor de** *prep.* (3)
 arrange **arreglar** (5); **ordenar** (11)
 arrival **llegada** (11)
 arrive **llegar (gu)** (2)
 art **arte** *m. (but las artes)* (2)
 article **artículo** (10)
 artist **artista** *m., f.* (3)
 artistic **artístico/a** (B)
 as . . . as **tan... como** (6); as many . . . as **tanto(s)/tanta(s)... como** (6); as soon as **en cuanto** (15); as a child **de niño/a** (9)
 ask: ask for **pedir (i, i)** (4); to ask forgiveness **pedir(se) perdón** (15); to ask questions **hacer (irreg.) preguntas** (5)
 asparagus **espárragos** *pl.* (8)
 aspirin **aspirina** (12)
 assist **atender (ie)** (12)
 assistant **asistente** *m., f.* (5)
 associate **asociarse** *v.* (4)
 at: at night **por la noche** (1); at present **actualmente** (15)
 athlete **deportista** *n. m., f.* (5), **atleta** *m., f.* (9)
 athletic **atlético/a** (B)
 Atlantic Ocean **Océano Atlántico** (3)
 attack: heart attack **ataque (m.) al corazón** (12)
 attend **asistir (a)** (3)

attendant: ambulance
 attendant **asistente** (*m., f.*) **de ambulancia** (12); flight attendant **asistente** (*m., f.*) **de vuelo** (11)
 attention: to call/attract attention (to) **llamar la atención** (**a**) (10)
 attract: to attract attention (to) **llamar la atención** (**a**) (10)
 attractive **atractivo/a** (2)
 August **agosto** (1)
 aunt **tía** (9)
 authority: to impose one's authority **imponerse** (*like ponerse*) (10)
 automobile **automóvil** *m.* (10); automobile insurance **seguro automovilístico** (10)
 autumn **otoño** (1)
 avenue **avenida** (3)
 avocado **aguacate** *m.* (8)
 away: to go/get away **irse** *irreg.* (15); to take away **quitar** (7)

B

baby **bebé** *m., f.* (3)
 back **espalda** (B); to go back **volver** (**ue**) (*p.p. vuelto*) (4)
 backpack **mochila** (1)
 bacon **tocino** (8)
 bad **mal, malo/a** *adj.* (6); to be in a bad mood **estar** (*irreg.*) **de mal humor** (4); to get bad grades **sacar** (**qu**) **malas notas** (9); to get into a bad mood **ponerse** (*irreg.*) **de mal humor** (12); to look bad on one **quedarle mal** (13)
 bag **bolsa** (7)
 baggage **equipaje** *m.* (11); baggage claim **reclamo de equipaje** (11); to check baggage **facturar la maleta** (11)
 bakery **panadería** (3)
 balcony **balcón** *m.* (6)
 ball **pelota** (9)
 banana **banana** (8); **plátano** (8)
 Band-Aid **curita** (12)
 bank **banco** (5)
 bar **bar** *m.* (3)
 barbecue grill **asador** *m.* (13)
 bargain **regatear** (13); what a bargain! **¡qué ganga!** (13)
 bargaining **regateo** *n.* (13)
 baseball **béisbol** *m.* (1)
 basketball **baloncesto** (1), **básquetbol** *m.* (1)
 bathe **bañar**(se) (4)
 bathing suit **traje** (*m.*) **de baño** (7)
 bathrobe **bata** (13)

bathroom **baño** (6); **sala de baño** (6); bathroom sink **lavabo** (6)
 bathtub **bañera** (6)
 bay **bahía** (10)
 be **estar** *irreg.* (4); **haber** *irreg.* (*infin. of hay*) (12); **ser** *irreg.* (A, C, 3, 7); it is overcast (cloudy) **está nublado** (2); to be able **poder** *irreg.* (5); to be about **tratarse de** (15); to be against **estar** (*irreg.*) **en contra de** (15); to be broke **no tener** (*irreg.*) **ni un centavo** (13); to be careful **tener** (*irreg.*) **cuidado** (10); to be carrying money **traer** (*irreg.*) **dinero** (13); to be congested **estar congestionado/a** (12); to be dead (alive) **está muerto/a** (**vivo/a**) (9); to be dizzy/seasick/nauseous **estar mareado/a** (12); to be engaged **estar comprometido/a** (14); to be for/against **estar a favor de / en contra de** (15); to be in a good/bad mood **estar** (*irreg.*) **de buen/mal humor** (4); to be hospitalized **estar internado/a** (**en el hospital**) (12); to be hot/cold/hungry/afraid/thirsty/sleepy **tener** (*irreg.*) **calor/frío/hambre/miedo/sed/sueño** (4); to be in a hurry **tener** (*irreg.*) **prisa** (4); to be nauseated **tener** (*irreg.*) **náuseas** (12); to be on a diet **estar a dieta** (8); to be swollen **estar hinchado/a** (12); to be to blame, be guilty **tener** (*irreg.*) **la culpa** (12); to be too big/small **quedarle grande / pequeño/a** (13); to be worth **valer** *irreg.* (13); how much is it (worth)? **¿cuánto vale?** (13)
 beach **playa** (1)
 bean **frijol** *m.* (8)
 beard **barba** (4)
 beat **batir** (8)
 beautiful **bello/a** (10); **hermoso/a** (11)
 beauty parlor **peluquería** (5)
 because of **a causa de** (15)
 become **volverse** (**ue**) (14)
 bed **cama** (6); double bed **cama matrimonial** (6); to go to bed **acostarse** (**ue**) (4); to make the bed **tender** (**ie**) **la cama** (6)
 bedroom **dormitorio** (6); **recámara** *Mex.* (6)
 bee **abeja** (10)

beef **carne** (*f.*) **de res** (8); ground beef **carne** (*f.*) **molida** (8)
 beer **cerveza** (7)
 before **antes** (**de**) *prep.* (4); **antes de que** *conj.* (15)
 begin **empezar** (**ie**) (**c**) (5), **comenzar** (**ie**) (**c**) (14)
 behavior **comportamiento** (14)
 behind **detrás de** (3)
 being: human being **ser** (*m.*) **humano** (15)
 believe: to (not) believe that (**no**) **creer que** (15)
 bellhop **botones** *m. sing., pl.* (11)
 belly **barriga** (B)
 below **abajo de** (3)
 beneficial **beneficioso/a** (12)
 best **mejor** (B); best man (*in wedding*) **padrino** (14)
 better **mejor** (B); to get better **mejorar**(se) (9)
 between **entre** (3)
 bicycle **bicicleta** (C); to go for a bicycle ride **andar** (*irreg.*)/**pasear en bicicleta** (1)
 big **gran, grande** (A); to be too big **quedarle grande** (13)
 bilingual **bingüe** (15)
 bill **cuenta** (8)
 billion **mil millones** (13)
 biology **biología** (2)
 bird **pájaro** (3)
 birth: date of birth **fecha de nacimiento** (1); place of birth **lugar** (*m.*) **de nacimiento** (1)
 birthday **cumpleaños** *m. sing., pl.* (1); happy birthday **feliz cumpleaños** (1); to have a birthday **cumplir años** (7)
 black **negro/a** *n.* (A)
 blame **culpa** (15); to be to blame, be guilty **tener** (*irreg.*) **la culpa** (12)
 blank space **espacio en blanco** (3)
 blender **licuadora** (13)
 bless you! (*after a person sneezes*) **¡salud!** (12)
 block (*street*) **cuadra** (11)
 blond(e) **rubio/a** (A)
 blood **sangre** *f.* (12)
 blouse **blusa** (A)
 blue **azul** *n. m.; adj.* (A)
 blush **ponerse** (*irreg.*) **rojo/a** (7)
 board: on board **abordo** (11)
 boat **barco** (11)
 body **cuerpo** (B)
 Bolivian **boliviano/a** *adj.* (3)
 bone **hueso** (12)
 book **libro** (A)
 bookstore **librería** (3)

boots **botas** *pl.* (A)
 bored **aburrido/a** (B)
 boring **aburrido/a** (B); how boring! **¡qué aburrido!** (1)
 borrow **pedir prestado/a(s)** (13)
 boss **jefe, jefa** (15)
 both **ambos/as** *pl.* (10)
 bother **molestar** (10)
 bottle **botella** (8)
 bowl **plato hondo** (8)
 box **caja** (13)
 boy **niño, muchacho** (A)
 boyfriend **novio** (3)
 brain **cerebro** (12)
 brake **freno** (10)
 Brazilian **brasileño/a** *adj.* (C)
 bread **pan** *m.* (3)
 break **romper(se)** (11); break down **descomponerse** (*like poner*) (12)
 breakfast **desayuno** (8) to have breakfast **desayunar** (2)
 breathe **respirar** (12)
 brick **ladrillo** (13)
 bride **novia** (14)
 bridesmaid **madrina** (14)
 bridge **puente** *m.* (10)
 bring **traer** *irreg.* (4); bring up (be brought up) **criar(se)** (14)
 broccoli **brócoli** *m.* (8)
 broke: to be broke **no tener** (*irreg.*) **ni un centavo** (13)
 bronchitis **bronquitis** *f.* (12)
 bronze **bronce** *m.* (13)
 broom **escoba** (6)
 brother **hermano** (B); half brother **medio hermano** (9)
 brother-in-law **cuñado** (9)
 brown (*hair, eyes*) **castaño/a** (A); **color café** (A); golden brown **dorado/a** (8)
 brown-skinned **moreno/a** (A)
 brush **cepillo** *n.* (6); brush one's teeth **lavarse los dientes** (4)
 build **construir** (*y*) (15)
 building **edificio** *n.* (3)
 bumper **parachoques** *m. sing. pl.* (10)
 bun **panecillo** (8)
 burn **quemadura** *n.* (12); **quemar** *v.* (7)
 bus **autobús** *m.* (3); bus stop **parada del autobús** (3)
 business **negocio** (15)
 busy **ocupado/a** (4)
 but **pero** (C)
 butter **mantequilla** (8)
 butterfly **mariposa** (10)
 buy **comprar** (3)

by: by means of **por medio de** (15); by telephone **por teléfono** (A)

C

cabinet **gabinete** *m.* (6)
 cable car **tranvía** *m.* (10)
 café **café** *m.* (2)
 cafeteria **cafetería** (3)
 cake **pastel** *m.* (3)
 calculator **calculadora** (B)
 call **llamar** (4) to call, attract attention (to) **llamar la atención** (*a*) (10)
 calm **tranquilo/a** (12)
 camp (go camping) **acampar** (1)
 campus **campus** *m.* (2)
 can **lata** (8); can opener **abrelatas** *m. sing., pl.* (13)
 Canadian **canadiense** *n., adj.* (C)
 cancer **cáncer** *m.* (12)
 candy **dulce** *m.* (4); candy store **dulcería** (13)
 canyon **cañón** *m.* (10)
 cap **gorra** (13)
 car **automóvil** *m.* (10), **carro** (C), **coche** *m.* (C); cable car **travía** *m.* (10); car insurance **seguro de auto(móvil), seguro automovilístico** (10)
 card: credit card **tarjeta de crédito** (8)
 cardboard **cartón** *m.* (13)
 care: to take care (of) **cuidar** (*de*) (5); to take care of oneself **cuidarse** (15)
 career **carrera** (5)
 careful: (be) careful! **¡cuidado!** (10); to be careful **tener** (*irreg.*) **cuidado** (10)
 carefully **con cuidado** (7)
 Caribbean **Caribe** *m.* (3)
 carpet **alfombra** (6)
 carrot **zanahoria** (8)
 carry **llevar** (3); to be carrying money **traer** (*irreg.*) **dinero** (13)
 case: in case **en caso de que** (14)
 cash (*money*) **dinero en efectivo** (11); cash a check (money) **cambiar un cheque** (*dinero*) (11)
 cashier **cajero/a** (5)
 cassette **cinta** (5)
 cast: in a cast **enyesado/a** (12)
 cat **gato/a** (A)
 catch a cold **resfriarse** (12)
 cauliflower **coliflor** *f.* (8)
 CD player **reproductor** (*m.*) **para discos compactos** (1)
 celebrate **celebrar** (4)
 celebration **celebración** *f.* (4)

celery **apio** (8)
 cellular **celular** (3)
 cent **centavo** (B)
 center **centro** (2); shopping center **centro comercial** (6); student center **centro estudiantil** (3)
 Central America **América Central** (3)
 century **siglo** (7)
 ceramics **cerámica** (13)
 cereal **cereal** *m.* (2)
 ceremony **ceremonia** (4)
 certain **cierto/a** (B)
 chair **silla** (B); easy chair **sillón** *m.* (6)
 chalk **tiza** (B)
 chalkboard **pizarra** (B)
 chambermaid **camarera** (11)
 chance **oportunidad** *f.* (14)
 change (money) **cambiar** *v.* (9); **cambio** *n.* (11)
 character **carácter** *m. (pl. caracteres)* (14)
 characteristic **característica** (14)
 charbroiled **a la parrilla** (8)
 charm **encantar** (8)
 chat **charlar** (2); **conversar** (3)
 cheap **barato/a** (8)
 check **cuenta** *n.* (8); traveler's check **cheque** (*m.*) **de viajero** (11); to cash a check **cambiar un cheque** (11); to check baggage **facturar la maleta** (11)
 checkered **de cuadros** (13)
 cheese **queso** (8)
 chemistry **química** (2)
 chest **pecho** (12); chest of drawers **cómoda** (6)
 chewing gum **chicle** *m.* (3)
 chicken **pollo** (8); chicken pox **varicela** (12); fried chicken **pollo frito** (8)
 chief **jefe, jefa** (15)
 child: only child **hijo/a único/a** (C); as a child **de niño/a** (9)
 childhood **niñez** *f.* (9)
 children (sons, sons and daughters) **hijos** *pl.* (C)
 Chilean **chileno/a** *n., adj.* (3)
 Chinese (language) **chino** *n.* (C); **chino/a** *n., adj.* (C)
 chocolate **chocolate** *m.* (8)
 chop **chuleta** (8); pork chop **chuleta de cerdo/puerco** (8)
 Christmas **Navidad** *f.* (4); Christmas Eve **Nochebuena** (4); Christmas tree **árbol** (*m.*) **de Navidad** (4)
 church **iglesia** (3)
 circulate **circular** (12)

citizen **ciudadano/a** (10)
 citizenship **ciudadanía**
 city **ciudad** *f.* (2)
 claim: baggage claim **reclamo de equipaje** (11)
 clam **almeja** (8)
 class **clase** *f.* (B); first class (*in travel*) **primera clase** (11); tourist class **clase turística** (11)
 classical **clásico/a** (3)
 classified ad **aviso clasificado** (5)
 classmate **compañero/a de clase** (A)
 classroom **salón de clase** (B)
 clean **limpiar** *v.* (2); **limpio/a** *adj.*
 clerk **dependiente, dependienta** (5)
 climate **clima** *m.* (2)
 climb trees **subirse a los árboles** (9)
 clinic **clínica** *n.* (5)
 clock **reloj** *m.* (A); alarm clock **reloj (m.) despertador** *m.* (7); alarm clock radio **radio despertador** (13)
 close **cerrar (ie)** *v.* (2)
 close: close friend **amigo/a íntimo/a** (14); close to **cerca de** *prep.* (3)
 closet **armario** (6)
 clothes, clothing **ropa** *sing.* (A); to put on clothes **ponerse (irreg.) la ropa** (4); to take off clothes **quitarse la ropa** (4); clothes dryer **secadora** (6)
 cloud **nube** *f.* (10)
 cloudy **nublado/a** (2); it is cloudy **está nublado** (2)
 club **club** *m.* (2)
 coast **costa** (10)
 coat **abrigo** (A)
 coffee **café** *m.* (2); coffee pot **cafetera** (6); coffee table **mesita** (6)
 coincidence: what a coincidence! **¡qué coincidencia!** (11)
 cold **frío/a** *adj.* (4); (*illness*) **catarro** (12); **resfriado** *n.* (12); **resfrío** (12); to be cold **tener (irreg.) frío** (4); to catch a cold **resfriarse** (12); to have a cold **estar (irreg.) resfriado/a** (12); **tener (irreg.) catarro** (12); it's cold (weather) **hace frío** (2)
 Colombian **colombiano/a** *adj.* (3)
 color: color printer **impresora a colores** (13); what color is it? **¿de qué color es?** (A)
 colored **colorido/a** (10)
 comb one's hair **peinarse** (4)
 come **venir** *irreg.* (4)
 comfortable **cómodo/a** (13)
 comfortably **cómodamente** *adv.* (10)
 command **orden** *f.* (14)
 comment, commentary **comentario** (14)
 communicate with each other **comunicarse (qu)** (15)
 compact disk **disco compacto** (3)
 company **compañía** (5)
 compare **comparar** (10)
 competition **competición** *f.* (1)
 complaint **queja** (14)
 completely **completamente** (10)
 composition **composición** *f.* (4)
 comprensión **comprensión** (5), oral/listening comprehension **comprensión auditiva** (5)
 computer **computadora** (B)
 concentration **concentración** *f.* (10)
 condiment **condimento** (8)
 condition **condición** *f.* (12)
 conditioning: air conditioning **aire (m.) acondicionado** (13)
 condominium **condominio** (3)
 confession **confesión** *f.* (7)
 confront **enfrentarse con** (15)
 congested **congestionado/a** (12); to be congested **estar (irreg.) congestionado/a** (12)
 congratulations **felicidades** (1)
 conservative **conservador(a)** *adj.* (B)
 consist of **consistir en** (15)
 constantly **constantemente** (14)
 construction **construcción** *f.* (13)
 consulate **consulado** (11)
 consult **consultar con** (12)
 consumption **consumo** (10)
 contain **contener (like tener)** (8)
 container **recipiente** *m.* (8)
 continent **continente** *m.* (7)
 contraction **contracción** *f.* (12)
 contribute **contribuir (y)** (14)
 control **controlar** (10)
 convenience food **comida pre-elaborada** (8)
 conversation **conversación** *f.* (2)
 converse **conversar** (3)
 cook **cocinar** *v.* (1); **cocinero/a** *n.* (5)
 cookie **galletita** (8)
 cool: it's cool (weather) **hace fresco** (2)
 corn **maíz** *m.* (8)
 correct **corregir (i, i) (j)** (10)
 cost **costo** (15); it costs (they cost)... **cuesta(n)...** (B)
 cotton **algodón** *m.* (13)
 cough **toser** *v.* (12); cough syrup **jarabe** *m.* (**para la tos**) (12); to have a cough **tener (irreg.) tos** (12)
 country **país** *m.* (C); countryside **campo** (7)
 countryside **campo** (7)
 couple **matrimonio** (14); **pareja** (6)
 course: of course **claro que sí** (B), **¡por supuesto!** (9); of course not **claro que no** (B)
 court: tennis court **cancha de tenis** (6)
 courtship **noviazgo** (14)
 cousin **primo/a** (C)
 cover **cubrir (p.p. cubierto); tapar** (8)
 crab **cangrejo** (8)
 cracker **galleta** (8)
 crash **choque** *m.* (12)
 crazy: to go crazy **volverse (ue) (p.p. vuelto) loco/a** (12)
 cream **crema** (8)
 credit card **tarjeta de crédito** (8)
 crime **crimen** *m.* (15)
 critical **crítico/a** (15)
 cruel **cruel** (14)
 cruise ship **crucero** (11)
 crutch **muleta** (12)
 crystal **cristal** *m.* (13)
 Cuban **cubano/a** *n., adj.* (C)
 cucumber **pepino** (8)
 cultural **cultural** (15)
 cup **taza** (6)
 curly **rizado/a** (A)
 curtain **cortina** (6)
 curve **curva** (10)
 custard **flan** *m.* (8)
 custom **costumbre** *f.* (15)
 customer **cliente, clienta** (5)
 customs **aduana** *sing.* (11)
 cut **cortar** *v.* (5); to cut oneself **cortarse** (12)