

G

game **juego** (1); **partido** (1); to watch a game of . . . **ver** (*irreg.*)
un partido de... (1); video games **juegos de video / electrónicos** (5)
garage (*mechanic's*) **taller** (*m.*) **de reparación** (5); **garaje** *m.* (6)
gardener **jardinero/a** (6)
gargle **hacer** (*irreg.*) **gárgaras** (12)
garlic **ajo** (8)
garment **prenda de ropa/vestir** (13)
gas **gas** *m.* (13); **gasolina**
gather **recoger** (**j**) (3)
gears **cambios** *pl.* (10)
gemstone **piedra preciosa** (13)
general: in general **en general** (2)
generally **generalmente** (3)
generous **generoso/a** (B)
gentleman **caballero** (13)
geography **geografía** (2)
German (language) **alemán** *n. m.* (C); **alemán, alemana** *n., adj.* (C)
Germany **Alemania** (C)
get **conseguir** (**i, i**) (**g**) (15); to get a passport (visa) **sacar** (**qu**) **el pasaporte (la visa)** (11); to get along well **llevarse bien** (9); to get angry **enojarse** (12); to get away **irse** (*irreg.*); to get better **mejorar**(**se**) (9); to get dressed **vestirse** (**i, i**) (4); to get good/bad grades **sacar** (**qu**) **buenas/malas notas** (9); to get into a good/bad mood **ponerse** (*irreg.*) **de buen/mal humor** (12); to get into trouble **meterse en líos** (9); to get lost **perderse** (**ie**) (12); to get married (to) **casarse** (**con**) (7); to get sick **enfermarse** (12); to get tired **cansarse** (12); to get up **levantarse** (4)
gift shop **tienda de regalos** (3)
girl **niña, muchacha** (A)
girlfriend **novia** (3)
give **dar** (*irreg.*) (4); to give a party **dar una fiesta** (2); to give advice **aconsejar** (14); to give permission **dar permiso** (9)
glass (*drinking*) **vaso** (4); (*wine*) **copa** (8); (*material*) **vidrio** (10)
glove **guante** *m.* (13)
go **ir** (*irreg.*) (1); to be going to (*do something*) **ir a + infin.** (2); to go away **irse** (15); to go back **volver** (**ue**) (*p.p.*) **vuelto** (4); go crazy **volverse loco/a** (12); to go for a bicycle ride **andar** (*irreg.*)/ **pasear en bicicleta** (1); to go for a

motorcycle ride **andar** (*irreg.*) **en motocicleta** (2); to go grocery shopping **hacer** (*irreg.*) **las compras** (8); to go on vacation **ir** (*irreg.*) **de vacaciones** (11); to go out dancing **salir** (*irreg.*) **a bailar** (1); to go out **salir** (*irreg.*) (1); to go sailing **andar** (*irreg.*) **en velero** (3); to go shopping **ir** (*irreg.*) **de compras** (1); to go to bed **acostarse** (**ue**) (4); to go to parties **ir** (*irreg.*) **a fiestas** (1); to go up **subir** (7)
goal **meta** (15)
goddaughter **ahijada** (14)
godfather (*to one's child*) **compadre** *m.*, (14); (*one's own*) **padrino** (14)
godmother (*to one's child*) **comadre** *f.* (14); (*one's own*) **madrina** *f.* (14)
godson **ahijado** (14)
gold **oro** (13)
golden brown **dorado/a** (8)
good **buen, bueno/a** (6); good afternoon/evening **buenas tardes/noches** (A); good idea! **¡buena idea!** (3); good morning **buenos días** (A); how great that **qué bueno que** (15); to be in a good mood **estar** (*irreg.*) **de buen humor** (4); to get good grades **sacar** (**qu**) **buenas notas** (9); to get into a good mood **ponerse** (*irreg.*) **de buen humor** (12)
good-bye **adiós** (A)
good-looking **guapo/a** (A)
gorilla **gorila** *m.* (10)
grade (*academic*) **nota** (4); to get good/bad grades **sacar** (**qu**) **buenas/malas notas** (9)
graduate **graduarse** (5)
grammar **gramática** (A)
granddaughter **nieta** (C)
grandfather/ grandmother **abuelo/a** (C)
grandparents **abuelos** *pl.* (C)
grandson **nieto** (C)
grape **uva** (8)
grapefruit **toronja, pomelo** (8)
grate **rallar** *v.* (8)
gray **gris** (A)
great: great-grandfather/ great-grandmother **bisabuelo/a** (14)
green **verde** (A); green bean **habichuela** (8), **ejote** (*Mex.*) (8)
greet **saludar** (7)
grilled **a la parrilla** (8)

grocery: to go grocery shopping **hacer** (*irreg.*) **las compras** (8)
groom **novio** (14)
ground **suelo** (10); ground beef **carne** (*f.*) **molida** (8)
group **grupo** (3)
grow up **criar**(**se**) (14)
Guatemalan **guatemalteco/a** *adj.* (3)
guilty: to be guilty **tener** (*irreg.*) **la culpa** (12)
guitar **guitarra** (3)
gulf **golfo** (10)
gum: chewing gum **chicle** *m.* (3)
gymnasium **gimnasio** (3)

H

habit **costumbre** *f.* (15)
habitat **hábitat** *m.* (10)
hair **pelo** (A); hair dryer **secador** (*m.*) **de pelo** (6); to comb one's hair **peinarse** (4); to dry one's hair **secarse** (**qu**) **el pelo** (4); to wash one's hair **lavarse el pelo** (4)
hairdresser **peluquero/a** (5)
half **medio/a** *adj.* (1); half brother/half sister **medio hermano/media hermana** (9); its half past one (one-thirty) **es la una y media** (1)
Halloween **Día** (*m.*) **de las Brujas** (4)
hallway **pasillo** (6)
ham **jamón** *m.* (8)
hamburger **hamburguesa** (4)
hammer **martillo** (13)
hand **mano** *f.* (B); to hand in **entregar** (**gu**) (9); to shake hands with each other **darse** (*irreg.*) **la mano** (14)
handmade **hecho/a a mano** (13)
Hanukkah **Jánuca** *m.* (4)
happen: what happened? **¿qué pasó?** (7)
happiness **felicidad** *f.* (1)
happy **alegre, contento/a** (4), **feliz** (*pl.*) **felices** (12); happy birthday **feliz cumpleaños** (1); to be happy **estar** (*irreg.*) **contento/a** (4)
hard-boiled eggs **huevos cocidos** (8)
hardworking **trabajador(a)** (B)
hat **sombrero** (A)
have **tener** (*irreg.*) (C); to have to (*do something*) **tener que** (*+ infin.*) (5)
have (*auxiliary*) **haber** (*irreg.*) (*infin.*) **of hay** (12); to have a birthday **cumplir años** (7); to have a cold **estar** (*irreg.*)

resfriado/a, tener (*irreg.*) **catarro** (12); to have a cough **tener** (*irreg.*) **tos** (12); to have a fever **tener** (*irreg.*) **fiebre** (12); to have a stuffy nose **tener** (*irreg.*) **la nariz tapada** (12); to have breakfast **desayunar** (2); to have diarrhea **tener** (*irreg.*) **diarrea** (12); to have dinner **cenar** (1); to have fun **divertirse** (**ie, i**) (5); to have lunch **almorzar** (**ue**) (**c**) (2); to have the flu **tener** (*irreg.*) **gripe** (12)

he **él** *sub. pron.* (B)

head **cabeza** (B)

headache **dolor** (*m.*) **de cabeza** (12)

headlight **faro** (10)

health: health insurance **seguro médico** (12); mental health **salud mental** (12); to your health! **¡salud!** (12)

healthy **saludable** (8)

hear **oír** *irreg.* (12)

heart **corazón** *m.* (12); heart attack **ataque** (*m.*) **al corazón** (12)

heater **calentador** *m.* (6)

heavy **grueso/a** (13)

Hebrew (language) **hebreo** (C)

height: medium height **estatura mediana** (A)

hello: say hello **saludar** (7)

help **ayuda** (14); **socorro** (12); **¡auxilio!** (7); to help **ayudar** (5)

hemisphere **hemisferio** (10)

her **ella** (B); **su** *poss.* (B); *obj. of prep.*

here **aquí** (3); here it is **aquí lo/la tiene** (11); same here **igualmente** *interj.* (A)

hero **héroe** *m.* (5)

hers **el/la/los/las suyo(a)(s)**

hi **hola** (A)

high: high-heeled shoes **zapatos de tacón alto** (13); high school **preparatoria** *n.* (2); junior high school **escuela secundaria** (9)

highway **carretera** (10)

hill **colina** (10)

him **él** *obj. of prep.* (B)

his **su** *poss.* (B); **el/la/lo/las suyo(a)(s)**

Hispanic **hispano/a** (1)

historical **histórico/a** (7)

history **historia** (2); medical history **historial** (*m.*) **clínico** (12)

HIV **VIH** *m.* (*abbrev. for virus [m.] de la inmunodeficiencia humana*) (12)

hole in the ozone layer **agujero en la capa de ozono** (10)

holiday **día** (*m.*) **feriado** (4)

Holy Week **Semana Santa** (4)

home: private home **casa particular** (6); to stay home **quedarse en casa** (4)

homework **tarea** (3)

Honduran **hondureño/a** *adj.* (3)

honey **miel** *f.* (8)

honeymoon **luna de miel** (14)

honk the horn **tocar** (**qu**) **la bocina** (10)

honor **honor** *m.* (14)

hood **capó** (*automobile*) (10)

hope **esperar** (3)

horn: honk the horn **tocar** (**qu**) **la bocina** (10)

horse **caballo** (3); to ride a horse **montar a caballo** (2)

hospital **hospital** *m.* (3)

hospitalized **internado/a** (**en el hospital**) (12); to be hospitalized **estar** (*irreg.*) **internado/a** (**en el hospital**) (12)

hot **caliente** (4); **caluroso/a** (10); hot dog **salchicha** (8); to be hot **tener** (*irreg.*) **calor** (4); it's hot (weather) **hace calor** (2)

hotel **hotel** *m.* (3)

hour **hora** (1)

house **casa** (A)

household appliance **aparato doméstico** (6)

household chore **quehacer doméstico** *m.* (6)

housewife **ama de casa** (3)

how? **¿cómo?**; how are you? **¿cómo está usted?** (A); **¿qué tal?** (6); how boring! **¡qué aburrido!** (1); how does one get from . . . to...? **¿cómo se va de... a... ?** (11); how fun! **¡qué divertido!** (1); how I envy you! **¡qué envidia!** (7); how long has it been since . . . ? **¿cuanto tiempo hace que... ?** (7); how often? **¿con qué frecuencia?** (5); how old are you? **¿cuántos años tiene(s)?** (C); how many many? **¿cuántos/as?**; how many ...do you have? **¿cuántos/as... tiene(s)?** (C); how many (are there)? **¿cuántos/as (hay)?** (A)

how much? **¿cuánto/a?**; how muchis/are . . . ? **¿cuánto cuesta(n)...?** (B)

hug **abrazar** (**c**) (12); to hug each other **abrazarse** (14)

human **humano/a** *n., adj.* (B); human being **ser** (*m.*) **humano** (15)

humid **húmedo/a** (10)

humidity **humedad** *f.* (10)

hungry: to be hungry **tener** (*irreg.*) **hambre** (4)

hurray (for) . . . ! **¡viva... !** (9)

hurricane **huracán** *m.* (10)

hurry: to be in a hurry **tener** (*irreg.*) **prisa** (4)

hurt **doler** (**ue**) (12)

husband **esposo** (C)

I

I **yo** *sub. pron.* (B)

ice cream **helado** (C); ice cream parlor **heladería** (13)

ice-skate **patinar en el hielo** (1)

idea **idea** (2); excellent idea! **¡excelente idea!** (4); good idea! **¡buena idea!** (3)

idealistic **idealista** *adj. m., f.* (B)

identify **identificar** (**qu**) (10)

illegal **ilegal** (15)

illness **enfermedad** *f.* (12)

illustrate **ilustrar** (13)

imagination **imaginación** *f.* (B)

immigration **inmigración** *f.* (11)

importance **importancia** (14)

important **importante** (2)

imported **importado/a** (13)

impose one's authority **imponerse** (*like ponerse*) (10)

impossible **imposible** (14)

impressive **impresionante** (10)

improve **mejorar**(se) (9)

in **en** (A); in general **en general** (2); in order that **para que** (15); in the afternoon **de/por la tarde** (1); in the middle of **en medio de** (3)

included **incluido/a** (11)

Independence Day **Día** (*m.*) **de la Independencia** (4)

Indian **indígena** *n. m., f.* (7)

indicate **indicar** (**qu**) (12)

indigenous **indígena** *adj.* (7)

industry **industria** (10)

inexpensive **barato/a** (8)

infection **infección** *f.* (12)

informal **informal** (14)

information **información** *f.* (1)

injection **inyección** *f.* (12)

innocent **inocente** (5)

insect **insecto** (10)

inside **adentro de** (3); **interior** *m., adj.* (12); on the inside **por dentro** (8)

insistent **insistente** (14)

instead of **en vez de** (7)

insurance: automobile
 insurance **seguro automovilístico** (10); car insurance **seguro de auto(móvil) / seguro automovilístico** (10); health insurance **seguro médico** (12)
 intelligence **inteligencia** (14)
 intelligent **inteligente** (B)
 interaction **intercambio** *n.* (2)
 interesting **interesante** (B)
 interior **interior** *m., adj.* (12)
 Internet **Internet** *m.* (2); to explore the Internet **explorar el Internet**(2)
 interpret **interpretar** (14)
 introduce **presentar** (6)
 introduction **presentación** *f.* (5)
 invent **inventar** (9)
 inventor **inventor(a)** (7)
 invitation **invitación** *f.* (2)
 invite **invitar** (4)
 iron **planchar** *v.* (3); (metal) **hierro** *n.* (13)
 irritable **irritable** (12)
 island **isla** (10)
 Israeli **israelí** *n. m., f.; adj. (pl. israelíes)* (C)
 issue **cuestión** *f.* (15)
 Italian (language) **italiano** *n.* (C); **italiano/a** *n., adj.* (C)
 Italy **Italia** (C)
 itch **comezón** *m.* (12)
 its, **su** *poss.* (B)

J
 jacket **chaqueta, saco** (A)
 January **enero** (1)
 Japan **Japón** *m.* (C)
 Japanese (language) **japonés** *m.* (C); **japonés, japonesa** *n., adj.* (C)
 jar **tarro** (8)
 jeans **pantalones** (*m. pl.*) **vaqueros** (13)
 jelly **jalea** (8)
 jewelry **joyas** (13); jewelry store **joyería** (13)
 job **empleo** (5); **puesto** *n.* (13)
 judge **juez** (*pl. jueces*) (5)
 jug **jarra** (8)
 juice **jugo** (8)
 July **julio** (1)
 June **junio** (1)
 jungle: tropical jungle **selva tropical** (10)
 junior high school **escuela secundaria** (9)
 junk food **comida chatarra** (*Mex.*) (8)
 justice **justicia** (5)

K
 key **llave** *n. f.* (12)
 kidney **riñón** *m.* (12)
 kilometer **kilómetro** (7)
 kindergarten **kínder** *m.* (14)
 kiss **besar** *v.* (12); **beso** *n.* (4); to kiss each other **besarse** (14)
 kitchen **cocina** (5); kitchen sink **fregadero** (6)
 knee **rodilla** (12)
 knife **cuchillo** (8)
 know **conocer** (**zc**) (6); **saber** *irreg.* (4); to know how to (*do something*) **saber** (+ *inf.*) (5)
 Korea: North/South Korea **Corea del Norte/Sur** (C)
 Korean **coreano/a** (C)

L
 label **etiqueta** (8)
 laboratory **laboratorio** (2)
 ladle **cucharón** *m.* (8)
 lady **dama** (13)
 lagoon **laguna** (10)
 lake **lago** (2)
 lamp **lámpara** (6)
 land **tierra** (10)
 language **lengua** (C); African languages **lenguas africanas** (C)
 large **gran, grande** (A)
 last: last month/year **el mes** (*m.*)/**año pasado** (6); last night **anoche** (6)
 lastly **por último** (2)
 late **tarde** *adv.* (4); a bit later **poco después** (7); later **más tarde** (2); see you later **hasta luego** (A)
 Latin America **América Latina** (4)
 laundromat **lavandería** (3)
 law **ley** *f.* (15)
 lawyer **abogado/a** (4)
 layer: hole in the ozone layer **agujero en la capa de ozono** (10)
 lazy **perezoso/a** (B)
 learn **aprender** (5)
 least **menos** (6)
 leather **cuero** (13); **piel** *f.* (13)
 leave **salir** *irreg.* (1); **dejar** (8)
 left **izquierdo/a** *adj.* (B); to (on) from the left **a/de la izquierda** (3)
 leg **pierna** (B)
 lemon **limón** *m.* (8)
 lemonade **limonada** (4)
 lend **prestar** (13)
 less, least **menos** (6); less than **menos que** (**de**) (6)
 lesson **lección** *f.* (3)
 let **dejar** (8)

letter **carta** (8); to write letters **escribir** (*p.p. escrito*) **cartas** (2)
 lettuce **lechuga** (8)
 level **nivel** *m.* (15)
 liar: what a liar! **¡qué mentiroso/a!** (9)
 library **biblioteca** (3)
 life **vida** (3)
 lift weights **levantar pesas** (2)
 light **luz** *f.* (*pl. luces*) (B); traffic light **semáforo** (10); to turn on the light **prender la luz** (6); (*not heavy*) **ligero/a** *adj.* (8)
 lightning **relámpago** (10)
 like: I (don't) like to . . . (**no me gusta...**) (1); I really like (*something*) **me encanta(n)**... (11); you (*sing. pol.*)/he/she really like(s) (*something*) **le encanta(n)**... (11); what do you (*pol. sing.*) / what does he/she like to do? **¿qué le gusta hacer?** (1); what do you (*inf. sing.*) like to do? **¿qué te gusta hacer?** (1); you (*pol. sing.*) like / he/she likes to . . . **le gusta...** (1); you (*pl.*) / they like to . . . **les gusta...** (1); you (*inf. sing.*) like to . . . **te gusta...** (1)
 limit **limitar** (15)
 line: to stand in line **hacer** (*irreg.*) **cola** (11)
 lion: sea lion **león** (*m.*) **marino** (10)
 lip **labio** (12)
 liquid **líquido** (8)
 list **lista** (2)
 listen (to) **escuchar** (1)
 listening
 comprehension **comprensión auditiva** (5)
 literature **literatura** (2)
 live: long live . . . ! **¡viva... !** (9)
 liver **hígado** (8)
 living room **sala** (6)
 lobby **recepción** *f.* (11)
 lobster **langosta** (8)
 lodging **alojamiento** (11)
 long **largo/a** (A); how long has it been since. . . ? **¿cuánto tiempo hace que... ?**; long live...! **¡viva... !** (9)
 look: to look alike **parecerse** (**zc**) (9); to look at **mirar** (3); to look for **buscar** (**qu**) (5); to look nice/bad on one **quedarle bien/mal** (13)
 loose **suelto/a** (13)
 lost: to get lost **perdersé** (**ie**) (12)

love each other **quererse** *irreg.* (14);
fall in love (with each
other) **enamorarse** (14); in love
(with) **enamorado/a (de)** (4)
lukewarm **tibio/a** (10)
lunch **almuerzo** (2); to have
lunch **almorzar (ue)** (C) (2)
lung **pulmón** *m.* (12)
luxury **lujo** (11)