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# CHAPTER 3

## *Data Transmission*

### Multiple-Choice Questions

- 1. c
- 3. a
- 5. c
- 7. b
- 9. d
- 11. d
- 13. b
- 15. b
- 17. c
- 19. b
- 21. a
- 23. a
- 25. c
- 27. d

### Exercises

29.

- a.  $4.17 \times 10^{-2}$  s,  $41.7$  ms,  $4.17 \times 10^4$   $\mu$ s,  $4.17 \times 10^7$  ns,  $4.17 \times 10^{10}$  ps
- b.  $1.25 \times 10^{-7}$  s,  $1.25 \times 10^{-4}$  ms,  $0.125$   $\mu$ s,  $1.25 \times 10^2$  ns,  $1.25 \times 10^5$  ps
- c.  $7.14 \times 10^{-6}$  s,  $7.14 \times 10^{-3}$  ms,  $7.14$   $\mu$ s,  $7.14 \times 10^3$  ns,  $7.14 \times 10^6$  ps
- d.  $8.33 \times 10^{-14}$  s,  $8.33 \times 10^{-11}$  ms,  $8.33 \times 10^{-8}$   $\mu$ s,  $8.33 \times 10^{-5}$  ns,  $8.33 \times 10^{-2}$  ps

31.

- a. 90 degrees
- b. 0 degrees
- c. 90 degrees

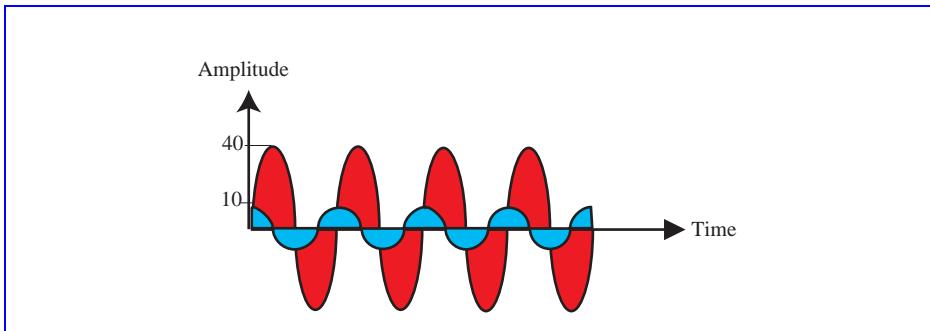
d. 180 degrees

33.

- a. 1/8 cycle
- b. 1/4 cycle
- c. 1/6 cycle
- d. 1 cycle

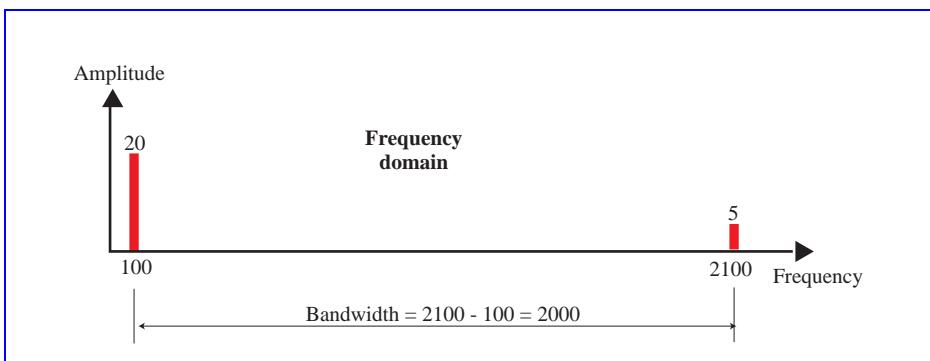
35. See Figure 3.1.

**Figure 3.1** Exercise 35



37. See Figure 3.2

**Figure 3.2** Exercise 37



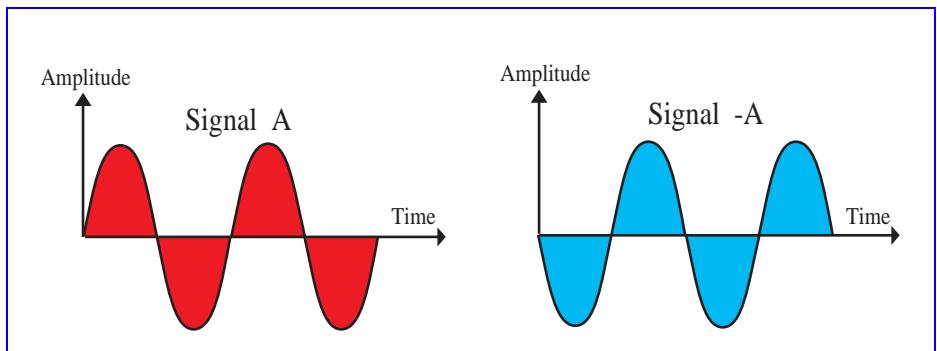
39. See Figure 3.3

41.

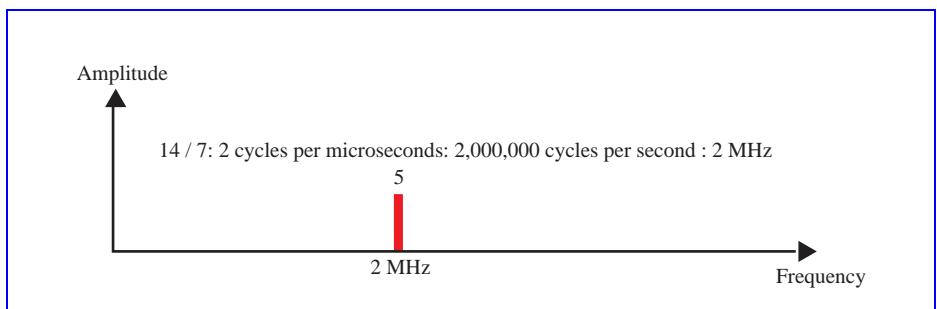
- a. 1 Kbps
- b. 500 bps
- c. 500 Kbps
- d. 4 Tbps ( $4 \times 10^{12}$  bps)

43.

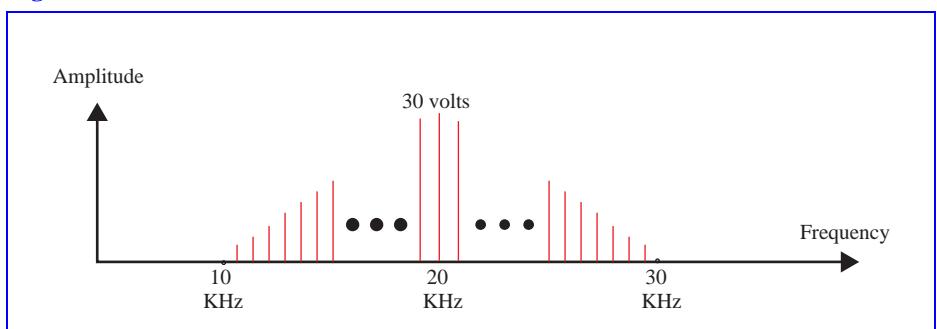
- a. 0.01 s

**Figure 3.3** Exercise 39

- b. 8 ms  
c. 800 s  
45. 2 MHz  
47. 2 MHz. See Figure 3.4.

**Figure 3.4** Exercise 47

49. 0 Hz  
51. See Figure 3.5

**Figure 3.5** Exercise 51

- 53.

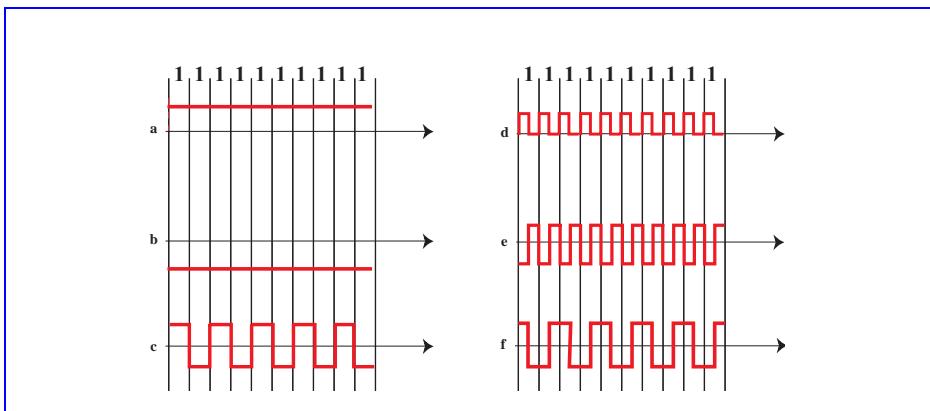
a. 5 s: 5000 bits

b. 1/5 s: 200 bits

c. 100 ms: 100 bits

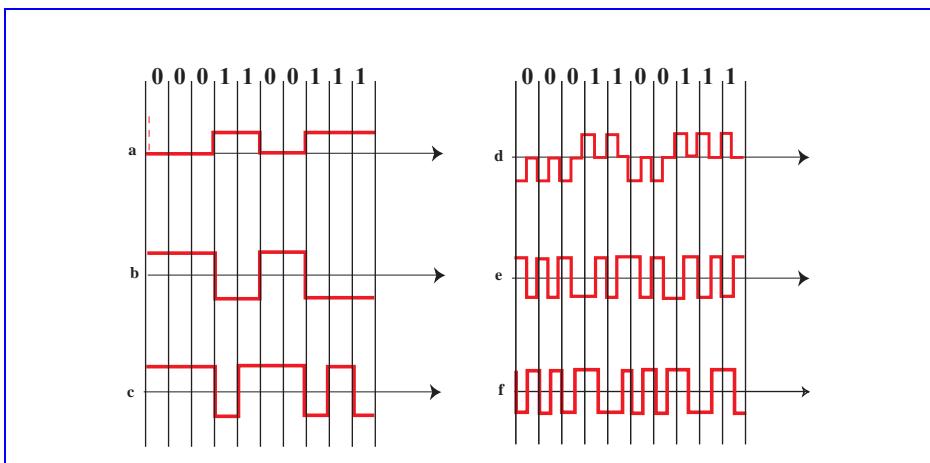
55. See Figure 3.6

**Figure 3.6** Exercise 55



57. See Figure 3.7.

**Figure 3.7** Exercise 57



59. 11001001

61. 01110011

63. 8,000 samples per second

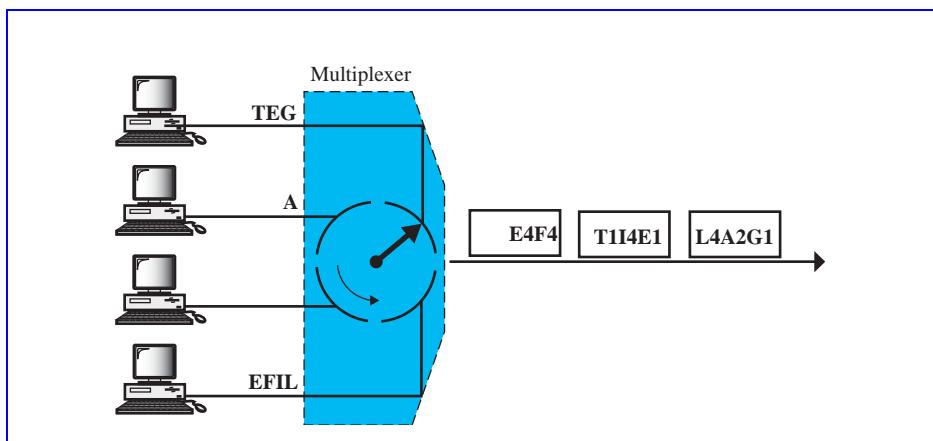
65.  $1/8000 = 0.125$  ms

67. Two bits per sample: bit rate =  $8,000 \times 2 = 16,000$ .

69.

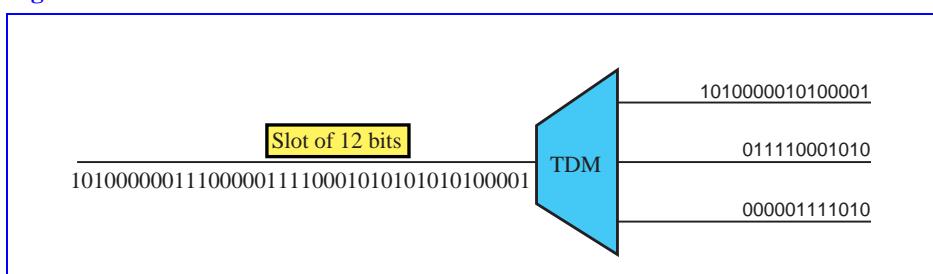
- a. 1000 baud
  - b. 2000 baud
  - c. 1500 baud
  - d. 6000 baud
71. FDM: n is frequency of signal; TDM: n is time (s)
73. Number of slots is derived by statistical method (analysis) of the number of input lines that are likely to be transferring at any given time.
75. See Figure 3.8.

**Figure 3.8** Exercise 75



77. See Figure 3.9. The output bit rate for each line is 3 Mbps.

**Figure 3.9** Exercise 77



79. Data rate of each line: 40 Kbps; number of stations sending at full capacity: 8

