

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Author's Preface	ix	Discomitochondria)	4
About <i>Digital Zoology</i>	ix	Infrakingdom Atcinopoda	4
What's new in <i>Digital Zoology</i>		A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> -	
Version 2.0	ix	Protozoans	4
The CD-ROM and Online Components	x	Granuloreticulosea, the foraminifera	4
The Student Workbook	x	Rhizopoda, the amoebas	5
A Note to Students	xi	Actinopoda	5
A Note to Instructors	xi	Ciliophora, the ciliates	6
Purchasing Options	xii	Apicomplexa	6
A Selected Bibliography	xii	Euglenozoa	7
A Special Thank You	xiii	Related protists	7
		Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill	
A Guide to Using <i>Digital</i>		Zoology Titles	7
Zoology	xv	Structures Checklist	8
Digital Zoology Components	xv	Granuloreticulosa	8
Taxon "Read Abouts"	xv	Rhizopoda - slides and/or wet mounts	8
Laboratory modules	xvi	Actinopoda - slides and/or wet mounts	8
Interactive cladograms	xvi	Ciliates - slides and/or wet mounts	8
Image galleries	xvii	Apicomplexa	8
Self-evaluation	xvii	Euglenozoa - slides and/or wet mounts	9
Navigation	xviii	Related protists	9
Buttons	xviii	Crossword Puzzle – Protozoans	10
Menus	xix		
Program tools	xix	Porifera	13
		Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	13
Digital Zoology Version 2.0		Defining Differences	13
Correlation Chart	xx	Cellular grade of organization	13
		Totipotent cells	13
Protozoans	1	Choanocytes	14
Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	1	Aquiferous system	14
Defining Differences	1	A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> -	
Unicellular "animals"	1	Porifera	15
Specialized organelles	2	<i>Leucosolenia</i>	15
Undulipodia: Cilia, flagella, and		<i>Grantia</i> or <i>Scypha</i>	15
pseudopods	3	Other sponges, spicules, and gemmules	16
Kingdom Protista	3	Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill	
Infrakingdom Sarcocystidia	4	Zoology Titles	16
Infrakingdom Alveolata	4	Structures Checklist	17
Infrakingdom Euglenozoa (Infrakingdom		Asconoid sponge: <i>Leucosolenia</i>	17
Discicristata or Phylum		Syconoid sponge: <i>Grantia</i> or <i>Scypha</i>	17
		Sponges, spicules, and gemmules	17
		Crossword Puzzle – Porifera	18

Cnidaria	21	Self-Test - Platyhelminthes	43
Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	21	Annelida.....	45
Defining Differences	21	Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	45
Radially symmetric	21	Defining Differences	45
Diploblastic tissue grade organization	22	Metamerisation	45
Cnidocytes	23	Closed circulatory system	46
Incomplete gut	23	Burrowing - a new form of locomotion	46
Hydrostatic skeleton	23	A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> –	
Dimorphic life cycle	24	Annelids	47
A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> -		Polychaeta: Nereid worm	47
Cnidaria	24	Clitellata: The earthworm	47
Hydrozoa: <i>Obelia</i> and <i>Hydra</i>	24	Clitellata: The leech	48
Scyphozoa: The jellyfish <i>Aurelia</i>	25	Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill	
Anthozoa: The anemone <i>Metridium</i>	26	Zoology Titles	48
Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill		Structures Checklist	49
Zoology Titles	27	Earthworm	49
Structures Checklist	27	Nereid worm	49
<i>Obelia</i>	27	Leech	50
<i>Hydra</i>	27	Crossword puzzle – Annelida	51
<i>Aurelia</i>	28	Self-Test - Annelida	53
<i>Gonionemus</i>	28		
<i>Metridium</i>	28	Mollusca.....	55
Crossword Puzzle - Cnidaria	29	Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	55
Self-Test - Cnidaria	31	Defining Differences	55
		Radula	55
Platyhelminthes	33	Shell and mantle	56
Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	33	Ctenidia	57
Defining Differences	33	Ciliated visceral mass	57
Bilateral symmetry	33	Muscular foot	57
Triploblast acoelomates	34	Open circulatory system	58
Organ-grade organization	34	A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> -	
Free-living or parasitic lifestyles	35	Molluscs	58
A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> -		Bivalvia: Freshwater clam	58
Platyhelminthes	36	Gastropoda: The snail	59
Turbellaria: Free-living flatworms <i>Dugesia</i> and <i>Bdelloura</i>	36	Cephalopoda: The squid	60
Trematoda: Trematode flukes	37	Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill	
Cestoda: Tapeworms	37	Zoology Titles	62
Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill		Structures Checklist	63
Zoology Titles	38	Clam	63
Structures Checklist	39	Snail	63
<i>Dugesia</i>	39	Squid	64
<i>Bdelloura</i>	39	Crossword Puzzle – Mollusca	65
<i>Opisthorchis (Chlonorchis)</i>	39	Self-Test - Mollusca	67
<i>Fasciola</i>	40		
<i>Paragonimus</i>	40		
<i>Dipylidium</i> or <i>Taenia</i>	40		
Crossword Puzzle – Platyhelminthes .	41		

Nematoda; Gastrotricha;	
Rotifera, including	
Acanthocephala	69
Inside Digital Zoology	69
Defining Differences	69
Nematoda	70
Pseudocoel	70
Longitudinal muscles	70
Collagenous cuticle	71
Sensory amphids	71
Complete gut	71
Gastrotricha	72
Cuticle and cilia	72
Eutely	72
Adhesive tubes	72
Rotifera	72
Mastax and ciliated corona	72
Parthenogenesis	73
Cryptobiosis	73
Ligaments, ligament sacs, and a uterine bell (Acanthocephala)	73
Spiny proboscis (Acanthocephala)	74
A Closer Look Inside Digital Zoology -	
Nematoda; Gastrotricha; Rotifera,	
including Acanthocephala	74
Nematoda -- <i>Ascaris</i> : Pig roundworm	74
Nematoda -- <i>Turbatrix</i> : Vinegar eel	75
Gastrotricha	75
Rotifera - <i>Asplanchna</i> and <i>Philodina</i>	75
Rotifera - Acanthocephala	76
Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill	
Zoology Titles	76
Structures Checklist	77
<i>Ascaris</i>	77
Gastrotricha	77
Rotifera, including acanthocephala	77
Crossword Puzzle – Nematoda;	
Gastrotricha; Rotifera, including	
Acanthocephala	78
Self-Test – Nematoda; Gastrotricha;	
Rotifera, including	
Acanthocephala	80
Arthropoda	81
Inside Digital Zoology	81
Defining Differences	81
Tagmatization	81
Chitinous exoskeleton	82
Molting	83
Muscle arranged in bands	83
Jointed appendages	84
Compound eyes	84
A Closer Look Inside Digital Zoology -	
Arthropoda	85
Crustacea: Crayfish and crab	85
Uniramia: Cockroach and grasshopper	86
Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill	
Zoology Titles	87
Structures Checklist	88
Crayfish	88
Crab	88
Grasshopper and Cockroach	89
Crossword Puzzle – Arthropoda	90
Self-Test - Arthropoda	92
Bryozoa and Brachiopoda	93
Inside Digital Zoology	93
Defining Differences	93
Tripartite coelom	93
Lophophore	93
U-shaped gut	94
A Closer Look Inside Digital Zoology -	
Bryozoa and Brachiopoda	94
Marine bryozoan: <i>Bugula</i>	94
Freshwater bryozoans: <i>Pectinatella</i> and <i>Plumatella</i>	95
Brachiopoda: <i>Lingula</i>	95
Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill	
Zoology Titles	96
Structures Checklist	96
Brachiopoda - <i>Lingula</i>	96
Freshwater Bryozoans - <i>Plumatella</i>	96
Freshwater Bryozoans - <i>Pectinatella</i>	97
Marine Bryozoans - <i>Bugula</i>	97
Crossword Puzzle–Bryozoa and	
Brachiopoda	98
Self-Test - Bryozoa and	
Brachiopoda	100
Echinodermata	101
Inside Digital Zoology	101
Defining Differences	101
Pentaradial symmetry	101
Tube feet and the water vascular system .	102
Endoskeleton	102
Pedicellaria	102

A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> - Echinodermata	103	Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill Zoology Titles	120
Sea star	103	Structures Checklist	120
Sea urchin and sand dollar	104	Tunicates	120
Brittle stars and basket stars	104	Amphioxus	121
Holothuroidea: the sea cucumber	105	Crossword Puzzle – Urochordata and Cephalochordata	122
Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill Zoology Titles	105	Self-Test – Urochordata and Cephalochordata	124
Structures Checklist	106		
Sea star	106		
Sea urchin	106		
Sand dollar	106		
Brittle star	107		
Sea cucumber	107		
Crossword Puzzle–Echinodermata ..	108	Agnatha	125
Self-Test - Echinodermata	110	Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	125
		Defining Differences	125
Hemichordata	111	Cyclostome	125
Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	111	Cartilaginous skeleton and persistent notochord	125
Defining Differences	111	Cranium	126
Proboscis, collar, and trunk	111	Pineal eye	126
Stomochord	112	A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> - Agnatha	126
Glomerulus	112	Ammocoete larva	126
A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> - Hemichordata	112	<i>Petromyzon</i> : The lamprey	127
<i>Balanoglossus</i> : The acorn worm	112	Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill Zoology Titles	128
Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill Zoology Titles	113	Structures Checklist	128
Structures Checklist	113	Larval lamprey - Ammocoete larva	128
The acorn worm	113	Adult lamprey	129
Crossword Puzzle – Hemichordata ..	114	Crossword Puzzle – Agnatha	130
Self-Test – Hemichordata	116	Self-Test – Agnatha	132
Urochordata and Cephalochordata	117	Jawed fishes.....	133
Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	117	Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	133
Defining Differences	117	Defining Differences	133
Notochord	117	Jaws	133
Postanal segmentation	118	Gills	134
Dorsal hollow nerve cord	118	Paired and unpaired fins with a fusiform body	135
Pharyngeal gill slits	118	Scales	135
A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> - Urochordata and Cephalochordata	118	A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> - Jawed Fishes	135
Urochordata: The tunicates	118	Chondrichthyes: Dogfish shark	135
<i>Cephalochordata</i> - <i>Branchiostoma</i> : The lancelet or amphioxus	119	Osteichthyes: Perch	136
		Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill Zoology Titles	137
		Structures Checklist	138
		Dogfish shark - External anatomy and skeletomuscular systems	138
		Dogfish shark - Internal anatomy	139

Perch - External and internal anatomy	140	Crossword Puzzle - Amphibia	154
Crossword Puzzle - Jawed Fishes	141	Self-Test - Amphibia	156
Self-Test - Jawed Fishes	143		
Amphibia.....	145	Mammalia	159
Inside Digital Zoology	145	Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i>	159
Defining Differences	145	Defining Differences	159
Transition to land	145	Homeothermic endotherms	159
Tetrapod stance	146	Hair	160
Strong, bony skeleton	147	Glandular skin	160
Double circuit circulatory system	147	Heterodont diphyodont dentition	161
Moist, glandular skin	147	Muscular diaphragm	161
A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> -		Extended care of young	161
Amphibia	148	A Closer Look Inside <i>Digital Zoology</i> -	
<i>Necturus</i> : The mudpuppy	148	Mammalia	162
<i>Rana</i> : The grass frog	148	The fetal pig	162
Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill		Cross-References to Other McGraw-Hill	
Zoology Titles	149	Zoology Titles	163
Structures Checklist	150	Structures Checklist	164
Mudpuppy - External anatomy and		Fetal pig - External anatomy and muscular	
skeletomuscular systems	150	systems	164
Mudpuppy - Skeletal (cont.), and internal		Fetal Pig - Internal anatomy	165
systems	151	Crossword Puzzle - Mammalia	166
Frog - Extrenal anatomy and skeletomuscular		Self-Test - Mammalia	168
systems	152		
		Glossary	171