5. The weight of the object is found from the product of mass times the acceleration due to gravity

$$
\begin{aligned}
& W=m g \\
& W=(30 \mathrm{~kg})\left(9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}\right)=294 \mathrm{~N}
\end{aligned}
$$

The net force is the difference between the weight (directed downward) and the force due to air resistance (directed upward).

$$
\begin{aligned}
& F=W-F_{R} \\
& F=294 N-50 N \\
& F=244 N
\end{aligned}
$$

The acceleration is calculated from the net force using Newton's Second Law as in previous problems as

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a=F / \mathrm{m} \\
& a=(244 \mathrm{~N}) /(30 \mathrm{~kg})=8.13 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

