

SELF-TEST

1. a, d, e, h
2. $\chi^2(1, N = 201) = 18.49, p < .01$. Republicans and Democrats differ in their opinions on increased entitlement spending: Democrats tend to favor it, whereas Republicans tend to oppose it.
3. $\chi^2(2, N = 80) = 2.42, p > .05$. The diets did not affect problem-solving ability significantly.