

## Citing Electronic Sources

Type	APA	MLA
Full-text sources from library resources (online and CD-ROM)	Last name of author, first initial. (Year, month day). Title. <i>Journal</i> [Type of medium], volume (issue), paging if given or other indicator of length. Available: supplier/database name and number/identifier number, item, or accession number [access date].	Last name of author, first initial. "Title." <i>Journal</i> [Type of medium] volume.issue (year): paging if given or other indicator of length. Available: supplier/database name and number/identifier number, item or accession number [access date].*
	Crow, P. (1994). GATT shows progress in Congress. <i>The Oil and Gas Journal</i> [Online], 92(49), 32 (1p.). Available: Information Access/Expanded Academic Index ASAP/A15955498 [1996, March 13].	Crow, P. "GATT Shows Progress in Congress." <i>The Oil and Gas Journal</i> [Online] 92.49 (1994): 32–33. Online. Available: Information Access Company. <i>Expanded Academic Index</i> ASAP. 13 Mar. 1996.
WWW sites: Individual works with print equivalent	Last name of author/editor, first initial. (Year, month day). Title (Edition). [Type of medium]. Producer. Available: address or source/path/file [access date].	Last name of author/editor, first name. Title of Print Version of Work. Edition statement. Place of publication: publisher, date. Title of Electronic Work. Medium [Online]. Information supplier. Available protocol: http://www.address.goes.here. Access date [dy mo yr].
	Bartlett, J. (1995, March). <i>Familiar quotations: Passages, phrases &amp; proverbs traced to their sources</i> (9th ed.). [Online]. Columbia University. Available: <a href="http://www.columbia.edu/acis/bartleby/bartlett/">http://www.columbia.edu/acis/bartleby/bartlett/</a> [1996, March 19].	Bartlett, J. <i>Familiar Quotations: Passages, Phrases &amp; Proverbs Traced to Their Sources in Ancient &amp; Modern Literature</i> . 9th ed. Boston: Little, Brown & Co., 1901. <i>Familiar Quotations: Passages, Phrases &amp; Proverbs Traced to Their Sources</i> . Online. Columbia University. Available HTTP: <a href="http://www.columbia.edu/acis/bartleby/bartlett/">http://www.columbia.edu/acis/bartleby/bartlett/</a> . 19 Mar. 1996.

\*Access date not needed if CD-ROM.

SOURCE: Adapted from APA Guides for Citing Electronic Sources and Guidelines for Citing Electronic Sources—MLA, Cedarville College Centennial Library, Cedarville, OH, 45314.

## Citing Electronic Sources (cont.)

Type	APA	MLA
WWW sites: Parts of works	Last name of author/editor, first initial. (Year, month day). Title of article or document. In Title of Source (edition), [Online], volume (issue), paging or indicator of length. Available: address or source/path/file [access date].	Last name of author, first name. "Title of Article or Document." <i>Title of Journal, Newsletter, or Conference</i> volume.issue number (year) or date of publication: number of pages or pars. Medium [online]. Available protocol: <a href="http://www.address.goes.here">http://www.address.goes.here</a> . Access date [dy mo yr].
	Steinfeld, C., Kraut, R., & Plummer, A. (1995). The impact of interorganizational networks on buyer-seller relationships. <i>Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication</i> [Online], 1(3), 56 paragraphs. Available: <a href="http://shum.juji.ac.il/jcmc/vol1/issue3/steinfld.html">http://shum.juji.ac.il/jcmc/vol1/issue3/steinfld.html</a> [1996, April 22].	Steinfeld, C., Kraut, R., & Plummer, A. "The Impact of Interorganizational Networks on Buyer-Seller Relationships." <i>Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication</i> 1.3 (1995): 56 pars. Online. Available HTTP: <a href="http://shum.juji.ac.il/jcmc/vol1/issue3/steinfld.html">http://shum.juji.ac.il/jcmc/vol1/issue3/steinfld.html</a> . 22 Apr. 1996.
WWW sites: E-mail, listserv, and discussion list messages	Last name of author, first initial (if known). (Year, month day). Subject of message. Discussion List [Online]. Available e-mail: <a href="mailto:LISTSERV@e-mail.address">LISTSERV@e-mail address</a> [Access date].	Last name of author, first name (if discussion list messages known). "Subject line from posting." Date. Medium [online]. Discussion List. Available e-mail: <a href="mailto:LISTSERV@e-mail.address">LISTSERV @e-mail address</a> . Access date.
	Wagner, K. (1996, February 6). Re: Citing/evaluating web resources. NETLIBS [Online]. Available e-mail <a href="mailto:netlibs@qut.edu.au">netlibs@qut.edu.au</a> [1996, February 7].	Wagner, Kurt W. "Re: Citing/evaluating web resources." Online. NETLIBS. Available e-mail: <a href="mailto:netlibs@qut.edu.au">netlibs @qut.edu.au</a> 7 Feb. 1996.
WWW sites: Home pages	Last name of author/editor, first initial (if known). (Last update or copyright date). Home Page Title [Home page of . . .]. Available: <a href="http://www.address.goes.here">http://www.address.goes.here</a> [Access date].	
	House, P. (1997, March 26—last update). The Smithsonian: America's treasure house for learning [Home Page of the Smithsonian Institution]. [Online]. Available: <a href="http://www.si.edu/newstart.htm">http://www.si.edu/newstart.htm</a> [1997, March 27].	