## Contents

List of Boxes, xviii
Preface, xix

## Part One Introduction 1

## Chaper 1 Public and Private Families, 2

Looking Forward, 4
INDIVIDUALISM AND FAMILIES, 6
WHAT IS A FAMILY?, 9
The Public Family, 11
The Private Family, 13
Two Views, Same Family, 15
HOW DO FAMILY SOCIOLOGISTS KNOW WHAT THEY KNOW? 16
SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY AND FAMILIES, 22
Classical Perspectives, 22
The Functionalist Perspective, 22
The Conflict Perspective, 23
The Exchange Perspective, 23
The Symbolic Interactionist Perspective, 24


Contemporary Perspectives, 25
The Feminist Perspective, 25
The Modernity Perspective, 26
Perspectives from Evolutionary Psychology, 28
A SOCIOLOGICAL VIEWPOINT ON FAMILIES, 30
Looking Back, 32
Study Questions, 32
Key Terms, 33
Thinking about Families, 33
Families on the Internet, 33
Boxed Features
HOW DO SOCIOLOGISTS KNOW WHAT THEY KNOW?: The National Surveys, 20

## Chaper2 The History of the Family, 34

Looking Forward, 36
WHAT DO FAMILIES DO?, 38
The Origins of Family and Kinship, 38
Modes of Production, 41

THE AMERICAN FAMILY BEFORE 1776, 42
American Indian Families: The Primacy of the Tribe, 42
European Colonists: The Primacy of the Public Family, 44
THE EMERGENCE OF THE "MODERN" AMERICAN FAMILY: 1776-1900, 45
From Cooperation to Separation: Women's and Men’s Spheres, 47
Working-Class Families, 48
Living between Modes, 49

## AFRICAN AMERICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN, AND ASIAN IMMIGRANT

FAMILIES, 51
African American Families, 51
An African Heritage?, 51
The Impact of Slavery, 52
Mexican American Families, 55
Asian Immigrant Families, 57
The Asian Heritage, 57
Asian Immigrants, 57
THE RISE OF THE PRIVATE FAMILY: 1900-PRESENT, 59
The Early Decades, 59
The Depression Generation, 63
The 1950s, 64
The 1960s and Beyond, 67
The Changing Life Course, 68
What History Tells Us, 70
Looking Back, 71
Study Questions, 72
Key Terms, 72
Thinking about Families, 72
Families on the Internet, 73
Boxed Features
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: The Process of Marriage in Sub-Saharan Africa, 54
FAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: Divorce Reform: Have We Been Here Before?, 60

## Part Two Gender, Class, and Race-Etthnicity 75

## Chaper 3 Gender and Families, 76

Looking Forward, 78
THE BERDACHE, 78
THE GESTATIONAL CONSTRUCTION OF GENDER, 82
Hormonal Influences, 82
Biosocial Influences, 84
THE CHILDHOOD CONSTRUCTION OF GENDER, 85
Parental Socialization, 86
The Media, 87
Early Peer Groups, 87
Children's Preferences, 88
Later Peer Groups, 89
Unconscious Influences, 91
THE CONTINUAL CONSTRUCTION OF GENDER, 93
Doing Gender, 93
Sex Categories, 95
GENDER AND MALE DOMINATION, 96
The Sex-Gender System, 96
Gender, Class, and Race, 100
Gender: The Male Point of View, 101
THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF GENDER STUDIES, 102
Looking Back, 106
Study Questions, 106
Key Terms, 107
Thinking about Families, 107
Families on the Internet, 107
Boxed Features
HOW DO SOCIOLOGISTS KNOW WHAT THEY KNOW?: Feminist Research Methods, 90
FAMILY AND PUBLIC POLICY: The Earnings Gap, 98
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: China's Missing Girls, 104
Chapert 4 Social Class ..... and Families, 108
Looking Forward, 110
DEFINING SOCIAL CLASS, 111
Bringing in Gender and Family, ..... 112
Four Social Classes, 113
FAMILIES AND THE ECONOMY, 118
The Impact of Economic Restructuring, 118
Unequal Distribution of Income, 119
Trends in Poverty, ..... 121
Prospects for Dual-Earner Couples, 122
CLASS DIFFERENCES IN FAMILY LIFE, ..... 123
Social Class and Kinship, ..... , 124
Lower-Class Kinship, 124
Chronic Poverty and Kin Networks, 125
The Costs of Kin Networks, 127
Working-Class Kinship, ..... 127
Middle-Class Kinship, ..... 128
Upper-Class Kinship, ..... 130
Social Class and Gender Roles, 1
The Working and Middle Classes, 131
The Upper Class, ..... 133

Social Class and Childrearing, 135
Social Class and Parental Values, 135
Concerted Cultivation versus Natural Growth, 136
SOCIAL CLASS AND THE FAMILY, ..... 137
Looking Back, 139
Study Questions, 140
Key Terms, 140
Thinking about Families, 140
Families on the Internet, 140
Boxed Features
FAMILES AND PUBLIC POLICY: Homeless Families: The Tip of the Iceberg, 116
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: Kinship Networks among the Mexican Upper Class, 1 ..... 134
Chapter 5 Race, Ethnicity, and Families, 142
Looking Forward, 144
RACIAL-ETHNIC GROUPS, 146
Constructing Racial-Ethnic Groups, 146
"Whiteness" as Ethnicity, 148
AFRICAN AMERICAN FAMILIES, 150
The Decline of Marriage, 152
The Impact of Economics, 152
The Impact of Culture, 154
Explaining the Decline, 158
The Rise of Middle-Class Families, ..... 159
HISPANIC FAMILIES, ..... 161
Mexican Americans, ..... 161
Puerto Ricans, 164
Cuban Americans, 16
ASIAN AMERICAN FAMILIES, 169
SOCIAL CAPITAL AND IMMIGRANT FAMILIES, 171
AMERICAN INDIAN FAMILIES, 173
RACE, ETHNICITY, AND KINSHIP, 175
Looking Back, 176
Study Questions, 177
Key Terms, ..... 178
Thinking about Families, 178
Families on the Internet, 178
Boxed Features
FAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: How Should Multiracial Families Be Counted?, ..... 150
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: Transnational Families, 165
Part Three Sexuality, Love, Partnership, and Mariiage 179
Chaper 6 Sexuality and Love, 180Looking Forward, 182
THE EMERGENCE OF SEXUAL IDENTITIES, 183
Sexual Acts versus Sexual Identities, 184
The Determinants of Sexuality, 186
SEXUALITY, LOVE, AND MARRIAGE, 187
The Colonial Era to 1890: Spiritual Love and Sexual Restraint, 187
1890-1960: Romantic Love and Marriage, 189
Connecting Romantic Love and Marriage, 189
The Meanings of Love, 190
Gender Differences in Love, 190
1960 to the Present, 191
Nonmarital Sexual Activity, 191
Marital and Extramarital Sex, 192
Sexuality and Marriage: An Overview, 194
CHILDBEARING OUTSIDE OF MARRIAGE, 195
Adolescent Sexuality and Pregnancy, 196
The Teenage Pregnancy "Problem", 198
Alternative Life-Course Strategy?, 199Decining Rate, Rising Ratio, 198
The Consequences for Teenage Mothers, 20
GAY AND LESBIAN SEXUALITY, 201
The Origins of Sexual Orientation, 202
The Emergence of "Homosexuality", 204
The Kinsey Report, 205
More Recent Surveys, 206
The 1950s and 1960s, 209
The Gay Political Movement, 210
Gay Marriage, 210
THE AIDS EPIDEMIC AND SEXUALITY, 211
Sexual Behavior and AIDS, 212
AIDS and Sexuality, 213
Looking Back, 217
Study Questions, 217
Key Terms, 218
Thinking about Families, 218
Families on the Internet, 218
Boxed FeaturesFAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: Was Alexander Hamilton Gay? And Other IrrelevantQuestions, 184
HOW DO SOCIOLOGISTS KNOW WHAT THEY KNOW?: Asking about Sensitive Behavior, 20
FAMILY AND PUBLIC POLICY: The Policy Response to AIDS in the United States, 214

Clader Cohabitation and Marriage, ¿ટ0
Looking Forward, 222
FORMING A UNION, 223
Anglo-American Courtship, 226
The Rise and Fall of Dating, 227
The Trend toward Independent Living, 228
MARRIAGE, 229
From Institution to Companionship, 230
The Institutional Marriage, 230
The Companionship Marriage, 231
From Companionship to Individualization, 232
Toward the Individualized Marriage, 233
The Influence of Economic Change, 234
The Marriage Market, 237The Specialization Model, 238The Income-Pooling Model, 238
Marriage and Religion, 240
Is Marriage Good for You?, 241
COHABITATION, 244
Heterosexual Cohabitation as an Alternative to Marriage, 246
Heterosexual Cohabitation as Part of the Marriage Process, 248
Heterosexual Cohabitation: A Summing Up, 250
Cohabitation and Family among Lesbians and Gay Men, 250
Families of Choice, 251
Class and Racial-Ethnic Differences, 252
SOCIAL CHANGE AND INTIMATE UNIONS, 252
Changes in Union Formation, 252
Marriage as an Ongoing Project, 255
Looking Back, 256
Study Questions, 257
Key Terms, 258
Thinking about Families, 258
Families on the Internet, 258
Boxed Features
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: Love and Marriage in Japan, 224
HOW DO SOCIOLOGISTS KNOW WHAT THEY KNOW?: Archival Research, 234
FAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: Domestic Partnerships, 246
Chaper 8 Work and Families, 260
Looking Forward, 262
FROM SINGLE-EARNER TO DUAL-EARNER MARRIAGES, 263
Mothers Enter the Labor Force, 263
Behind the Rise, 264
A Profound Change, 265
The Current Situation, 266

CARE WORK AND MARITAL POWER, 268
Who Does the Housework?, 269
Rethinking Caring Work, 270
Breaking the Work/Family Boundary, 270
Care Work as a Public Responsibility, 270
Valuing Caring Labor, 271
Toward an Ethic of Care, 271
Marital Power and Authority, 272
The Meaning of Power, 272
Marital Power and Wage Work, 274
A Stalled Revolution?, 274
OVERLOAD AND SPILLOVER BETWEEN PAID WORK AND FAMILY LIFE, 278
Overworked and Underworked Americans, 278
Spillover, 279
Shift Work and Childcare, 281
Unemployment, 282
Toward a Responsive Workplace?, 283
Looking Back, 287
Study Questions, 288
Key Terms, 288
Thinking about Families, 289
Families on the Internet, 289
Boxed Features
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: "I Also Have Some Rights", 276
FAMILY AND PUBLIC POLICY: Putting Work-Family Issues on the Agenda, 284

## Part Four Links across the Generations 291

## Chaper9 Children and Parents, 292

Looking Forward, 294
WHAT ARE PARENTS SUPPOSED TO DO FOR CHILDREN?, 296
Socialization as Support and Control, 296
Socialization and Ethnicity, 298
Socialization and Social Class, 299
Socialization and Gender, 299
What's Important?, 300
What Difference Do Fathers Make?, 301
Fathers Relate to Young Children Differently Than Mothers, 301
Fathers' Influence Is Often Indirect, 302
Fathers' Influence on Children is Long Term as Well as Short Term, 302
How Fathers Act toward Their Children, Not How Much Time They Spend
with Them, Makes a Difference, 302
An Appraisal, 302
Adoption, 303
WHAT MIGHT PREVENT PARENTS FROM DOING WHAT THEY ARE SUPPOSED TO DO?, 305


Unemployment and Poverty, 305
Unemployment, 306
Poverty, 307
Divorce and Remarriage, 308
Single Parenthood, 309
Time Apart, 310
How Parents Compensate for Time Apart, 310
The Consequences of Nonparental Care, 310
Lesbian and Gay Parenthood, 312
Questions Raised by Researchers, 312
Studies of Children in Gay and Lesbian Families, 312
Tentative Conclusions, 314
THE WELL-BEING OF AMERICAN CHILDREN, 315
Compared with When?, 315
Which Children?, 318
Children by Socioeconomic Status, 319
Children by Race and Ethnicity, 320
A Summing Up, 322
Poor and Wealthy Children, 322
Children in the Middle, 322
Looking Back, 326
Study Questions, 327
Key Terms, 327
Thinking about Families, 327
Families on the Internet, 328
Boxed Features
FAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: Elián, the Troxels, and Parents' Rights, 297
HOW DO SOCIOLOGISTS KNOW WHAT THEY KNOW?: Measuring the Well-Being of Children, 316
FAMILES IN OTHER CULTURES: U.S. Children in International Perspective, 324

## Chapter 10 The Elderly and Their Families, 330

Looking Forward, 332
THE MODERNIZATION OF OLD AGE, 334
Mortality Decline, 334
The Statistics, 334
The Social Consequences, 335
Fertility Decline, 336
Rising Standard of Living, 337
Variations by Age, Race, and Gender, 338
Social Consequences, 338
Separate Living Arrangements, 339
Gender Differences in Living Arrangements, 341
Cultural Underpinnings, 342
Dying and Death, 343

GIVING AND GETTING, 344
Mutual Assistance, 344
Moving In with Grandparents, 345
Skipped-Generation Households, 346
Rewards and Costs, 346
Care of the Disabled, 347
Women in the Middle?, 349
THE QUALITY OF INTERGENERATIONAL TIES, 351
Contact, 351
Geographical Distance between Generations, 352
Mother-Daughter Relationships and Family Culture, 353
Affinity, 353
Demographic and Economic Change, 354
Shared Values, 355
SOURCES OF TENSION, 356
Intergenerational Ambivalence, 356
The Effects of Divorce and Remarriage, 357
THE FAMILY NATIONAL GUARD, 359
Looking Back, 363
Study Questions, 363
Key Terms, 364
Thinking about Families, 364
Families on the Internet, 364
Boxed Features
FAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: Financing Social Security and Medicare, 340
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: The Elderly and Their Families in Japan, 360

## Part Five Conflict, Disruption, and Reconstitution 365

## Chaper 11 Domestic Violence, 366

Looking Forward, 368
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE, 369
Early History, 369
The Twentieth Century, 370
The Political Model of Domestic Violence, 370
The Medical Model of Domestic Violence, 370
WHAT DO WE KNOW?, 373
What Constitutes Domestic Violence?, 373
Intimate Partner Violence, 374
Prevalence, 374
Marital Status, 377
Social Class and Race, 377
Child Abuse, 379
Prevalence, 380
Sexual Abuse and Its Consequences, 381
Physical Abuse and Its Consequences, 382


Rising Abuse or Rising Reports?, 382
Poverty or Abuse?, 383
Elder Abuse, 384
SEXUAL AGGRESSION AND VIOLENCE IN DATING RELATIONSHIPS, 386
Sexual Aggression, 387
Prevalence, 387
Perpetrators, 388
Physical Assault, 389
EXPLANATIONS, 390
Social Learning Perspective, 391
Frustration-Aggression Perspective, 391
Social Exchange Perspective, 393
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND PUBLIC POLICY, 394
The Policy Debate, 394
Social Programs, 394
Looking Back, 396
Study Questions, 398
Key Terms, 398
Thinking about Families, 398
Families on the Internet, 399
Boxed Features
HOW DO SOCIOLOGISTS KNOW WHAT THEY KNOW?: Advocates and Estimates: How Large (or Small) Are Social Problems? 375
FAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: Foster Care, 384
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: Wife Beating in the Developing World, 392

## Chapter 12 Divorce, 400

Looking Forward, 402
THREE ERAS OF DIVORCE, 404
The Era of Restricted Divorce, 405
The Era of Divorce Tolerance, 406
The Era of Unrestricted Divorce, 409
FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH DIVORCE, 409
The Societywide Rise, 410
Cultural Change, 410
Women's Employment, 411
Men's Employment, 412
Individual Risk Factors, 412
Low Income and Unemployment, 412
Age at Marriage, 412
Race and Ethnicity, 413
Personal and Family Background, 414
THE PROCESS OF DIVORCE, 416
The Emotional Divorce, 416
Early Warning Signs, 416
Separation, 417

The Legal Divorce, 418
Property and Assets, 418
Child Custody, 418
The Coparental Divorce, 420
The Economic Divorce, 421
Single-Father Families, 422
DIVORCE AND CHILDREN, 424
The Crisis Period, 424
Loss of a Parent, 425
Parental Conflict, 426
Multiple Transitions, 426
After the Crisis Period, 427
Long-Term Adjustment, 428
The Sleeper Effect, 428
Glass Half-Empty/Half-Full, 429
Marital Happiness, 430
In Sum, 430
Looking Back, 431
Study Questions, 432
Key Terms, 432
Thinking about Families, 433
Families on the Internet, 433

## Boxed Features

HOW DO SOCIOLOGISTS KNOW WHAT THEY KNOW?: Measuring the Divorce Rate, 403
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: Divorce among the Kanuri, 407
FAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: Enforcing Child Support Obligations, 423

## Claper 13 Remarriage and Stepfamilies, 434

Looking Forward, 436
THE INCOMPLETE INSTITUTION, 437
THE DEMOGRAPHY OF REMARRIAGE AND STEPFAMILIES, 439
Declining Remarriage Rates, 439
Who Remarries?, 440
Divorce Rates among the Remarried, 440
Increasing Cohabitation, 441
Redefining Stepfamilies, 442
THE NEW EXTENDED FAMILY, 443
Some Definitions, 444
Households, 444
Remarriage Chains, 445
Doing the Work of Kinship, 446
BUILDING STEPFAMILIES, 448
The Transitional Period, 448
The Stepparents Polite Outsider, 449
Adjustment of the Stepchildren, 449
The Stabilization Period, 451Differences between the Role of Stepmother and Stepfather, 452Income and Racial-Ethnic Differences, 454
THE EFFECTS OF REMARRIAGE ON CHILDREN, 454
Behavior Problems, 455
Age at Leaving Home, 456
DIVORCE AND REMARRIAGE: SOME LESSONS, 457
The Primacy of the Private Family, 457
New Kinship Ties, 459
The Impact on Children, 460
Looking Back, 461
Study Questions, 462
Key Terms, 463
Thinking about Families, 463
Families on the Internet, 463
Boxed FeaturesFAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: The Rights and Responsibilities of Stepparents, 438FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: The Origins of the Wicked Stepmother, 452
Part Six Family and Society 465
Chaper 14 The Family, the State, and Social Policy, 466
Looking Forward, 468
THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE WELFARE STATE, 471
The Welfare State, 471
The Family Wage System, 472
FAMILY POLICY DEBATES, 474
The Conservative Viewpoint, 474
The Liberal Viewpoint, 475
PRACTICAL COMPROMISES, 477
The Earned Income Tax Credit, 477
The 1996 Welfare Reform Law, 478
Reasons for the Policy Reversal, 479
The Effects of Welfare Reform, 482
CURRENT DEBATES, 483
Work-Family Issues, 484
Marriage, 485
Marriage Promotion, 48
Same-Sex Marriage, 488
FAMILY POLICY IN THE EARLY 2000s, 489
Looking Back, 490
Study Questions, 491
Key Terms, 491

Thinking about Families, 492
Families on the Internet, 492

## Box Features

FAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: The Abortion Dilemma, 476
FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: Public Opinion toward Government Assistance for Employed Parents, 486

## Chaperer 15 Social Change and Families, 494

Looking Forward, 496
TWO FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES, 497
The Lessened Economic Dependence of Women, 497
The Weakening of Marriage, 497
THE DO-IT-YOURSELF FAMILY?, 499
Institutional Reflexivity, 499
Personal Life in the Late Modern Era, 501
Being True to Yourself, 503
The Feminization of Kinship, 504
SOCIAL CHANGE AND THE PUBLIC FAMILY: THE ELDERLY, 505
A Success Story, 505
The Calm before the Storm, 506
SOCIAL CHANGE AND THE PUBLIC FAMILY: CHILDREN, 508
The Nonpoor, 508
The Poor, 509
What to Do?, 511
Encouraging Two-Parent Families, 511
Assisting Single-Parent Families, 512
Assisting All Families, 513
SOCIAL CHANGE AND THE PRIVATE FAMILY, 515
The Deregulation of Intimate Unions, 516
Excessive Individualism?, 517
Sharing the Cost of Stability, 518
A SUMMING UP, 520
Looking Back, 522
Study Questions, 523
Key Terms, 523
Thinking about Families, 523
Families on the Internet, 523

## Boxed Features

FAMILIES IN OTHER CULTURES: World Revolution and Family Patterns, 500
FAMILIES AND PUBLIC POLICY: Fragile Families, 514
Glossary, G-0
References, $R$-0
Acknowledgments, A-0
Photo Credits, C-1
Indexes, I-0

