

contents

<i>List of Boxes</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xxvii</i>
<i>Visual Preview</i>	<i>xxviii</i>

chapter one

Developing a Sociological Consciousness 2

The Sociological Perspective	4
<i>New Levels of Reality</i>	4
<i>The Sociological Imagination</i>	6
<i>Microsociology and Macrosociology</i>	7
The Development of Sociology	8
<i>Auguste Comte: The Founder of Sociology</i>	9
<i>Harriet Martineau: Feminist and Methodologist</i>	9
<i>Herbert Spencer and Social Darwinism</i>	9
<i>Karl Marx: The Role of Class Conflict</i>	10
<i>Émile Durkheim: Social Integration and Social Facts</i>	12
<i>Max Weber: Subjectivity and Social Organization</i>	13
<i>American Sociology</i>	14
<i>Contemporary Sociology</i>	16
Theoretical Perspectives	18
<i>The Functionalist Perspective</i>	18
<i>The Conflict Perspective</i>	20
<i>The Interactionist Perspective</i>	22
<i>Using the Three Perspectives</i>	24
Conducting Research	25
<i>The Logic of Science</i>	25
<i>How Do Sociologists Collect Data?</i>	25
<i>Steps in the Scientific Method: A Close-up Look</i>	31
<i>Research Ethics</i>	36

The Chapter in Brief	37
Glossary	39
Internet Connection	41



Box 1.1 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:
Tally's Corner in the 21st Century 6



Box 1.2 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:
*Studying Global Inequality Right Here
at Home* 32

chapter two

Culture and Social Structure 42

Components of Culture	44
<i>Norms</i>	45
<i>Values</i>	46
<i>Symbols and Language</i>	47
Cultural Unity and Diversity	51
<i>Cultural Universals</i>	51
<i>Cultural Integration</i>	52
<i>Ethnocentrism</i>	52
<i>Cultural Relativism</i>	53
<i>Subcultures and Countercultures</i>	53
Social Structure	57
<i>Statuses</i>	57
<i>Roles</i>	58
<i>Groups</i>	60
<i>Institutions</i>	61
<i>Societies</i>	62
The Chapter in Brief	63
Glossary	65
Internet Connection	66



Box 2.1 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:
Is Culture Unique to Humans? 48



Box 2.2 SOCIOLOGY AROUND THE WORLD:
Is Today Tuesday? That Depends on Culture 54

chapter three

Socialization 68

Foundations for Socialization 70

Nature and Nurture 70

Theories of Socialization 72

Agents of Socialization 74

Social Communication 77

Definition of the Situation 81

The Self and Socialization 82

Charles Horton Cooley: The Looking-Glass Self 82

George Herbert Mead: The Generalized Other 84

Erving Goffman: Impression Management 85

Socialization across the Life Course 86

Childhood 87

Adolescence 88

Young Adulthood 89

Middle Adulthood 90

Later Adulthood 93

Death 94

The Chapter in Brief 96

Glossary 98

Internet Connection 100



Box 3.1 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:
Does High School Identity Affect Your Adult Life? 76



Box 3.2 SOCIOLOGY AROUND THE WORLD:
What Makes You an Adult? 90

chapter four

Social Groups and Formal Organizations 102

Group Relationships 104

Primary Groups and Secondary Groups 104

In-Groups and Out-Groups 106

Reference Groups 107

Group Dynamics 108

Group Size 108

Leadership 110

Social Loafing 111

Social Dilemmas 111

Groupthink 113

Conformity 114

Formal Organizations 115

Types of Formal Organization 115

Bureaucracy: A Functional Approach to Organizations 117

Characteristics of Bureaucracies 119

Problems of Bureaucracy 120

Conflict and Interactionist Perspectives 124

Humanizing Bureaucracies 128

The Chapter in Brief 130

Glossary 131

Internet Connection 133



Box 4.1 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:
What Does Bias Come From? Sometimes, Almost Nothing 108



Box 4.2 STUDENTS DOING SOCIOLOGY:
Compete or Cooperate? The Prisoner's Dilemma 112



Box 4.3 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:
Reality TV and Conformity: The Experiment 116

chapter five

Deviance and Crime	134
The Nature of Deviance	136
<i>Social Properties of Deviance</i>	136
<i>Social Control and Deviance</i>	142
Theories of Deviance	144
<i>Anomie Theory</i>	144
<i>Cultural Transmission Theory</i>	147
<i>Conflict Theory</i>	150
<i>Labeling Theory</i>	151
<i>Control Theory</i>	154
Crime and the Criminal Justice System	156
<i>Forms of Crime</i>	156
<i>Measuring Crime</i>	163
<i>Drugs and Crime</i>	164
<i>Women and Crime</i>	165
<i>The Criminal Justice System</i>	166
The Chapter in Brief	172
Glossary	174
Internet Connection	175



Box 5.1 STUDENTS DOING SOCIOLOGY:
Hay, Baby, Want Some Spit? The Social Construction of Deviance 138



Box 5.2 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:
Drink 'Til You're Sick: What Explains Binge Drinking? 148



Box 5.3 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:
Race, Crime, and Punishment 166

chapter six

Social Stratification	176
Patterns of Social Stratification	178
<i>Open and Closed Systems</i>	178
<i>Dimensions of Stratification</i>	179

The American Class System	183
<i>Is There Inequality in American Society?</i>	183
<i>Identifying Social Classes</i>	187
<i>The Significance of Social Classes</i>	191
<i>Poverty in the United States</i>	192
Social Mobility	198
<i>Forms of Social Mobility</i>	198
<i>Social Mobility and Status Attainment</i>	199
<i>What Is Happening to the American Dream?</i>	201
Explanations of Social Stratification	203
<i>The Functionalist Theory of Stratification</i>	203
<i>The Conflict Theory of Stratification</i>	205
<i>A Synthesis of Perspectives</i>	208
The Chapter in Brief	209
Glossary	211
Internet Connection	212



Box 6.1 SOCIOLOGY AROUND THE WORLD:
Is Race the Basis for an American Caste System? 180



Box 6.2 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:
Income Inequality within Societies: A Look around the World 186



Box 6.3 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:
Why Do Doctors Deliver Babies? 206

chapter seven

Inequalities of Race and Ethnicity	214
Racial and Ethnic Stratification	216
<i>Races</i>	216
<i>Ethnic Groups</i>	218
<i>Minority Groups</i>	218

Prejudice and Discrimination 219
Prejudice 220
Discrimination 221
Institutional Discrimination 223

Patterns of Intergroup Relations: Assimilation and Pluralism 226
Assimilation 226
Pluralism 227

Racial and Ethnic Groups in the United States 228
Hispanics/Latinos 229
African Americans 232
Native Americans 236
Asian Americans 237
White Ethnics 241

Sociological Perspectives on Inequalities of Race and Ethnicity 242
The Functionalist Perspective 242
The Conflict Perspective 243
The Interactionist Perspective 244


The Future of Ethnic and Minority Group Relations 245
Intergroup Relations 245
Ethnicity 246


The Chapter in Brief 246

Glossary 249

Internet Connection 250

 **Box 7.1 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:**
Teasing Out Prejudiced Beliefs 222

 **Box 7.2 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:**
Affirmative Action Affirmed by High Court 224

 **Box 7.3 SOCIOLOGY AROUND THE WORLD:**
Model Minorities—Does Class or Do Values Spell Success? 238

chapter eight

Gender Inequality 252

Gender Stratification 254
Sexism and Patriarchy 255
Gender Inequality around the World 256
Gender Inequality in the United States 259
The Second Shift 267


Sources of Gender Differences 275
Gender and Biology 275
Gender and Culture 276
Gender Identities 279

Sociological Perspectives on Gender Stratification 281
The Functionalist Perspective 281
The Conflict Perspective 282
The Interactionist Perspective 282
The Feminist Perspective 283


The Chapter in Brief 284

Glossary 285

Internet Connection 286

 **Box 8.1 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:**
For Gender Equality, It Matters Where You Live 260

 **Box 8.2 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:**
How Many People Get Raped? 272

 **Box 8.3 STUDENTS DOING SOCIOLOGY:**
“There’s a Totally Cute Girl Smoking a —ing Cigar!” 277

chapter nine

Political and Economic Power 288

Power, Authority, and the State 290

The State 290

Sociological Perspectives on the State 291

Legitimacy and Authority 294

Political Power 295

Types of Government 296

Political Power in the United States 299

Models of Power in the United States 304

Economic Power 307

Comparative Economic Systems 308

Transition from a Command to a Market Economy 311

The Power of Corporations 312

The Power of National Corporations 312

The Power of Multinational Corporations in the Global Economy 314

The Control of Corporations 317

The Sociology of Work 319

Changes in the Work Experience 319

The Significance of Work 319

Satisfaction and Alienation in Work 321

The Chapter in Brief 323

Glossary 324

Internet Connection 326



Box 9.1 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:

What Oppression Teaches—The Long Reach of Disenfranchisement 296



Box 9.2 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:

Stealth Democracy 306

chapter ten

The Family 328

Structure of the Family: A Global View 330

Forms of the Family 331

Forms of Marriage 333

Patterns of Courtship 335

Marriage and the Family in the United States 336

Life within Marriage 336

Parenthood 339

Two-Income Families 340

Beyond the Traditional Nuclear Family 344

Challenges for American Families and American Society 351

Family Violence, Child Abuse, and Incest 352

Child Care 354

Divorce 355

Care for the Elderly 358

Sociological Perspectives on the Family 358

The Functionalist Perspective 358

The Conflict Perspective 359

The Interactionist Perspective 360

The Chapter in Brief 360

Glossary 362

Internet Connection 364



Box 10.1 SOCIOLOGY AROUND THE WORLD:

A Wide Variety in Family Values 332



Box 10.2 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:

Family Backgrounds and Unequal Childhoods 342



Box 10.3 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:

Racial Diversity within Families 345

chapter eleven

Religion, Education, and Medicine 366

Religion 367

What Is Religion? 368

*A Global View: Varieties of Religious
Behavior* 368

Religious Organizations 370

*Religion and Secular Change: The Protestant
Ethic* 373

*Adapting Tradition: Religion in Contemporary
Life* 374

Fundamentalism and Evangelicalism 375

State-Church Issues 378

The Functionalist Perspective 379

The Conflict Perspective 380

Education 382

The Bureaucratic Structure of Schools 382

The Effectiveness of Schools 383

*Alternatives to Traditional Public
Schools* 385

The Availability of Higher Education 386

The Functionalist Perspective 387

The Conflict Perspective 389

The Interactionist Perspective 391

Medicine 392

The U.S. Health Care Delivery System 393

*Rising Health Care Costs: Is Managed Care
the Answer?* 395

*Alternatives to the U.S. Health Care System: A
Global Perspective* 400

The Functionalist Perspective 402

The Conflict Perspective 402

The Interactionist Perspective 402

The Chapter in Brief 403

Glossary 406

Internet Connection 408



Box 11.1 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:

*Is the Significance of Religion Declining
in the United States?* 376



Box 11.2 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:

Who Are the Uninsured? 398

chapter twelve

Population and Environment 410

Population 412

Elements in Population Change 412

Population Composition 416

*Malthus and Marx: Two Views of Population
Growth* 420

Demographic Transition 422

Population Policies 424

The Urban Environment 426

The Origin and Evolution of Cities 426

Patterns of City Growth 429

*Ecological Processes: Segregation and
Gentrification* 431

Urban Crisis: Cities in Decline 432

*Sprawling Urban Growth: The Rise of “Edge”
Cities* 433

The Ecological Environment 434

*Human-Environment Interactions: A Closer
Look* 434

The Functionalist Perspective 436

The Conflict Perspective 437

The Interactionist Perspective 437

The New Millennium 438

The Chapter in Brief 441

Glossary 442

Internet Connection 444



Box 12.1 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:

*Is Development the Best
Contraceptive?* 424



Box 12.2 SOCIOLOGY AROUND THE WORLD:

*Toxic Trash? Ship It to Another
Country* 435

chapter thirteen

Social Change 446

A World of Change 448

Sources of Social Change 448

Perspectives on Social Change 451

Social Change in the United States 454

Social Change in Developing Nations 458

Collective Behavior 460

Varieties of Collective Behavior 460

Preconditions for Collective Behavior 462

Explanations of Crowd Behavior 464

Social Movements 465

Causes of Social Movements 466

Types of Social Movements 468

Social Revolution 464

Terrorism 470

Looking to the Future 471

The Chapter in Brief 474

Glossary 475

Internet Connection 478



Box 13.1 STUDENTS DOING SOCIOLOGY:

The Un-TV Experiment 451



Box 13.2 DOING SOCIAL RESEARCH:

Blogging Our Way to Intimacy 457



Box 13.3 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES:

*When Will Same-Sex Marriages Become
“the Norm”?* 472

References R-1

Photo Credits C-1

Name Index NI-1

Subject Index SI-1