



**UNITED STATES**

(from 1783)

**FLORIDA**

Spanish 1783–1819;  
sold to U.S. 1819

ATLANTIC OCEAN

Cuba

**REPUBLIC OF HAITI**

1804

Caribbean Sea

VENEZUELA

1830

**VICEROYALTY OF NEW GRANADA**

**REPUBLIC OF GREATER COLOMBIA**

1811 / 1830

ECUADOR

1830

**VICEROYALTY OF PERU**

**PERU**

1821 / 1821

**EMPIRE OF BRAZIL**

1822

**BOLIVIA**

1825

PARAGUAY

1811

**VICEROYALTY OF LA PLATA**

URUGUAY

1814 / 1828

Buenos Aires

**ARGENTINE CONFEDERATION**

**CHILE**

1810 / 1818

1810

Islas Malvinas/  
Falkland Islands

British 1765–1770;  
Spanish 1770–1820

**REMAINING COLONIAL POSSESSIONS**



**Spanish Possessions**



**Former borders of Spanish viceroalties**

**PERU**

**Former names of Spanish viceroalties**



**British Possessions**



**French Possessions**



**Dutch Possessions**

**Date of independence from colonial power**

**Date of separation from other states**

1821 / 1823

BRITISH GUYANA

DUTCH GUIANA

FRENCH GUIANA