```
1
         Only a few decades ago a typical hospital was staffed
                                                                    11
2
    by a handful of doctors, about the same number of nurses,
                                                                    23
    and a small number of dedicated support staff. Almost all
3
                                                                    34
4
    of the efforts were directed toward the care of surgery
                                                                    46
    patients and the ill. The amazing contrast shown by some
5
                                                                    57
    of our huge new teaching and research hospitals is almost
6
                                                                    69
7
    impossible to believe. These elite health centers provide
                                                                    81
    training for doctors and do the research needed to find
8
                                                                    92
9
    cures, while giving help to those who can least afford it.
                                                                    104
10
         In addition to the usual expenses of small hospitals,
                                                                    115
    there are salaries and support services for interns and
11
                                                                    126
    residents. The staff doctors must not only care for their
12
                                                                    138
13
    patients; they also devote many hours of their work week in
                                                                    150
    preparation and instruction of these interns and residents.
14
                                                                    162
    The gigantic costs for modern research labs that are on the
                                                                    174
15
    cutting edge of finding cures is apparent, and there is no
16
                                                                    185
    doubt that costs for animal labs are apt to be quite huge.
17
                                                                    197
         Teaching hospitals across the country have found that
                                                                    208
18
    they have to join with other agencies to generate the kinds
                                                                    220
19
    of funds required for the budgets that may approach or even
20
                                                                    232
    exceed a billion dollars a year. There are the usual forms
21
                                                                    244
22
    of payments from patients and health insurance firms, and
                                                                    256
    there likely are tuition payments from various types of
23
                                                                    267
    students. However, other sources of funds must be found.
24
                                                                    279
    For this reason, skilled persons are hired to secure grants
                                                                    291
25
    from various private and government agencies.
                                                                    300
26
    | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
                                                             12
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