



Brief Table of Contents

Chapter 1	Ancestral Africa (circa 500 B.C.E to 1600)	1
Chapter 2	Africans in the Atlantic World (1492–1800)	22
Chapter 3	Establishing North American Slavery (1520s to 1720s)	47
Chapter 4	Eighteenth-Century Slave Societies (1700–1780s)	64
Chapter 5	Give Me Liberty (1763–1787)	84
Chapter 6	Building Communities in the Early Republic (1790–1830)	103
Chapter 7	Southern Slavery (1790–1860)	129
Chapter 8	Antebellum Free Blacks (1830–1860)	159
Chapter 9	Abolitionism in Black and White (1820–1860)	184
Chapter 10	Civil War (1861–1865)	208
Chapter 11	Promises and Pitfalls of Reconstruction (1863–1877)	235
Chapter 12	The Color Line (1877–1917)	260
Chapter 13	The Era of Self-Help (1880–1916)	287
Chapter 14	In Pursuit of Democracy (1914–1919)	327
Chapter 15	Voices of Protest (1910–1928)	351
Chapter 16	The Arts at Home and Abroad (1920s to early 1930s)	380
Chapter 17	The New Deal Era (1929–1941)	417
Chapter 18	Double V for Victory (1941–1945)	449
Chapter 19	American Dilemmas (1940–1955)	473
Chapter 20	We Shall Overcome (1947–1967)	510
Chapter 21	Black Power (1955–1980)	549
Chapter 22	Progress and Poverty (1980–2000)	583
Chapter 23	Perspectives on the Present (since 2000)	612

Contents

About the Authors	iv		
Preface	xix		
1 Ancestral Africa (circa 500 BCE to 1600)	1		
An Ancient Land and People	2		
<i>The Bantu Migration</i>	4		
<i>Iron Technology</i>	4		
<i>Nok Pottery and Sculpture</i>	4		
<i>Copper Technology</i>	5		
Early Commercial Networks	6		
<i>West African Trade Routes</i>	6		
<i>Interregional Trade</i>	7		
<i>Internal Slave Trade</i>	9		
African Slavery	9		
<i>Slavery in European Communities</i>	10		
<i>Slaves in Africa</i>	10		
<i>Slaves and Status</i>	11		
<i>Slaves in the Economy</i>	11		
The Great Empires	12		
<i>Ghana's Trading Empire</i>	12		
<i>Mali's Rise</i>	13		
<i>Mansa Musa's Pilgrimage</i>	13		
<i>The Rise of Songhay</i>	15		
<i>Askia Muhammad's Reforms</i>	15		
<i>Dichotomy of Sovereignty</i>	16		
Other States	17		
<i>The Mossi States</i>	17		
<i>The Hausa States</i>	17		
<i>The Kingdom of Benin</i>	18		
<i>The Christian Kongo</i>	19		
<i>Ndongo-Matamba</i>	19		
<i>Great Zimbabwe</i>	20		
<i>The Swahili Coast</i>	20		
2 Africans in the Atlantic World (1492–1800)	22		
Finding New Lands and Labor	23		
<i>Africans and the Conquistadors</i>	23		
<i>Demand for Slave Labor</i>	25		
<i>From Indenture to Slavery</i>	25		
Trading in Slaves	27		
<i>Acquiring Slaves</i>	28		
		<i>Africans in the Slave Trade</i>	29
		<i>Slave Trade Challenges</i>	30
		<i>The Trauma of Capture</i>	32
		<i>African Resistance</i>	33
		The Middle Passage	33
		<i>A Profitable Trade</i>	35
		Slavery in the Caribbean	35
		<i>The Spanish Monopoly</i>	36
		<i>Loss of Spanish Control</i>	36
		<i>Living Conditions</i>	37
		<i>Slave Codes</i>	38
		<i>Punishment</i>	38
		<i>Slave Revolts</i>	38
		<i>Seasoned Slaves</i>	40
		Slavery in Mainland Latin America	41
		<i>Mexico</i>	41
		<i>Central America</i>	41
		<i>South America</i>	41
		<i>The Viceroyalty of Peru</i>	42
		<i>Uruguay and Argentina</i>	42
		<i>Brazil</i>	42
		<i>Uprisings and Revolts</i>	44
		Slave Societies in the Americas	45
		<i>The Catholic Church</i>	45
		<i>Intermarriage</i>	45
3 Establishing North American Slavery (1520s to 1720s)	47		
		Imperial Claims to North America	48
		<i>Early Settlements</i>	49
		<i>Forms of North American Slavery</i>	50
		Before Permanent Bondage	51
		<i>Early Virginia</i>	51
		<i>New Netherland</i>	52
		<i>Massachusetts Bay</i>	54
		The Legalization of Slavery	54
		<i>Virginia Slave Codes</i>	55
		<i>New York Slave Codes</i>	57
		<i>New England's Laws</i>	57
		<i>The Carolinas</i>	59
		<i>Slave Courts</i>	60
		<i>Slave Laws in French Louisiana</i>	61
		<i>The Code Noir</i>	61
		<i>Spanish Louisiana</i>	62

4 Eighteenth-Century Slave Societies (1700–1780s)	64	<i>Fugitive Slaves</i>	101
New England	66	<i>The Language of the Constitution</i>	101
<i>Slave Populations</i>	66		
<i>Slave Occupations</i>	66		
<i>Negro Election Day</i>	67		
<i>Cotton Mather and Inoculation</i>	67		
The Mid-Atlantic Colonies	68		
<i>New York Colony</i>	68		
<i>Expansion of Slavery</i>	69		
<i>Pennsylvania Slavery</i>	70		
The Chesapeake Region	70		
<i>African Outsiders</i>	71		
<i>Population Growth</i>	71		
The Lower South, Eastern Seaboard	72		
<i>The Slave Population</i>	73		
<i>The Chesapeake and the Lowcountry</i>	74		
<i>Rural and Urban Slave Life</i>	75		
<i>People of Mixed Race</i>	75		
<i>African Traditions</i>	76		
<i>The Stono Rebellion</i>	77		
<i>Menendez and Mose</i>	78		
<i>The War of Jenkins' Ear</i>	79		
<i>The End of Mose</i>	80		
The Lower Mississippi Valley	80		
<i>French Louisiana</i>	80		
<i>Maroon Societies</i>	82		
5 Give Me Liberty (1763–1787)	84		
The Paradox of Slavery and Freedom	85		
<i>Freedom in a Slave Society</i>	85		
<i>Birth of the Antislavery Movement</i>	87		
<i>Crispus Attucks</i>	87		
<i>Phillis Wheatley</i>	88		
Fighting for American Independence	89		
<i>Blacks against the British</i>	90		
<i>The British Appeal</i>	91		
<i>Washington's Response</i>	92		
<i>The Revolution and Slavery</i>	92		
<i>General Clinton's Proclamation</i>	92		
<i>Individual State Policies</i>	93		
<i>Black Military Distinction</i>	93		
<i>Black Loyalists</i>	96		
The Movement to Free the Slaves	96		
<i>Antislavery Advocates</i>	96		
<i>Free North, Slave South</i>	98		
The Conservative Reaction	99		
<i>Shays's Rebellion</i>	100		
<i>The Three-Fifths Compromise</i>	100		
<i>The Slave Trade</i>	101		
6 Building Communities in the Early Republic (1790–1830)	103		
African Americans in Demographic Perspective	104		
<i>The Mid-Atlantic States and New England</i>	105		
<i>Development of Black Communities</i>	106		
<i>Black Migration to Boston</i>	107		
<i>Blacks in Philadelphia</i>	107		
<i>New York City's Black Community</i>	108		
Building Community Institutions	108		
<i>Independent Black Churches</i>	109		
<i>The African Methodist Episcopal Church</i>	110		
<i>Separate Black Institutions</i>	110		
<i>White Philanthropy</i>	111		
<i>Black and White Leadership Conflicts</i>	111		
Blacks and American Party Politics	112		
<i>Disfranchisement of Blacks</i>	112		
<i>The Haitian Revolution</i>	113		
The Louisiana Purchase	114		
<i>Federalists and Free Blacks</i>	114		
Black Writing and Art in the New Nation	116		
<i>Pamphlet Literature</i>	116		
<i>Appeals to Readers</i>	117		
<i>The Jones and Allen Pamphlet</i>	118		
<i>The Spiritual Autobiography</i>	118		
<i>Banneker's Almanacs</i>	119		
<i>The Painter Joshua Johnston</i>	120		
The War of 1812	121		
<i>Black Military Service</i>	121		
<i>Gallant Service</i>	122		
Black Colonization	124		
<i>Colonization Efforts</i>	125		
<i>Black Opposition</i>	126		
The Contagion of Liberty	126		
<i>Gabriel's Rebellion in Virginia</i>	126		
<i>Plots and Rumors</i>	127		
7 Southern Slavery (1790–1860)	129		
The Domestic Slave Trade	130		
<i>King Cotton</i>	131		
<i>The Interstate Slave Trade</i>	132		
<i>A Capitalist Enterprise</i>	134		
<i>Separation of Families by Sale</i>	134		
<i>Market Prices</i>	135		
Persistence of the African Trade	136		
<i>Extent of the Illegal Trade</i>	137		
<i>The Movement to Reopen the African Trade</i>	137		

The Slave Codes	137	<i>Higher Education</i>	175
<i>Enforcement</i>	139	Black Convention Movement	176
<i>The Patrol System</i>	139	<i>The Rochester Convention</i>	176
On the Plantation	140	<i>Fostering Group Consciousness</i>	176
<i>Field Hands</i>	140	<i>Public Image and Behavior</i>	176
<i>Gender Division of Labor</i>	142	<i>Biblical Imagery</i>	177
<i>Overseers and Brutality</i>	143	Black Women	177
<i>The Slave Diet</i>	144	<i>Women Take Public Action</i>	178
Urban and Nonagricultural Slavery	144	<i>Maria Stewart</i>	178
<i>Black Artisans and Inventors</i>	145	<i>Sojourner Truth</i>	179
<i>Slave Hiring</i>	146	The Debate on Emigration	179
Social and Cultural Life	147	<i>Efforts at Mass Colonization</i>	180
<i>Religious Activity</i>	148	<i>Opposition to the ACS</i>	180
<i>The Slave Church</i>	149	<i>The National Emigration Convention</i>	182
<i>Slave Families</i>	149		
<i>Interracial Relationships</i>	150	9 Abolitionism in Black and White (1820–1860)	184
<i>Mulatto Slaves</i>	150	Black Abolitionists	186
Resistance	151	<i>Black Antislavery Societies</i>	186
<i>Slave Market Gambits</i>	151	<i>Women Abolitionists</i>	187
<i>Sabotage and Suicide</i>	153	<i>Black Agents</i>	188
<i>Running Away</i>	154	<i>Newspapers</i>	189
<i>Violent Resistance</i>	155	Antislavery Agendas	190
<i>Slave Revolts</i>	155	<i>The Abolitionist Argument</i>	191
<i>Denmark Vesey</i>	156	<i>The Crusade</i>	191
<i>Nat Turner</i>	157	<i>The American Anti-Slavery Society</i>	192
		<i>Black vs. White Abolitionists</i>	193
8 Antebellum Free Blacks (1830–1860)	159	<i>Black-White Cooperation</i>	193
Freedom's Boundaries	160	Proslavery Backlash	194
<i>Black Laws</i>	161	<i>The Proslavery Argument</i>	194
<i>Migration West</i>	161	<i>Defending the Institution</i>	195
<i>Disfranchisement</i>	162	<i>Persecution and Violence</i>	196
<i>Demographics</i>	163	<i>Changing Attitudes</i>	197
In a Culture of Racism	163	The Black Response	197
<i>Minstrel Shows</i>	163	<i>Black Counterarguments</i>	198
<i>Ethnology</i>	164	<i>Black Narratives</i>	198
<i>Bigotry and Prejudice</i>	164	<i>Black Literature</i>	198
<i>Mob Violence</i>	165	The Underground Railroad	199
<i>South vs. North</i>	166	<i>Origins</i>	199
Economic and Social Life	168	<i>Railroad Operations</i>	201
<i>Trades and Professions</i>	168	<i>Resources</i>	201
<i>Property Ownership</i>	169	<i>Black Conductors</i>	202
<i>Urban Life in the North</i>	169	<i>Harriet Tubman</i>	202
<i>Boston</i>	170	<i>Jermain Loguen</i>	203
<i>New York</i>	170	The Path to Civil War	203
<i>Philadelphia</i>	171	<i>The Compromise of 1850</i>	204
<i>Mutual Aid Organizations</i>	172	<i>The Christiana Riot</i>	204
<i>Cultural Contributions</i>	172	<i>The Sectional Truce Unravels</i>	205
Education	173	<i>The Dred Scott Decision</i>	205
<i>Opportunities in the North</i>	173	<i>The Appeal of Force</i>	206
<i>Opportunities in the South</i>	174	<i>John Brown's Raid</i>	207

10 Civil War (1861–1865)	208	<i>The Pivotal Role of Education</i>	250
Inconsistent Federal Policies	209	<i>Educators, Black and White</i>	250
<i>Opposition to Lincoln's Policies</i>	210	<i>Black Churches</i>	251
<i>The Confiscation Acts</i>	211	Economic Adjustment	251
<i>Lincoln's Plan</i>	212	<i>The Desire for Land</i>	252
<i>Preliminary Proclamation</i>	212	<i>Women in the Labor Market</i>	253
<i>The Emancipation Proclamation</i>	213	<i>Changing Conditions of Farm Labor</i>	254
<i>The Thirteenth Amendment</i>	214	<i>Sharecropping</i>	255
Aiding the Contrabands	215	<i>The Freedmen's Bank</i>	255
<i>General Saxton's Plan</i>	215	Reconstruction's End	256
<i>Challenges to Effective Relief</i>	215	<i>The Reign of Violence</i>	256
<i>Private Relief</i>	216	<i>Corruption in Republican Governments</i>	258
<i>Education</i>	216	<i>Supreme Court Decisions</i>	258
Black Troops	218	<i>The Campaign of 1876</i>	259
<i>Challenges to Black Recruitment</i>	218		
<i>A Change in Policy</i>	219	12 The Color Line (1877–1917)	260
<i>The First Black Soldiers</i>	219	The Path to Disfranchisement	261
<i>The Success of Black Enlistment</i>	220	<i>Preventing Black Voting Legally</i>	261
<i>Black Officers</i>	222	<i>Black Reappearance in Politics</i>	263
<i>Blacks as Spies and Scouts</i>	222	<i>The Radical Agrarian Movement</i>	264
<i>Women's Service</i>	222	<i>Successful Coalitions</i>	265
<i>Black Soldiers' Service</i>	223	<i>Complete Disfranchisement</i>	265
<i>Treatment of Black Prisoners</i>	226	<i>The Black Response</i>	267
<i>Unequal Treatment</i>	227	<i>Effective Disfranchisement</i>	268
Slave Disruption	228	<i>Back to Slavery</i>	268
<i>Stronger Patrol Laws</i>	228	Legalizing Segregation	270
<i>"Running the Negroes"</i>	229	<i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i>	270
<i>Insubordination</i>	229	<i>White Man's Country</i>	271
<i>Fear of Uprisings</i>	230	Confronting the Urban	
The Confederate Dilemma	231	Color Line	273
<i>Impressment</i>	231	<i>Employment and Unions</i>	273
<i>Enlisting and Arming Blacks</i>	232	<i>Housing</i>	274
Victory	233	<i>Transportation</i>	274
		America's Empire of Color	275
11 Promises and Pitfalls of Reconstruction (1863–1877)	235	<i>The United States Expands</i>	275
Presidential Reconstruction	236	<i>The Caribbean</i>	276
<i>Lincoln's Ten Percent Plan</i>	237	<i>The Spanish American War</i>	277
<i>Andrew Johnson's Policies</i>	237	<i>Garrison Duty and Pacific Service</i>	280
<i>Black Codes</i>	238	<i>The United States as a Great Power</i>	280
<i>Congress Takes Charge</i>	238	<i>Puerto Rico</i>	281
<i>The Black Conventions</i>	240	<i>The Virgin Islands</i>	282
<i>Black Mobilization</i>	242	<i>Haiti</i>	282
Radical Reconstruction	242	<i>Liberia</i>	282
<i>New National Officials</i>	243	The Pattern of Violence	282
<i>Blacks as State Legislators</i>	245	<i>Lynch Law</i>	283
<i>The Union League</i>	246	<i>Race Riots</i>	283
<i>Black Women and the Black Community</i>	247	<i>The Atlanta Riot</i>	284
The Social Consequences of the War	247	<i>Brownsville, Texas</i>	285
<i>The Freedmen's Bureau</i>	248	<i>Violence in the North</i>	285
		<i>The Springfield Riot</i>	286

13 The Era of Self-Help (1880–1916)	287	<i>Slander Campaigns</i>	339
Self-Help and Philanthropy	288	<i>Cultural Experiences</i>	340
<i>Supporting Education</i>	289	<i>Coming Home</i>	342
<i>Black Self-Determination</i>	290	<i>Wilson's Contradictory Positions</i>	344
<i>White Philanthropy</i>	291	On the Home Front	344
<i>Educational Inequality in the South</i>	293	<i>African Americans Support the War</i>	345
<i>Higher Education</i>	293	<i>Curtailing Civil Liberties</i>	345
<i>The Talented Tenth</i>	295	<i>Silencing Dissent</i>	345
Divergent Paths to Racial Equality	295	<i>Black Exodus</i>	347
<i>Booker T. Washington</i>	295	<i>New Opportunities</i>	347
<i>Opposition: T. Thomas Fortune</i>	298	<i>The National Urban League</i>	348
<i>Ida B. Wells</i>	299	<i>Employment in Industry</i>	349
<i>William Monroe Trotter</i>	300	<i>Riots and Lynchings</i>	349
<i>W. E. B. Du Bois</i>	300		
<i>Washington's Revenge</i>	302	15 Voices of Protest (1910–1928)	351
<i>The Niagara Movement</i>	303	Progressive Voices	352
<i>Bookerites and Niagarites</i>	304	<i>The Work of the NAACP</i>	353
<i>Two Classes of Negroes</i>	306	<i>The 1912 Election</i>	354
Economic and Social Striving	306	<i>Wilson Disappoints</i>	354
<i>The Black Exodus</i>	307	<i>African Americans Protest Racial Policies</i>	357
<i>The New South</i>	308	<i>The Amenia Conference</i>	357
<i>Innovation and Enterprise</i>	308	Violent Times	357
<i>Combating Old South Images</i>	311	<i>The Resurgent Ku Klux Klan</i>	357
<i>Black Women Entrepreneurs</i>	312	<i>Race Riots</i>	358
<i>Establishment of Black Banks</i>	313	<i>The Chicago Riot of 1919</i>	359
<i>The Role of the Churches</i>	313	<i>More Riots</i>	359
<i>The Social Gospel and Black Separatism</i>	315	<i>"Outside Agitation"</i>	362
<i>Mutual Benefit Societies</i>	316	Civil Rights Vanguard	362
The Woman's Era	317	<i>The Persistence of Lynching</i>	363
<i>Gender-Specific Discrimination</i>	317	<i>NAACP Legal Efforts</i>	364
<i>The NACW</i>	319	Protesting with Their Feet	364
<i>Urban Settlement Houses</i>	320	<i>The Leaderless Migration</i>	365
Intellectual and Cultural Endeavors	322	<i>Migration from the Caribbean</i>	366
<i>Pan-Negroism</i>	322	<i>Afro-Caribbeans in New York</i>	366
<i>Scholarly and Literary Works</i>	323	New Negroes	368
<i>Sports Heroes</i>	324	<i>Race and Class Politics: Civil Rights, Black Nationalism</i>	368
14 In Pursuit of Democracy (1914–1919)	327	<i>Du Bois and "Close Ranks"</i>	369
Answering the Call to Fight	329	<i>Marcus Garvey</i>	370
<i>The Selective Service Act</i>	329	<i>Garvey's Decline</i>	372
<i>The NAACP</i>	330	<i>Father Divine</i>	374
<i>Emmett J. Scott</i>	332	New Women	374
Jim Crow Military Camps	332	<i>Black Feminism</i>	375
<i>Locating Training Camps</i>	332	<i>Black Women Voters</i>	377
<i>Rampant Discrimination</i>	333	<i>Growing Political Involvement</i>	377
<i>African Americans Fight Back</i>	333		
Service Overseas	334	16 The Arts at Home and Abroad (1920s to early 1930s)	380
<i>The 369th U.S. Infantry</i>	335	Recorded Music and Radio	381
<i>Other African American Combat Units</i>	337	<i>Classic Blues</i>	382
<i>German Propaganda</i>	339	<i>Black Swan Records</i>	383
		<i>National and Live Broadcast Radio</i>	385

CONTENTS

Jazz Roots and Routes	387	<i>Landmark Cases: Scottsboro and Herndon</i>	437
<i>The Evolution of Jazz: New Orleans to Chicago</i>	388	<i>The National Negro Congress and the Popular Front</i>	437
<i>Jazz in New York: Ragtime to Stride</i>	389	<i>The Southern Conference for Human Welfare</i>	440
<i>The James Reese Europe Orchestra</i>	389	A Harvest of Artistic Expression	440
<i>Louis Armstrong Transforms Big Band Jazz</i>	391	<i>Augusta Savage</i>	441
<i>Duke Ellington and the Big Band Era</i>	393	<i>William Johnson</i>	441
Motion Pictures	393	<i>Blacks in Films</i>	443
<i>Black Talent in White Studios</i>	395	<i>Paul Robeson and Lena Horne</i>	443
Black Theater	395	<i>Black Musicians and Composers</i>	444
<i>Postwar Theater</i>	396	<i>The Swing Era</i>	445
<i>Black Musicals</i>	396	<i>Women Vocalists</i>	447
<i>The Charleston</i>	396	<i>Marian Anderson at the Lincoln Memorial</i>	448
The Harlem Renaissance	398		
<i>The Tenderloin</i>	398		
<i>The Marshall Hotel</i>	398		
<i>Black Periodicals</i>	399		
<i>Before the Civic Club</i>	400		
<i>Countee Cullen</i>	401		
<i>Langston Hughes</i>	402		
<i>Harlem Renaissance Women</i>	403		
French Connections	405		
Visual Artists	408		
<i>Photographers and Illustrators</i>	409		
<i>Painters</i>	410		
Clashing Artistic Values	413		
<i>Art as Propaganda</i>	413		
<i>Race Literature</i>	414		
<i>Art and Social Change</i>	415		
17 The New Deal Era (1929–1941)	417		
In the Throes of Economic Depression	418		
<i>The Agricultural Crisis and Black Migration</i>	419		
<i>African American Efforts at Relief</i>	419		
Political Resurgence	421		
<i>The Election of Oscar DePriest</i>	422		
<i>The Shift to the Democrats</i>	422		
<i>A Growing Sense of Political Efficacy</i>	423		
<i>Success at the State and Local Levels</i>	424		
The Black Cabinet	425		
<i>African Americans in the National Government</i>	426		
<i>Expanding Job Opportunities in the Federal Government</i>	428		
New Deal Programs	429		
<i>The Agricultural Programs</i>	429		
<i>The Tuskegee Study</i>	432		
Organized Labor	433		
<i>The CIO</i>	433		
<i>Organizing Activity in Agriculture</i>	435		
On the Left	436		
<i>The Appeal of Communism</i>	436		
		18 Double V for Victory (1941–1945)	449
		Reframing the Arsenal of Democracy	451
		<i>Blacks in the Armed Forces</i>	451
		<i>The March on Washington 1941</i>	454
		<i>Executive Order 8802</i>	455
		<i>Hastie and Discrimination in the Armed Forces</i>	456
		In Military Service	456
		<i>Black Women in the Military</i>	458
		<i>Tuskegee: Black Airmen</i>	458
		<i>The Navy, the Marines, and Officer Training</i>	460
		<i>Overseas Service—Europe</i>	461
		<i>Service in the Pacific</i>	462
		<i>Service in the Navy</i>	463
		<i>Service in the Merchant Marine</i>	463
		<i>Racism at Home</i>	463
		<i>Racial Clashes</i>	465
		<i>Recognition for Service</i>	465
		Keeping the Home Fires Burning	466
		<i>The Work of the FEPC</i>	466
		<i>Support for the War Effort</i>	468
		<i>Black-White Conflict at Home</i>	469
		<i>The Problem of Low Morale</i>	469
		19 American Dilemmas (1940–1955)	473
		Intellectual Crosscurrents	474
		<i>An American Dilemma</i>	475
		<i>The Emphasis on Assimilation and Culture</i>	477
		<i>African Survivals</i>	478
		<i>The Popularization of Black History</i>	479
		<i>Abandoning the Culturalist Perspective</i>	480
		Literary and Dramatic Arts	481
		<i>Poets</i>	482
		<i>Prose Writers</i>	482
		<i>Richard Wright and Native Son</i>	483
		<i>Ralph Ellison and Invisible Man</i>	483
		<i>Frank Yerby</i>	484

<i>Writers in the Postwar Years</i>	484	<i>Movement Women</i>	528
<i>Theater</i>	485	<i>School Desegregation and Constance Baker Motley</i>	529
Black Internationalism	485	<i>Voting Rights Campaigns</i>	530
<i>Ethiopia and Spain</i>	486	<i>Ella Baker and Fannie Lou Hamer</i>	530
<i>The Rising Wind</i>	487	<i>Septima Clark</i>	531
<i>The United Nations Charter</i>	488	<i>Strength through Religious Faith</i>	532
<i>UNESCO's Work</i>	489	The Northern Side of the Movement	533
<i>The Trusteeship Council</i>	490	<i>Electoral Power</i>	533
<i>The South Africa Resolution</i>	490	<i>Battling Discrimination</i>	534
<i>The June 1946 Petition</i>	490	<i>The Problem of Housing</i>	535
<i>The Appeal</i>	491	<i>In Cities: Substandard Housing and Poor Education</i>	536
<i>Black Internationalism</i>	491	The Landmarks and Limitations of Government	536
Labor Civil Rights	492	<i>Civil Rights in the 1950s</i>	536
<i>Blacks in the CIO</i>	492	<i>Court Victories</i>	537
<i>The Early Civil Rights Struggle</i>	493	<i>The Executive Branch</i>	538
<i>R. J. Reynolds in Winston-Salem</i>	494	<i>Congress Drags Its Feet</i>	539
<i>Unionization in Detroit</i>	495	<i>The Role of Civil Rights Advocates</i>	539
<i>1947: Pivotal Year</i>	497	<i>The Civil Rights Acts of 1957 and 1960</i>	541
<i>The Failure of Operation Dixie</i>	499	<i>The Kennedy Administration</i>	541
<i>The Demise of Left-Labor Civil Rights</i>	499	<i>The Freedom Rides, May 1961</i>	542
Truman and Civil Rights	500	<i>Freedom to the Free, 1963</i>	543
To Secure These Rights	500	<i>The Civil Rights Act of 1964</i>	543
<i>Freedom to Serve</i>	501	<i>The Voting Rights Act of 1965</i>	545
<i>The 1948 Election</i>	501	<i>Political Revolution in the South</i>	547
<i>The Howard University Address</i>	502		
Fighting for Civil Rights in the Courts	502	21 Black Power (1955–1980)	549
<i>Charles Hamilton Houston</i>	503	Black Power's Antecedents	550
<i>Battling Jim Crow in Higher Education</i>	503	<i>The Heritage of Appeals to Self-Reliance</i>	550
<i>The Battle against Separate but Equal</i>	506	<i>Malcolm X</i>	551
<i>The Brown Decision</i>	507	<i>Activism in the South</i>	552
<i>Southern White Opposition</i>	508	<i>Paramilitary Defense Units</i>	553
		<i>Armed Revolution</i>	553
20 We Shall Overcome (1947–1967)	510	<i>Internationalizing the Struggle</i>	554
Introducing Nonviolent Direct Action	511	<i>Bandung 1955</i>	554
<i>CORE Activism</i>	512	<i>Malcolm and the Dark World</i>	555
<i>The Journey of Reconciliation</i>	512	<i>The Assassination of Malcolm X</i>	557
Anatomy of the Montgomery Movement	513	Proclaiming Black Power	557
<i>The Role of the Boycott</i>	513	<i>Stokely Carmichael Makes History</i>	557
<i>The Arrest of Rosa Parks</i>	515	<i>The Black Panther Party</i>	559
<i>The Leadership of Martin Luther King, Jr.</i>	516	<i>Revolutionary Nationalism versus Cultural Nationalism</i>	562
<i>Victory</i>	518	<i>Muhammad Ali</i>	562
Movement Milestones	518	A Dissident Youth Culture	563
<i>New Leaders: James M. Lawson</i>	518	<i>Campus Activism</i>	564
<i>The Lunch Counter Sit-In</i>	519	<i>The Afro</i>	565
<i>The Albany Movement</i>	521	Black Artistic Power	566
<i>Birmingham, 1963</i>	522	<i>Political Activists</i>	566
<i>Letter from Birmingham Jail</i>	523	<i>The Cultural Side of Black Power</i>	567
<i>Victory</i>	523	<i>The Black Arts Movement</i>	567
<i>Freedom Summer 1964</i>	524	<i>Blaxploitation Movies</i>	569
<i>Tragedy and Triumph</i>	526	<i>Graphic Arts</i>	569
<i>The Importance of Press Coverage</i>	527	<i>Women Writers</i>	571

Black Feminism	572	<i>African Americans on the International Stage</i>	606
<i>Reaction to the Moynihan Report</i>	573	<i>The Persian Gulf War</i>	607
<i>Women's Organizations</i>	573	At Century's End	607
Social and Political Realities	577		
<i>Riots in the Cities: Watts</i>	578	23 Perspectives on the Present (since 2000)	612
<i>Newark and Detroit</i>	579	Legal Challenges	614
<i>The New Black Political Power</i>	579	<i>The 2000 Presidential Election</i>	614
22 Progress and Poverty (1980–2000)	583	<i>Challenges to Affirmative Action</i>	615
Divergent Realities	584	<i>Demands for Reparations</i>	616
<i>Economic Differences</i>	584	Enduring Disparities: Health, Education,	
<i>Rise of the Black Underclass</i>	585	and Incarceration	618
<i>The Million Man March</i>	587	<i>Socioeconomic Stressors</i>	618
<i>New Opportunities</i>	588	<i>The AIDS Crisis</i>	619
<i>The Black Electorate</i>	589	<i>Incarceration and Education</i>	620
<i>Jesse Jackson and the Rainbow Coalition</i>	589	Forgotten in Hurricane Katrina	622
<i>The Reagan-Bush Years</i>	590	Hip Hop's Global Generation	624
<i>The 1992 Election: The Democrats Return to Office</i>	592	<i>Hip Hop Abroad</i>	624
In Conservative Times	593	<i>Hip Hop Nation</i>	626
<i>Reagan's Efforts to Dismantle Civil Rights</i>	593	<i>Remaking American Hip Hop</i>	626
<i>George H. W. Bush and the Supreme Court</i>	594	New Great Migrations	627
<i>The Battle over the Clarence Thomas Nomination</i>	595	<i>Reverse Migration</i>	628
<i>Judicial Conservatism</i>	596	<i>Afro-Caribbean and African Migrants</i>	631
<i>Educational Disparities</i>	596	<i>Competing Interests and Ethnic Identities</i>	633
<i>Opposition to Affirmative Action</i>	597	<i>In Search of Origins</i>	633
<i>Racial Unrest</i>	597	The Politics of Change	634
<i>Racial Brutality: Abner Louima,</i>		<i>A New Campaign Style</i>	635
<i>Amadou Diallo, James Byrd</i>	598	<i>The Democratic Primaries</i>	637
Artistic Currents	598	<i>The Election</i>	638
<i>Women Writers</i>	599	Bibliography	640
<i>Playwrights, Comedians, Filmmakers, Actors</i>	599		
<i>Blacks on Television</i>	600	Credits	677
<i>Artists</i>	602		
<i>Hip Hop Rising</i>	602	Index	683
<i>Hip Hop Is Born</i>	603		
<i>Hip Hop and the Culture Wars</i>	603		
Global Concerns	605		
<i>The End of Apartheid</i>	606		