



- Frankish kingdom at 768
- Areas conquered by Charlemagne
- Tributary peoples

0 150 300 Miles

BRITTANY
811

SPANISH MARCH
811

SAXONY
804

AUSTRASIA

ALEMANNIA

BURGUNDY

AQUITAINE

KINGDOM OF THE LOMBARDS
744

BAVARIA
788

FRIULI

PATRIMONY OF ST. PETER

DUCHY OF SPOLETO

DUCHY OF BENEVENTO

BYZANTINE TERRITORIES

NORTH SEA

BALTIC SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

DANISH MARCH

BOHEMIA

MORAVIA

CARINTHIA

CORSICA

SARDINIA

SICILY

Aix-la-Chapelle

Rouen

Paris

Tours

Bordeaux

Roncevalles

Pamplona

Tortosa

Barcelona

Fulda

Mainz

Magdeburg

Milan

Ravenna

Rome