

BIBLIOGRAPHY FORMATS

A bibliography should cite all the sources used in preparing a speech—including Internet documents, personal interviews, and television programs, as well as print materials such as books, newspaper and magazine articles, reference works, government documents, and the like. There are a number of bibliographical formats, and you should check with your instructor to see which she or he wants you to follow. Examples of the two major formats—from the American Psychological Association (APA) and the Modern Language Association (MLA)—are provided below.

Book: Single Author	
MLA	Ramos, Jorge. <i>Dying to Cross: The Worst Immigrant Tragedy in American History</i> . New York: Harper, 2005.
APA	Ramos, J. (2005). <i>Dying to cross: The worst immigrant tragedy in American history</i> . New York: HarperCollins.
Book: Two or More Authors	
MLA	Levitt, Steven D., and Stephen J. Dubner. <i>Freakonomics: A Rogue Economist Explores the Hidden Side of Everything</i> . New York: Morrow-Harper, 2005.
APA	Levitt, S. D., & Dubner, S. J. (2005). <i>Freakonomics: A rogue economist explores the hidden side of everything</i> . New York: William Morrow.
Book: Second or Later Edition	
MLA	Fishman, Stephen. <i>The Public Domain: How to Find & Use Copyright-Free Writings, Music, Art & More</i> . 2nd ed. Berkeley: Nolo, 2004.
APA	Fishman, S. (2004). <i>The public domain: How to find & use copyright-free writings, music, art, & more</i> (2nd ed.). Berkeley: Nolo.
Book: Corporate Author	
MLA	Mayo Clinic Health Information. <i>Mayo Clinic Guide to Women's Cancers</i> . Rochester, MN: Mayo Clinic Health Information, 2005.
APA	Mayo Clinic Health Information. (2005). <i>Mayo clinic guide to women's cancers</i> . Rochester, MN: Mayo Clinic Health Information.
Book: Anthology or Compilation	
MLA	Sloane, Thomas O., ed. <i>Encyclopedia of Rhetoric</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
APA	Sloane, T. O. (Ed.). (2001). <i>Encyclopedia of rhetoric</i> . New York: Oxford University Press.

Chapter in Anthology or Compilation	
MLA	Lucas, Stephen E. "Public Speaking." <i>Encyclopedia of Rhetoric</i> . Ed. Thomas O. Sloane. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001. 640-47.
APA	Lucas, S. E. (2001). Public Speaking. In T. O. Sloane (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of rhetoric</i> (pp. 640-647). New York: Oxford University Press.
Signed Magazine Article	
MLA	Johnson, Steven. "Your Brain on Video Games: Could They Actually be Good for You?" <i>Discover</i> July 2005: 38-43.
APA	Johnson, S. (2005, July). Your brain on video games: Could they actually be good for you? <i>Discover</i> , 26, 38-43.
Unsigned Magazine Article	
MLA	"Banking for Native Americans: On the Trail." <i>Economist</i> 19 Feb. 2005: 70.
APA	Banking for Native Americans: On the trail. (2005, February 19). <i>Economist</i> , 374, 70.
Journal Article, Continuous Pagination	
MLA	Molinsky, Andrew L., Mary Anne Krabbenhoft, Nalini Ambady, and Y. Susan Choi. "Cracking the Nonverbal Code: Intercultural Competence and Gesture Recognition Across Cultures." <i>Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology</i> 36 (2005): 380-395.
APA	Molinsky, A. L., Krabbenhoft, M. A., Ambady, N., & Choi, Y.S. (2005). Cracking the nonverbal code: Intercultural competence and gesture recognition across cultures. <i>Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology</i> , 36, 380-395.
Journal Article, Noncontinuous Pagination	
MLA	Gómez, Christina. "Latino Diversity and Political Representation." <i>Journal of Latino-Latin American Studies</i> 1.2 (2004): 19-32.
APA	Gómez, C. (2004). Latino diversity and political representation. <i>Journal of Latino-Latin American Studies</i> , 1(2), 19-32.
Signed Newspaper Article	
MLA	Elliot, Andrea. "In a Now-Suspicious America, Muslim Converts Face Discrimination." <i>New York Times</i> 30 Apr. 2005, natl. ed.: A13.
APA	Elliot, A. (2005, April 30). In a now-suspicious America, Muslim converts face discrimination. <i>New York Times</i> , p. 13A.

Unsigned Newspaper Article	
MLA	“Fatal Error: Seat-Belt Use Less in Pickups.” <i>Chicago Tribune</i> 16 May 2005, Midwest ed., sec.1: 6.
APA	Fatal error: Seat-belt use less in pickups. (2005, May 16). <i>Chicago Tribune</i> , section 1, p. 6.
Signed Newspaper Editorial	
MLA	Reyes, Raul A. “Cinco de Mayo and Social Security.” Editorial. <i>USA Today</i> 6 May 2005, final ed.: 13A.
APA	Reyes, R. A. (2005, May 6). Cinco de Mayo and social security [Editorial]. <i>USA Today</i> , p. 13A.
Unsigned Newspaper Editorial	
MLA	“Sesame Street’s Private Road.” Editorial. <i>Christian Science Monitor</i> 12 May 2005: 8.
APA	Sesame street’s private road [Editorial]. (2005, May 12). <i>Christian Science Monitor</i> , p. 8.
Government Publication	
MLA	United States. U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. <i>Indicators of Equal Employment Opportunity—Status and Trends</i> . Washington: GPO, 2004.
APA	U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. (2004). <i>Indicators of equal employment opportunity—Status and trends</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
Signed Article in Reference Work	
MLA	Alvarez-Smith, Alma. “Pantoja, Antonia.” <i>Encyclopedia of Latino Popular Culture</i> . Ed. Cordelia Chávez Candelaria. 2 vols. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 2004.
APA	Alvarez-Smith, A. (2004). Pantoja, Antonia. In C. C. Candelaria (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of Latino popular culture</i> (Vol. 2, pp. 613-614). Westport, CT: Greenwood.
Unsigned Article in Reference Work	
MLA	“Pinchback, Pinckney Benton Stewart.” <i>African-American Political Leaders</i> . Ed. Charles W. Carey, Jr. New York: Facts on File, 2004.
APA	Pinchback, Pinckney Benton Stewart. (2004). In C. W. Carey, Jr. (Ed.), <i>African-American political leaders</i> (pp. 212-215). New York: Facts on File.
Personal Interview	
MLA	Velasquez, Andrew. Personal interview. 12 July 2005.
APA	A. Velasquez (personal communication, July 12, 2005)
Letter or E-Mail Communication	
MLA	Ahmed, Mohammed. E-mail interview. 11 Feb. 2005.
APA	M. Ahmed (personal communication, February 11, 2005)

Speech or Lecture	
MLA	Huang, Wensha. Lecture on water pollution. Geography 212: Environmental Science. University of Florida. 25 Feb. 2005.
APA	Huang, W. (2005, February 25). Water pollution [Lecture]. In Geography 212: Environmental science. University of Florida.
Television Program	
MLA	"Medical Tourists." Narr. Bob Simon. <i>Sixty Minutes</i> . CBS. WCBS, New York. 24 Apr. 2005.
APA	Olian, C. (Producer). (2005, April 24). Medical tourists [Television broadcast]. In <i>Sixty minutes</i> . New York: Columbia Broadcasting System.
Film	
MLA	<i>The Untold Story of Emmett Louis Till</i> . Dir. Keith A. Beauchamp. SJL Management, 2004.
APA	Beauchamp, K. A. (Director). (2004). <i>The untold story of Emmett Louis Till</i> [Motion picture]. United States. (Available from SJL Management, 400 East 58 th Street, Suite 7G, New York, NY 10022)
Article in Scholarly Journal Reprinted Online	
MLA	Frith, Katherine, Ping Shaw, and Hong Cheng. "The Construction of Beauty: A Cross-Cultural Analysis of Women's Magazine Advertising." <i>Journal of Communication</i> 55.1 (2005): 56-70. 27 Apr. 2005 < http://joc.oupjournals.org/cgi/reprint/55/1/56.pdf >.
APA	Frith, K., Shaw, P., & Chen, P. (2005). The construction of beauty: A cross-cultural analysis of women's magazine advertising. <i>Journal of Communication</i> , 55, 56-70. Retrieved April 27, 2005, from http://joc.oupjournals.org/cgi/reprint/55/1/56.pdf
Article in Online Scholarly Journal	
MLA	Kelsey, Kathleen D., and Alan D'souza. "Student Motivation for Learning at a Distance: Does Interaction Matter?" <i>Online Journal of Distance Learning Administration</i> 7.2 (2004): 13 pp. 30 Apr. 2005 < http://www.westga.edu/%7Edistance/ojdla/summer72/kelsey72.html >.
APA	Kelsey, K. D., & D'souza, A. (2004). Student motivation for learning at a distance: Does interaction matter? <i>Online Journal of Distance Learning Administration</i> , 7(2). Retrieved April 30, 2005, from http://www.westga.edu/%7Edistance/ojdla/summer72/kelsey72.html
Online Government Publication	
MLA	United States. Dept. of Energy. Energy Information Administration. Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting. <i>Annual Energy Outlook 2005 With Projections to 2025</i> . Feb. 2005. 13 May 2005 < http://www.eia.doe.gov/oiaf/aeo/pdf/0383(2005).pdf >.
APA	United States Department of Energy, Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting. (2005, February). <i>Annual energy outlook 2005 with projections to 2025</i> . Retrieved

	May 13, 2005, from http://www.eia.doe.gov/oiaf/aeo/pdf/0383(2005).pdf
Online Newspaper Article	
MLA	Wulfhorst, Ellen. "Study: Blogs Haven't Displaced Media." <i>Washington Post</i> 16 May 2005. 17 May 2005 < http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2005/05/16/AR2005051600884.html >.
APA	Wulfhorst, E. (2005, May 16). Study: Blogs haven't displaced media. <i>Washington Post</i> . Retrieved May 17, 2005, from http://www.washingtonpost.com
Online Editorial	
MLA	Kinsley, Michael. "Remember: You Can't Swat a Fly With a Computer." Editorial. <i>Los Angeles Times</i> 8 May 2005. 11 May 2005 < http://www.latimes.com/news/opinion/la-oe-kinsley8may08,1,7723084.column?coll=la-util-op-ed >.
APA	Kinsley, M. (2005, May 8). Remember: You can't swat a fly with a computer [Editorial]. <i>Los Angeles Times</i> . Retrieved May 11, 2005, from http://www.latimes.com/news/opinion/la-oe-kinsley8may08,1,7723084.column?coll=la-util-op-ed
Online Magazine Article	
MLA	Herper, Matthew. "Race-Based Medicine Arrives." <i>Forbes.com</i> 10 May 2005. 11 May 2005 < http://www.forbes.com/business/2005/05/10/cx_mh_0509racemedicine.html >.
APA	Herper, M. (2005, May 10). Race-based medicine arrives. <i>Forbes.com</i> . Retrieved May 11, 2005, from http://www.forbes.com/business/2005/05/10/cx_mh_0509racemedicine.html
Document Accessed from Online Service	
MLA	McCartney, Anthony. "Online Thieves Are Fishing For Suckers." <i>Tampa Tribune</i> 9 Feb. 2005: 9. <i>Academic Universe: News</i> . Lexis-Nexis. Memorial Library, Madison, WI. 4 June 2005 < http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe/ >.
APA	McCartney, A. (2005, February 9). Online thieves are fishing for suckers. <i>Tampa Tribune</i> . Retrieved April 29, 2005, from Lexis/Nexis Academic Universe database.
Online Document from Broadcast	
MLA	"Paleontologist Disputes Altering Discovery." <i>CNN.com</i> . 2005. Cable News Network. 13 May 2005 < http://www.cnn.com/2005/TECH/science/05/13/paleontologist.movies.ap/index.html >.
APA	Paleontologist disputes altering discovery. (2005, May 13). <i>Cable News Network</i> . Retrieved May 13, 2005, from http://www.cnn.com/2005/TECH/science/05/13/paleontologist.movies.ap/index.html