Scores of microeconomics textbooks have been written, many by world-famous economists. So what, you might ask, makes this one special?

IT'S INTERESTING—Microeconomics should fascinate. It's a sin against our profession that microeconomics textbooks usually bore students. I wrote this book to read more like a non-fiction book than a traditionally stodgy textbook. To capture the minds of students, I've stuffed this book full of engaging and sometimes irreverent examples about topics like Viagra, space travel, immortality, illegal immigration, dating, Dr. Seuss, and Greek mythology. My hope is that students will find this textbook so engaging that some will even read the chapters that aren't assigned.

IT HAS FICTIONAL STORIES—Unlike other Principles texts on the market, I use many original, fictional stories to explain and complement the material. These stories do not displace analysis of traditional microeconomic theory; rather, they stimulate student interest in the theory and provide a non-mathematical, intuitive introduction to numerous concepts. Many reviewers wrote that these stories were the best part of the book.

IT'S NOT BIASED AGAINST MARKETS—No economist would assume that business people always seek to do what is best for society. Yet most microeconomic texts do implicitly assume that politicians always put the common good ahead of their own self-interests. In contrast, I use public choice theory to present a realistic view of politicians.

All microeconomics textbooks, including mine, stress market failures. Few texts, however, also stress government failures. Students are thereby left with the impression that governments are far more effective at improving markets than any objective analysis would indicate. This book does point out how omniscient, altruistic politicians could theoretically correct many market failures; it also explains why self-interested politicians often won't correct these failures in ways that economists would wish.

IT EMPHASIZES INNOVATION—Innovation is perhaps the single most powerful force in our economy today. It's also an inherently interesting topic, yet most microeconomic approaches ignore or, at best, briefly cover innovation. I consider innovation extensively in the text, addressing it in over one-half of the chapters.

This approach to microeconomics is markedly different from many others currently in use; love it or hate it, my method diverges from the status quo in some fundamental ways. My hope is that students and instructors alike will be engaged and inspired by this text.

James D. Miller

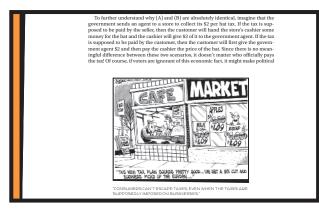
Focus on STUDENT ENGAGEMENT

Principles of Microeconomics effectively engages students inside and outside the classroom.

Intuition—From desert lands to the supernatural, *Principles of Microeconomics* takes students on a journey of economic intuition, making concepts clear through fictional situations.

Innovation—A majority of the chapters feature a focus on technological innovation, one of the main driving factors in our contemporary economy. Examples including iPods® and opensource software resonate with students of the digital age.





Humor—Each chapter incorporates cartoons, anecdotes, or quips that help bring levity to complex subject matter and facilitate perspective.

Cutting-edge Design—Bold graphics and engaging design elements appeal to students and reinforce the real-world ties of even the fictional stories.

Focus on ECONOMIC CONCEPTS

Principles of Microeconomics presents a clear, complete approach to teaching Microeconomics. The text covers all sides of the economic picture today, including those gritty questions students want to know that other texts conveniently gloss over. Presented in a cogent, accessible manner, *Principles of Microeconomics* covers such relevant issues as:

- Property Rights—The book devotes an entire chapter to the concepts and controversies surrounding property rights both domestically and abroad. Students find this chapter especially salient as they begin to eke out their own place in the world.
- National and International Examples—Microeconomics encompasses
 more than just domestic issues. This book incorporates an international lens
 when dealing with the concepts presented in this text, helping students to
 make connections between the theory of the discipline and the reality of the
 world today.
- Fallibility of Government—Most texts (and indeed, courses) paint the government as an economic hero, when the real world is not quite so black-and-white. This text shows students that while markets can be imperfect, so can governments. Instead of confusing students, this approach actually clarifies learning, as students are then able to reconcile economic theory with their own experiences in a slightly messy world.
- Costs—Traditionally a dry chapter, the book presents costs in a new and fresh
 way, emphasizing real-world examples that are germane to students' lives and
 experiences.

Focus on PEDAGOGY

Principles of Microeconomics employs only those pedagogical elements that instructors have said actually facilitate learning, avoiding clutter and keeping the text streamlined and accessible. Some of the most effective tools include:

- CLASS DISCUSSION—most chapters feature thought-provoking topics and
 extensive end-of-chapter questions that encompass a variety of discussion
 topics, perfect for classroom dialogue. The study questions in Chapter 1, for
 example, can be covered in the first class as an introduction to the course.
 (These particular questions are designed to be answered by intelligent people
 who don't know any economics.)
- RHETORICAL QUESTIONS—the text poses several questions that prompt
 the students to think what they would do in a certain situation, applying the
 economic concepts to their everyday lives. This approach encourages students
 to reevaluate the world that they often take for granted.
- SHORT INTRO SECTION—while most texts dwell on introductory material, *Principles of Microeconomics* combines the first two introductory chapters into one, opting to eliminate a great deal of needless textbook exposition in favor of using examples that students identify with immediately.
- INTUITIVE ORGANIZATION—The chapters can be covered in order up to Chapter 13. Chapters 14–17 can be covered in any order the instructor deems most relevant for the time period in which the class occurs (as current events change weekly, so do topics of interest). Additionally, for condensed courses, Chapters 11–13 can be skipped with no loss of continuity.

Focus on RESOURCES

Principles of Microeconomics includes a full complement of ancillary materials, geared toward helping instructors teach effectively and students learn successfully.

STUDY GUIDE—Written by James Couch of the University of Northern Alabama, the study guide consists of short chapter reviews to jog student memory, multiple-choice quizzes as self-checks, short answer questions, and potential exam essay questions for students to consider.

INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL—Authored by Donald Bumpass of Sam Houston State University, the Instructor's Manual provides an invaluable resource to teachers of all levels. The manual includes chapter overviews and outlines to help instructors prepare lectures, short quizzes to administer in class as quick achievement-checks, and priceless pearls of wisdom concerning common areas of student difficulty and suggestions for bridging student learning gaps.



POWERPOINT PRESENTATIONS—Compiled by Nisha Aroskar of Baton Rouge Community College, the PowerPoint presentations for this text are broken out by chapter, and are tied closely to the text's examples and exhibits, providing a near-seamless integration with the book. Animated graphs and tables facilitate student understanding, "drawing" the illustrations line-by-line on the screen.

COMPUTERIZED TEST BANK (EZ TEST)—The computerized test bank, assembled by Ratha Ramoo of Diablo Valley College and Timothy Terrell of Wofford College, features a wide variety of multiple-choice, short-

answer, and essay questions for instructors to compile custom exams. Available in an online interface, the EZ Test creation tool saves instructors time and energy while maintaining the high standards they expect in their classes.

ONLINE LEARNING CENTER—The Online Learning Center provides a repository for all the resources listed above, as well as for comprehensive chapter quizzes and other materials that enhance the learning experience. Please visit www.mhhe.com/economics/millerle for more information.

Acknowledgements

The many reviewers of this textbook generously drew on their teaching experiences to help me craft this text. Many of the best parts of this book came from their suggestions and some of the potentially worst parts were kept off these pages because of their criticisms.

Ali Akarca

University of Illinois, Chicago

Michael Applegate
Oklahoma State University

Chris Azevedo Central Missouri State University

Sudeshna C. Bandyopadhyay West Virginia University

Scott Beaulier

Mercer University

Bruce Benson Florida State University

Derek Berry

Calhoun Community College

Don Boudreaux George Mason University

Lyle Bowlin

Southeastern University

Greg Brock

Georgia Southern University

Donald Bumpass
Sam Houston State University

Gregory Bush Suffolk County Community College, Selden

Joseph Calhoun Florida State University

Shawn Carter Jacksonville State University Anosha Chaudhuri

San Francisco State University

Morris Coats

Nicholls State University

Mike Cohick

Collin County Community College

Iim Couch

University of North Alabama

Jim Cox

Georgia Perimeter College,

Lawrenceville

James Dorn
Towson University

Harry Ellis

University of North Texas

Molly Espey Clemson University

Paul Engelmann

University of Central Missouri

Diego Escobari

Texas A&M University

Antonina Espiritu Hawaii Pacific University

John Flanders

Central Methodist University

Fred Foldvary

Santa Clara University

Peter Frank

Wingate University

Indranil K. Ghosh

Winston-Salem State University

Lynn Gillette

Spalding University

Stephan Gohmann *University of Louisville*

Richard Gosselin

Houston Community College

John Grether

Northwood University

Jim Hartley

Mount Holyoke College

Stephan Haworth

University of Louisville

David Henderson

Naval Postgraduate School and

Hour Institution

Joseph Horton

University of Central Arkansas

David Kalist

Shippensburg University

Brian Kench

University of Tampa

Mark Killingsworth

Rutgers University,

New Brunswick

Frederic Kolb

University of Wisconsin, Eau Clair

Robert Krol

California State University,

Northridge

David Kueutzer

James Madison University

Larry Landrum Virginia Western

Community College

Gary Lape *Liberty University*

Robert Lawson

Capital University

Rodolfo Ledesma Marian College

Tom Lehman

Indiana Wesleyan University

Andrew Light
Liberty University

Munir Mahmud

Pennsylvania State University,

Hazelton

Yuri Maltsev Carthage College

John Marcia

Coastal Carolina University

Michael A. McPherson *University of North Texas*

Betsy Murphy

Missouri Valley College

Inder Nijhawan

Fayetteville State University

Kelly Noonan Rider University

Laudo Ogura

Grand Valley State University

James Payne

Calhoun Community College

William Phillips

University of Southern Maine

Jennifer Platania Elon University

Ivan Pongracic, Jr. Hillsdale College

Ratha Ramoo Diablo Valley College

Dan Rickman

Oklahoma State University

Terry Riddle

Central Virginia Community College

Paul Rubin Emory University

Joseph Salerno
Pace University
Eric Schansberg

Indiana University Southeast

Ken Schoolland

Hawaii Pacific University

Anirban Sengupta
Texas A&M University

William Seyfried
Winthrop University

Barry Simpson

University of South Alabama

Timothy Terrell
Wofford College

Marie Truesdell

Marian College

Jogindar Uppal

University of Albany

Donald Vandergrift
The College of New Jersey

Khandker Wahhab University of Wisconsin

Michael Welker

Franciscan University of Steubenville

William Wendt

University of North Carolina

at Pembroke

Christopher Westley

Jacksonville State University

Kevin Young

Diablo Valley College

Michael Youngblood

Rock Valley College

Additionally, I'm extremely grateful for the help from the following people:

My wife, Debbie Miller

Michael Ash Ardith Spence Lewis Davis Matt Morey

Tom Akiva Randall Bartlett

All the McGraw-Hill people who have touched this project since its inception: Paul Shensa, Doug Hughes, Douglas Reiner, Heila Hubbard, Robin Pille, Kimberly Hooker, Karen Fisher, Brent Gordon, Kami Carter, Pat Frederickson, Lori Kramer, Ira Roberts, and Margaret Haywood.

All the outstanding individuals who contributed their time and energy to completing the ancillaries for the text: Nisha Aroskar, Baton Rouge Community College; James Couch, University of Northern Alabama; Lynn Gillette, Spalding University; Ratha Ramoo, Diablo Valley College; and Timothy Terrell, Wofford College.

All my former economics professors.

Finally and especially, all my past and present students.