## Assignment 9: Implicit Differentiation (2.8) Please provide a handwritten response.

Name

1. The implicit function $\boldsymbol{x}^{2} \boldsymbol{y}^{2}-2 \boldsymbol{x}=\mathbf{4 - 4 y}$ is readily differentiated by hand. Take the derivative of this function and record the result below.
2. Enter this function into $\mathbf{Y}_{\mathbf{1}}=$ on your calculator as $\boldsymbol{Y}_{\mathbf{1}}=\boldsymbol{x}^{2} \boldsymbol{y}^{2} \mathbf{- 2 \boldsymbol { x }} \mathbf{- 4 + 4 y}$ and graph it on the axis below using the program IMPGRAPH (see Appendix A). This program will graph the implicit function VERY slowly.

|  | TI-83 Plus/TI-84 Plus | TI-86 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GRAPHING AN <br> IMPLICIT <br> FUNCTION | Enter the implicit function in $\mathbf{Y}_{\mathbf{1}}$ and deselect the function by placing the cursor on the $=$ and pressing enter. <br> Set the WINDOW. In this case $\text { set }-2 \leq x \leq 4,-6 \leq y \leq 2$ <br> Run the program IMPGRAPH. <br> Save the picture by pressing 2ND <br> PRGM (DRAW) STO 1:Store <br> Picture and then adding $\mathbf{1}$ to get <br> StoPic 1 and press ENTER. | Enter the implicit function in $\mathbf{Y}_{\mathbf{1}}$ and deselect the function by placing the cursor on the $=$ and pressing enter. <br> Set the WINDOW. In this case $\text { set }-2 \leq x \leq 4,-6 \leq y \leq 2$ <br> Run the program IMPGRAPH. <br> Save the picture by pressing MORE MORE STPIC (F2) and naming the picture IMP1. Press ENTER. |

Sketch the graph on the axes provided below. Draw continuous curves, not just the 'dots' that occur from the resolution of the calculator screen.

$-2 \leq x \leq 4,-6 \leq y \leq 2$

3a. Draw a tangent line to the graph at $(2,-2)$ by running the program IMPDERIV and entering $\boldsymbol{x}^{2} \boldsymbol{y}^{2}-2 \boldsymbol{x}-\mathbf{4}+\mathbf{4} \boldsymbol{y}$ when prompted for the expression in $\boldsymbol{x}$ and $\boldsymbol{y}$. Also enter $x=2, y=-2$ at the prompts. Record the result below.


3b. Now run the program again with $\boldsymbol{x}=\mathbf{2 . 2 3 5}$. You will need to find the corresponding $\boldsymbol{y}$ value by entering the equation in 1a in the SOLVER (see assignment 3 ) and solving for $\boldsymbol{y}$ when $\boldsymbol{x}=\mathbf{2 . 2 3 5}$ before running IMPDERIV. How many points on this curve satisfy the condition $x=2.235$ ? Find both corresponding values of y using the SOLVER. Try setting $\boldsymbol{y}=\mathbf{1}$ or $\boldsymbol{y}=\mathbf{- 1}$ and solving for $\boldsymbol{y}$. Record these values below and mark them with dots on the curve you drew in part 2.

3c. Run the program IMPDERIV twice, once with each value of $\boldsymbol{y}$ found in $\mathbf{3 b}$ and record both results on the graph below.


