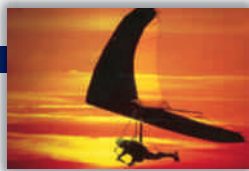


Contents

Preface ix

CHAPTER

1



What Is Science? 1

Outline 1

- Objects and Properties 2
- Quantifying Properties 4
- Measurement Systems 4
- Standard Units for the Metric System 5
 - Length 6
 - Mass 6
 - Time 6
- Metric Prefixes 6
- Understandings from Measurements 7
 - Data 7
 - Ratios and Generalizations 8
 - The Density Ratio 8
 - Symbols and Equations 10
- The Nature of Science 12
 - The Scientific Method 12
 - Explanations and Investigations 13
 - Scientific Laws 14
 - Models and Theories 15
- Science, Nonscience, and Pseudoscience 15
 - From Experimentation to Application 17
 - Science and Nonscience 17
 - Pseudoscience 18
 - Limitations of Science 19
- People Behind the Science:**
 - Florence Bascom* 20

CHAPTER

2



Motion 25

Outline 25

- Describing Motion 26
- Measuring Motion 27
 - Speed 27
 - Velocity 28
 - Acceleration 29
- Forces 30
- Horizontal Motion on Land 32

A Closer Look: A Bicycle Racer's Edge 34

- Falling Objects 34
- Compound Motion 36
 - Vertical Projectiles 36
 - Horizontal Projectiles 36
- Three Laws of Motion 37
 - Newton's First Law of Motion 38
 - Newton's Second Law of Motion 39
 - Weight and Mass 41
 - Newton's Third Law of Motion 42
- Momentum 43
 - Conservation of Momentum 43
 - Impulse 44
- Forces and Circular Motion 45
- Newton's Law of Gravitation 46
- People Behind the Science: Isaac Newton** 48
 - Earth Satellites 49
- A Closer Look: Gravity Problems** 50
 - Weightlessness 50

CHAPTER

3



Energy 55

Outline 55

- Work 56
 - Units of Work 57
 - Power 58
- Motion, Position, and Energy 59
 - Potential Energy 59
 - Kinetic Energy 60
- Energy Flow 62
 - Energy Forms 62
 - Energy Conversion 63
 - Energy Conservation 65
 - Energy Transfer 65
- Energy Sources Today 66
 - Petroleum 66
 - Coal 67
 - Moving Water 67
 - Nuclear 67
- People Behind the Science:**
 - James Prescott Joule* 68
 - Conserving Energy 68
- Energy Tomorrow 69
 - Solar Technologies 69
 - Geothermal Energy 70
 - Hydrogen 71

CHAPTER

4



Heat and Temperature 75

Outline 75

- The Kinetic Molecular Theory 76
 - Molecules 77
 - Molecules Interact 77
 - Phases of Matter 77
 - Molecules Move 78
- Temperature 79
 - Thermometers 79
 - Thermometer Scales 80
- Heat 82
 - Heat as Energy Transfer 83
 - Measures of Heat 83
 - Specific Heat 84
 - Heat Flow 86
- A Closer Look: Passive Solar Design** 88
- Energy, Heat, and Molecular Theory 88
 - Phase Change 89
 - Evaporation and Condensation 92
 - Relative Humidity 93
- Thermodynamics 94
 - The First Law of Thermodynamics 95
 - The Second Law of Thermodynamics 95
 - The Second Law and Natural Processes 96
- People Behind the Science: Count Rumford (Benjamin Thompson)** 98

CHAPTER

5



Wave Motions and Sound 103

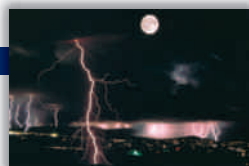
Outline 103

- Forces and Elastic Materials 104
 - Forces and Vibrations 104
 - Describing Vibrations 105
- Waves 106
 - Kinds of Waves 107
 - Waves in Air 107
 - Hearing Waves in Air 108
- Describing Waves 110
- A Closer Look: Hearing Problems** 111
- Sound Waves 111

- Velocity of Sound in Air 111
- Refraction and Reflection 112
- Interference 114
- Energy and Sound 115
 - Loudness 115
 - Resonance 116
- Sources of Sounds 117
 - Vibrating Strings 118
- People Behind the Science: Johann Christian Doppler** 119
- Sounds from Moving Sources 119

CHAPTER

6

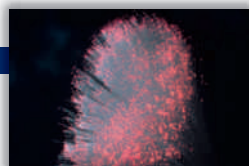


Electricity 125

- Outline** 125
- Electric Charge 126
 - Measuring Electric Charge 128
 - Measuring Electric Force 128
- Electric Current 129
 - Resistance 130
- A Closer Look: Hydrogen and Fuel Cells** 131
 - AC and DC 132
- The Electric Circuit 132
- People Behind the Science: Benjamin Franklin** 133
- Electric Power and Work 134
- A Closer Look: Household Circuits and Safety** 136
- Magnetism 137
 - Moving Charges and Magnetic Fields 140
 - Magnetic Fields Interact 141
 - A Moving Magnet Produces an Electric Field 142
- A Closer Look: Solar Cells** 147

CHAPTER

7



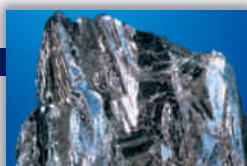
Light 152

- Outline** 152
- Sources of Light 153
- Properties of Light 156
 - Light Interacts with Matter 156
 - Reflection 157
 - Refraction 158
- A Closer Look: Optics** 161
 - Dispersion and Color 163
- Evidence for Waves 164

- Interference 164
- Polarization 165
- A Closer Look: The Rainbow** 166
- Evidence for Particles 168
 - Photoelectric Effect 169
 - Quantization of Energy 169
- The Present Theory 170
- A Closer Look: The Compact Disc (CD)** 171
- Relativity 172
 - Special Relativity 172
 - General Relativity 173
 - Relativity Theory Applied 173
- People Behind the Science: James Clerk Maxwell** 173

CHAPTER

8



Atoms and Periodic Properties 178

- Outline** 178
- Atomic Structure Discovered 179
 - Discovery of the Electron 180
 - The Nucleus 181
- The Bohr Model 183
 - The Quantum Concept 183
 - Atomic Spectra 183
 - Bohr's theory 184
- Quantum Mechanics 185
- The Periodic Table 187
- A Closer Look: The Rare Earths** 190
- Metals, Nonmetals, and Semiconductors 190
- People Behind the Science: Dmitri Ivanovich Mendeleev** 192

CHAPTER

9



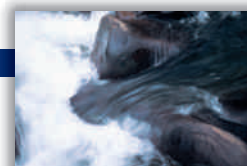
Chemical Reactions 196

- Outline** 196
- Compounds 197
- Elements 199
- Chemical Change 199
- Valence Electrons and Ions 201
- Chemical Bonds 202
 - Ionic Bonds 203
 - Covalent Bonds 204
- A Closer Look: Name That Compound** 207
- Composition of Compounds 208
- Chemical Equations 209

- A Closer Look: How To Write A Chemical Formula** 210
- A Closer Look: On Balancing Equations** 212
- Types of Chemical Reactions 213
 - Combination Reactions 214
 - Decomposition Reactions 214
 - Replacement Reactions 215
 - Ion Exchange Reactions 215
- People Behind the Science: Linus Carl Pauling** 217

CHAPTER

10

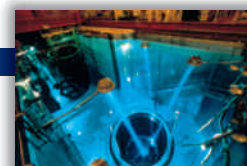


Water and Solutions 222

- Outline** 222
- Household Water 223
- Properties of Water 224
 - Structure of the Water Molecule 225
 - The Dissolving Process 226
- A Closer Look: Decompression Sickness** 227
- Solubility 227
- Properties of Water Solutions 228
 - Electrolytes 228
 - Boiling Point 229
 - Freezing Point 230
- Acids, Bases, and Salts 230
 - Properties of Acids and Bases 231
 - Explaining Acid-Base Properties 232
 - Strong and Weak Acids and Bases 233
 - The pH Scale 233
 - Properties of Salts 234
 - Hard and Soft Water 235
- A Closer Look: Acid Rain** 236
- People Behind the Science: Johannes Nicolaus Brönsted** 237

CHAPTER

11



Nuclear Reactions 240

- Outline** 240
- Natural Radioactivity 241
 - Nuclear Equations 242
 - The Nature of the Nucleus 243
 - Types of Radioactive Decay 245
 - Radioactive Decay Series 246
- A Closer Look: How Is Half-Life Determined?** 248
- Measurement of Radiation 248
- Measurement Methods 249

- Radiation Units 249
- Radiation Exposure 250
- Nuclear Energy 250
 - Nuclear Fission 251
 - Nuclear Power Plants 252
 - Nuclear Fusion 255
- A Closer Look: Three Mile Island and Chernobyl** 256
- A Closer Look: Nuclear Waste** 258
- People Behind the Science:**
 - Marie Curie 259

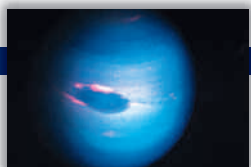
CHAPTER
12



The Universe 263

- Outline** 263
- The Night Sky 263
- Origin of Stars 265
- Brightness of Stars 266
- Star Temperature 267
- Star Types 267
- The Life of a Star 269
- Galaxies 272
 - The Milky Way Galaxy 272
 - Other Galaxies 273
 - The Life of a Galaxy 274
- A Closer Look: Extraterrestrials?** 275
- A Closer Look: Redshift and Hubble's Law** 276
- A Closer Look: Dark Matter** 277
- People Behind the Science: Jocelyn (Susan) Bell Burnell** 280

CHAPTER
13

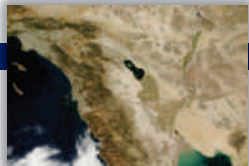


The Solar System 283

- Outline** 283
- Planets, Moons, and Other Bodies 284
 - Mercury 285
 - Venus 287
 - Earth's Moon 288
 - Mars 290
 - Jupiter 292
- A Closer Look: Planets and Astrology** 293
- Saturn 295
- Uranus and Neptune 297
- Small Bodies of the Solar System 298
 - Comets 298
 - Asteroids 299

- Meteors and Meteorites 300
- Origin of the Solar System 301
 - Stage A 302
 - Stage B 302
 - Stage C 302
- People Behind the Science:**
 - Percival Lowell 303

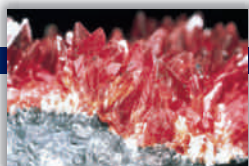
CHAPTER
14



Earth in Space 306

- Outline** 306
- Shape and Size of Earth 307
- A Closer Look: The Celestial Sphere** 309
- Motions of Earth 309
 - Revolution 310
 - Rotation 311
 - Precession 312
- Place and Time 313
 - Identifying Place 313
 - Measuring Time 314
- The Earth-Moon System 319
 - Phases of the Moon 320
 - Eclipses of the Sun and Moon 321
 - Tides 322
- People Behind the Science: Carl Edward Sagan** 323

CHAPTER
15



Earth 327

- Outline** 327
- Earth Materials 328
 - Minerals 328
 - Rocks 331
- A Closer Look: Asbestos** 332
- The Rock Cycle 335
- Earth's Interior 335
 - The Crust 336
 - The Mantle 336
 - The Core 337
 - A More Detailed Structure 338
- Plate Tectonics 338
 - Evidence from Earth's Magnetic Field 339
 - Evidence from the Ocean 339
 - Lithosphere Plates and Boundaries 341
 - Present-Day Understandings 343
- A Closer Look: Seismic Tomography** 344

- A Closer Look: Measuring Plate Movement** 345
- People Behind the Science: Frederick John Vine** 346

CHAPTER
16



Earth's Surface 349

- Outline** 349
- Interpreting Earth's Surface 350
- Processes That Build Up the Surface 351
 - Stress and Strain 351
 - Folding 352
 - Faulting 354
- Earthquakes 355
- Origin of Mountains 358
- A Closer Look: Volcanoes Change the World** 359
- Processes That Tear Down the Surface 361
 - Weathering 361
 - Erosion 364
- People Behind the Science: James Hutton** 369

CHAPTER
17

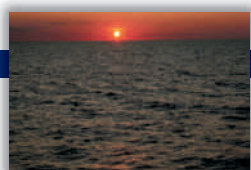


Earth's Weather 373

- Outline** 373
- The Atmosphere 374
 - Composition of the Atmosphere 375
 - Atmospheric Pressure 376
 - Warming the Atmosphere 377
 - Structure of the Atmosphere 377
- A Closer Look: Hole in the Ozone Layer?** 378
- The Winds 379
 - Local Wind Patterns 379
- A Closer Look: The Wind Chill Factor** 380
- Global Wind Patterns 381
- Water and the Atmosphere 383
 - Evaporation and Condensation 383
 - Fog and Clouds 386
 - Precipitation 389
- Weather Producers 389
 - Air Masses 390
 - Weather Fronts 391
 - Waves and Cyclones 393
 - Major Storms 394
- Weather Forecasting 398
- Climate 399
 - Major Climate Groups 399

- A Closer Look: *El Niño and La Niña*** 402
Regional Climatic Influence 403
- People Behind the Science: *Vilhelm Firman***
Koren Bjerknes 404
Climate Change 404
Causes of Global Climate Change 405
Global Warming 407

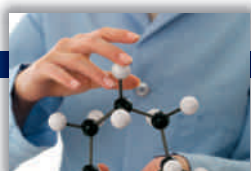
CHAPTER 18



Earth's Waters 412

- Outline** 412
Water on Earth 413
Freshwater 414
Surface Water 415
Groundwater 416
Freshwater as a Resource 417
- A Closer Look: *Wastewater Treatment*** 419
Seawater 420
Oceans and Seas 421
The Nature of Seawater 421
Movement of Seawater 423
- A Closer Look: *Rogue Waves*** 426
The Ocean Floor 428
- A Closer Look: *Key Forecasting Tool for the Chesapeake Bay*** 429
- People Behind the Science:**
Rachel Louise Carson 430

CHAPTER 19

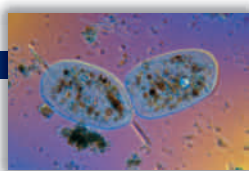


Organic and Biochemistry 433

- Outline** 433
- Part I: The Nature of Organic Compounds** 434
Organic Chemistry 435
Hydrocarbons 435
- People Behind the Science: *James Watson, Francis Crick, and Maurice Wilkins*** 436
- Hydrocarbons with Double or Triple Bonds 438
Hydrocarbons That Form Rings 438
Petroleum 439
Hydrocarbon Derivatives 441
Functional Groups Generate Variety 441
Synthetic Polymers 446

- A Closer Look: *Nonpersistent and Persistent Organic Pollutants*** 448
- Part II: Organic Compounds of Life** 449
Organisms and Their Macromolecules 449
Carbohydrates 449
- A Closer Look: *So You Don't Eat Meat! How to Stay Healthy*** 451
Proteins 451
- A Closer Look: *What Enzymes Are and How They Work*** 454
Nucleic Acids 454
Lipids 456
- A Closer Look: *Omega Fatty Acids and Your Diet*** 459
- A Closer Look: *Fat and Your Diet*** 460

CHAPTER 20



The Nature of Living Things 464

- Outline** 464
- Part I: The Characteristics of Life** 465
What Makes Something Alive? 465
The Cell Theory 468
- People Behind the Science: *Matthias Jakob Schleiden and Theodor Schwann*** 470
- Cell Membranes 470
Getting Through Membranes 472
Diffusion 472
Osmosis 473
Controlled Methods of Transporting Molecules 476
- Organelles Composed of Membranes 478
Nonmembranous Organelles 481
Nuclear Components 482
Major Cell Types 482
The Prokaryotic Cell Structure 482
- A Closer Look: *Antibiotics and Cell Structural Differences*** 483
The Eukaryotic Cell Structure 483
- Part II: Energy Transformations in Cells** 484
Respiration and Photosynthesis 484
The Energy Transfer Molecules of Living Things—ATP 484
Aerobic Cellular Respiration 485
Photosynthesis 486
The Importance of Cell Division 488
- Part III: Cellular Reproduction** 488
A Closer Look: *Stem Cells* 489
The Cell Cycle 489
The Stages of Mitosis 491
Prophase 491

- Metaphase 492
Anaphase 492
Telophase 492

CHAPTER 21



The Origin and Evolution of Life 495

- Outline** 495
- Part I: How Did Life Originate?** 496
Early Attempts to Understand the Origin of Life 497
Current Thinking About the Origin of Life 498
Extraterrestrial or Earth Origin? 498
Meeting Metabolic Needs 499
Summary of Ideas About the Origin of Life 500
- Major Events in the Early Evolution of Living Things 500
Reproduction and the Origin of Genetic Material 501
The Development of an Oxidizing Atmosphere 501
The Establishment of Three Major Domains of Life 501
The Endosymbiotic Theory and the Origin of Eukaryotic Cells 502
A Summary of the Early Evolution of Life 502
- Part II: The Process of Evolution** 504
The Development of Evolutionary Thought 504
Evolution and Natural Selection 505
Defining Evolution 505
The Role of the Environment In Evolution 505
Natural Selection Leads To Evolution 505
- A Closer Look: *The Voyage of HMS Beagle, 1831–1836*** 506
- Genetic Diversity is Important for Natural Selection 507
Genetic Diversity Resulting from Mutation 507
Genetic Diversity Resulting from Sexual Reproduction 508
Processes That Drive Natural Selection 508
Differential Survival 508
Differential Reproductive Rates 509
Differential Mate Selection 509
Acquired Characteristics Do Not Influence Natural Selection 510
The Hardy-Weinberg Concept 511

- A Closer Look: The Development of New Viral Diseases** 512
- A Closer Look: Human-Designed Organisms** 514
- Accumulating Evidence of Evolution 514
- A Closer Look: Other Mechanisms That Cause Evolution** 515
- People Behind the Science: Ernst Mayr** 516
- Part III: Speciation** 516
- Species: A Working Definition 516
- How New Species Originate 518
- The Role of Geographic Isolation in Speciation 518
- The Role of Natural Selection in Speciation 519
- Reproductive Isolation 519
- Speciation Without Isolation 519
- The Tentative Nature of the Evolutionary History of Organisms 520

CHAPTER 22

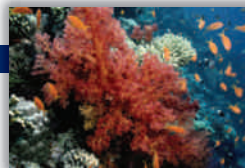


The History of Life on Earth 524

- Outline** 524
- Part I: The Geologic History of Earth** 525
- Geologic Time 525
- Early Attempts at Earth Dating 525
- Modern Techniques for Determining the Age of Earth 526
- Interpreting the Geologic Record 527
- Geologic Time and the Fossil Record 529
- Early Ideas About Fossils 529
- Types of Fossils 530
- A Closer Look: What Is Carbon-14 Dating?** 532
- Using Fossils to Determine the Order of Geologic Events 533
- The Geologic Time Scale 533
- Paleontology, Archaeology, and Human Evolution 538
- A Closer Look: Neandertals Were Probably a Different Species** 539
- The Australopithecus 539
- Ardipithecus 539
- The Genus *Homo* 540
- The Origin of *Homo Sapiens* 541
- Part II: Kinds of Organisms** 541
- The Classification of Organisms 541
- The Problem with Common Names 541
- Taxonomy 542
- Phylogeny 544
- A Brief Survey of Biodiversity 546

- A Closer Look: Cladistics—A Tool for Taxonomy and Phylogeny** 548
- Domains Bacteria and Archaea 548
- Domain Eucarya 549
- A Closer Look: The World's Oldest and Largest Living Organisms** 552
- People Behind the Science: Lynn (Alexander) Margulis** 554
- Acellular Infectious Particles 554
- Viruses 555
- Viroids: Infectious Rna 556
- Prions: Infectious Proteins 556

CHAPTER 23



Ecology and Environment 560

- Outline** 560
- A Definition of Environment 561
- The Organization of Ecological Systems 562
- People Behind the Science: Eugene Odum** 563
- Energy Flow in Ecosystems 565
- Community Interactions 565
- Types of Terrestrial Communities 567
- Temperate Deciduous Forest 568
- Temperate Grassland or Prairie 568
- Savanna 568
- Desert 568
- Boreal Coniferous Forest 569
- Mediterranean Shrublands (Chaparral) 569
- Temperate Rainforest 569
- Tundra 570
- Tropical Rainforest 570
- Tropical Dry Forest 570
- Types of Aquatic Communities 570
- Marine Communities 571
- Freshwater Communities 571
- Estuaries 572
- A Closer Look: The Importance of Habitat Size** 573
- Individual Species Requirements: Habitat and Niche 573
- Habitat 573
- Niche 573
- A Closer Look: Zebra Mussels: Invaders from Europe** 575
- Kinds of Organism Interactions 575
- Predation 575
- Parasitism 575
- Commensalism 577
- Mutualism 577
- Competition 578

- Competition and Natural Selection 579
- The Cycling of Materials in Ecosystems 579
- The Carbon Cycle 579
- The Nitrogen Cycle 579
- A Closer Look: Carbon Dioxide and Global Warming** 581
- The Phosphorus Cycle 583
- Nutrient Cycles and Geologic Time 583
- Bioaccumulation and Biomagnification 584
- Population Characteristics 586
- Genetic Differences 586
- Age Structure 586
- Sex Ratio 587
- Population Density 587
- The Population Growth Curve 588
- Population-Size Limitations 589
- Limiting Factors to Human Population Growth 589
- Human Population Growth and the Global Ecosystem 592

CHAPTER 24



Human Biology: Materials Exchange and Control Mechanisms 596

- Outline** 596
- Homeostasis 597
- Exchanging Materials: Basic Principles 597
- Transporting Materials: The Circulatory System 598
- The Nature of Blood 598
- The Heart 600
- Arteries, Veins, and Capillaries 601
- Skin: The Body's Container 602
- Primary Functions of the Skin 603
- The Structure of the Skin 603
- Other Features of the Skin 604
- Exchanging Gases: The Respiratory System 605
- Structure and Function of Lungs 605
- The Mechanism of Breathing 605
- A Closer Look: Cigarette Smoking and Your Health** 606
- Homeostasis and Breathing 606
- Obtaining Nutrients: The Digestive System 607
- Processing Food 607
- People Behind the Science: William Beaumont** 608
- Nutrient Uptake 609
- Nutrition 610
- Kinds of Nutrients 610

- Guidelines for Obtaining Adequate Nutrients 611
- A Closer Look: *The Dynamic Skeleton*** 614
- Eating Disorders 616
- A Closer Look: *Nutrition During Pregnancy and Lactation*** 618
- Waste Disposal: The Excretory System 618
- Control Mechanisms 619
 - The Structure of the Nervous System 619
 - The Nature of the Nerve Impulse 620
 - Activities at the Synapse 621
 - Endocrine System Function 622
- Sensory Input 623
 - Chemical Detection 623
 - Light Detection 624
 - Sound Detection 624
 - Touch 626
- Output Mechanisms 626
 - Muscles 626
- A Closer Look: *Which Type of Exercise Do You Do?*** 627
- Glands 627
- Growth Responses 627



Human Biology: Reproduction 631

- Outline** 631
- Sexual Reproduction 632
- The Mechanics of Meiosis 634
- Human Sexuality from Different Points of View 635
- A Closer Look: *Speculation on the Evolution of Human Sexual Behavior*** 636
- Chromosomal Determination of Sex and Early Development 637
 - Chromosomal Abnormalities and Sex 637
- A Closer Look: *Karyotyping and Down Syndrome*** 638
- A Closer Look: *Cryptorchidism—Hidden Testes*** 640
 - Fetal Development and Sex 640
 - Sexual Maturation of Young Adults 642

- The Maturation of Females 642
- The Maturation of Males 642
- Spermatogenesis 643
- Oogenesis 645
 - Hormonal Control of Female Sexual Cycles 647
- Hormonal Control of Fertility 647
- Fertilization, Pregnancy, and Birth 648
 - Twins 649
- People Behind the Science: *Robert Geoffrey Edwards and Patrick Christopher Steptoe*** 651
- Birth 653
- Contraception 653
 - Chemical Methods 653
 - Hormonal Control Methods 653
- A Closer Look: *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*** 655
 - Timing Method 656
 - Barrier Methods 656
 - Surgical Methods 656
- Termination of Pregnancy—Abortion 657
- Changes in Sexual Function With Age 657
 - Hormone Therapy 658
 - Impotence 658



Mendelian and Molecular Genetics 661

- Outline** 661
- Part I: Mendelian Genetics Updated** 662
- Genetics, Meiosis, and Cells 662
- Single-Gene Inheritance Patterns 663
- A Closer Look: *Cystic Fibrosis—What Is the Probability?*** 664
- A Simple Model of Inheritance—Dominant and Recessive Alleles 664
- Mendel's Laws of Heredity 665
- People Behind the Science: *Gregor Johann Mendel*** 666
- Steps in Solving Heredity Problems: Single-Factor Crosses 666
- A Closer Look: *Muscular Dystrophy and Genetics*** 667
- More Complex Models of Inheritance 668
 - X-Linked Genes 668

- Codominance 668
- Incomplete Dominance 668
- Multiple Alleles 669
- A Closer Look: *Blame That Trait on Your Mother!*** 669
- Polygenic Inheritance 670
- Pleiotropy 670
- Environmental Influences on Gene Expression 672
- Epigenetics and Gene Expression 673
- Part II: The Molecular Basis of Genetics** 674
- The Central Dogma 674
 - The Structure of DNA and RNA 674
 - DNA Replication 675
 - DNA Transcription 678
- A Closer Look: *Basic Steps of Translation*** 679
 - Translation or Protein Synthesis 680
 - Alterations of DNA 681
- Using DNA to Our Advantage 683
 - Genetic Modification of Organisms 683
- A Closer Look: *Stem Cells*** 685
- Strategy Two: Sequencing 686
- APPENDIX A** Mathematical Review 692
 - Working with Equations 692
 - Significant Figures 694
 - Conversion of Units 695
 - Scientific Notation 696
- APPENDIX B** Solubilities Chart 698
- APPENDIX C** Relative Humidity Table 699
- APPENDIX D** Solutions for Second Example Exercises 700
- APPENDIX E** Solutions for Group A Parallel Exercises 704
- APPENDIX F** Problem Solving 721
- Glossary** 722
- Credits** 741
- Index** 743
- INSIDE FRONT COVER** Conversion Factors
Metric Prefixes
Physical Constants
- INSIDE BACK COVER** Table of Atomic Weights
Periodic Table of the Elements