

detailed contents

Preface ix
Acknowledgments xv
Secrets to Success in Studying Physics xvi

1	Physics, the Fundamental Science	1
1.1	What about Energy?	2
1.2	The Scientific Enterprise	4
1.3	The Scope of Physics	7
	everyday phenomenon box 1.1 The Case of the Malfunctioning Coffee Pot	7
1.4	The Role of Measurement and Mathematics in Physics	9
1.5	Physics and Everyday Phenomena	12
	<i>Summary 13, Key Terms 13, Conceptual</i> <i>Questions 14, Exercises 15, Synthesis</i> <i>Problems 15, Home Experiments and</i> <i>Observations 16</i>	

Unit One The Newtonian Revolution

2	Describing Motion	18
2.1	Average and Instantaneous Speed	19
2.2	Velocity	22
	everyday phenomenon box 2.1 Transitions in Traffic Flow	22
2.3	Acceleration	25
2.4	Graphing Motion	27
	everyday phenomenon box 2.2 The 100-m Dash	30
2.5	Uniform Acceleration	31
	<i>Summary 33, Key Terms 34, Conceptual</i> <i>Questions 34, Exercises 36, Synthesis Problems 37,</i> <i>Home Experiments and Observations 37</i>	

3	Falling Objects and Projectile Motion	38
3.1	Acceleration Due to Gravity	39
3.2	Tracking a Falling Object	42
	everyday phenomenon box 3.1 Reaction Time	44
3.3	Beyond Free Fall: Throwing a Ball Upward	46
3.4	Projectile Motion	48
3.5	Hitting a Target	50
	everyday phenomenon box 3.2 Shooting a Basketball	52
	<i>Summary 54, Key Terms 55, Conceptual</i> <i>Questions 55, Exercises 57, Synthesis Problems 57,</i> <i>Home Experiments and Observations 58</i>	

4	Newton's Laws: Explaining Motion	59
4.1	A Brief History	60
4.2	Newton's First and Second Laws	62
	everyday phenomenon box 4.1 The Tablecloth Trick	65
4.3	Mass and Weight	66
4.4	Newton's Third Law	68
	everyday phenomenon box 4.2 Riding an Elevator	70
4.5	Applications of Newton's Laws	71
	<i>Summary 75, Key Terms 75, Conceptual</i> <i>Questions 76, Exercises 77, Synthesis Problems 78,</i> <i>Home Experiments and Observations 79</i>	

5	Circular Motion, the Planets, and Gravity	80
5.1	Centripetal Acceleration	81
5.2	Centripetal Forces	84
	everyday phenomenon box 5.1 Seat Belts, Air Bags, and Accident Dynamics	86
5.3	Planetary Motion	87

- 5.4 Newton's Law of Universal Gravitation 91
 5.5 The Moon and Other Satellites 94
everyday phenomenon box 5.2
Explaining the Tides 96

Summary 97, Key Terms 98, Conceptual Questions 98, Exercises 100, Synthesis Problems 100, Home Experiments and Observations 101

6 Energy and Oscillations 102

- 6.1 Simple Machines, Work, and Power 103
 6.2 Kinetic Energy 106
 6.3 Potential Energy 108
 6.4 Conservation of Energy 110
everyday phenomenon box 6.1
Conservation of Energy 112
everyday phenomenon box 6.2
Energy and the Pole Vault 114

6.5 Springs and Simple Harmonic Motion 115
Summary 118, Key Terms 119, Conceptual Questions 119, Exercises 121, Synthesis Problems 122, Home Experiments and Observations 123

7 Momentum and Impulse 124

- 7.1 Momentum and Impulse 125
 7.2 Conservation of Momentum 128
everyday phenomenon box 7.1
The Egg Toss 129
 7.3 Recoil 131
 7.4 Elastic and Inelastic Collisions 133
 7.5 Collisions at an Angle 135
everyday phenomenon box 7.2
An Automobile Collision 137

Summary 139, Key Terms 140, Conceptual Questions 140, Exercises 142, Synthesis Problems 143, Home Experiments and Observations 144

8 Rotational Motion of Solid Objects 145

- 8.1 What is Rotational Motion? 146
 8.2 Torque and Balance 149
 8.3 Rotational Inertia and Newton's Second Law 152
 8.4 Conservation of Angular Momentum 155
everyday phenomenon box 8.1
Achieving the State of Yo 158
 8.5 Riding a Bicycle and Other Amazing Feats 159
everyday phenomenon box 8.2
Bicycle Gears 162

Summary 163, Key Terms 164, Conceptual Questions 164, Exercises 166, Synthesis Problems 167, Home Experiments and Observations 168

Unit Two Fluids and Heat

9 The Behavior of Fluids 170

- 9.1 Pressure and Pascal's Principle 171
 9.2 Atmospheric Pressure and the Behavior of Gases 173
everyday phenomenon box 9.1
Measuring Blood Pressure 175
 9.3 Archimedes' Principle 178
 9.4 Fluids in Motion 181
 9.5 Bernoulli's Principle 183
everyday phenomenon box 9.2
Throwing a Curveball 186

Summary 187, Key Terms 188, Conceptual Questions 188, Exercises 189, Synthesis Problems 190, Home Experiments and Observations 190

10 Temperature and Heat 191

- 10.1 Temperature and Its Measurement 192
 10.2 Heat and Specific Heat Capacity 195
everyday phenomenon box 10.1
Heat Packs 199
 10.3 Joule's Experiment and the First Law of Thermodynamics 200
 10.4 Gas Behavior and the First Law 202
 10.5 The Flow of Heat 205
everyday phenomenon box 10.2
Solar Collectors and the Greenhouse Effect 208

Summary 209, Key Terms 209, Conceptual Questions 210, Exercises 211, Synthesis Problems 212, Home Experiments and Observations 212

11 Heat Engines and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 213

- 11.1 Heat Engines 214
everyday phenomenon box 11.1
Hybrid Automobile Engines 217
 11.2 The Second Law of Thermodynamics 218
 11.3 Refrigerators, Heat Pumps, and Entropy 221
 11.4 Thermal Power Plants and Energy Resources 224
 11.5 Perpetual Motion and Energy Frauds 227
everyday phenomenon box 11.2
A Productive Pond 229

Summary 230, Key Terms 231, Conceptual Questions 231, Exercises 233, Synthesis Problems 233, Home Experiments and Observations 234

Unit Three Electricity and Magnetism

- 12 Electrostatic Phenomena** 236
- 12.1 Effects of Electric Charge 237
 - 12.2 Conductors and Insulators 240
 - everyday phenomenon box 12.1
Cleaning Up the Smoke 243
 - 12.3 The Electrostatic Force: Coulomb's Law 244
 - 12.4 The Electric Field 246
 - 12.5 Electric Potential 248
 - everyday phenomenon box 12.2
Lightning 252
- Summary 253, Key Terms 254, Conceptual Questions 254, Exercises 255, Synthesis Problems 256, Home Experiments and Observations 257*
- 13 Electric Circuits** 258
- 13.1 Electric Circuits and Electric Current 259
 - everyday phenomenon box 13.1
Electrical Impulses in Nerve Cells 262
 - 13.2 Ohm's Law and Resistance 264
 - 13.3 Series and Parallel Circuits 266
 - 13.4 Electric Energy and Power 269
 - 13.5 Alternating Current and Household Circuits 272
 - everyday phenomenon box 13.2
The Hidden Switch in Your Toaster 273
- Summary 276, Key Terms 277, Conceptual Questions 277, Exercises 279, Synthesis Problems 280, Home Experiments and Observations 281*
- 14 Magnets and Electromagnetism** 282
- 14.1 Magnets and the Magnetic Force 283
 - 14.2 Magnetic Effects of Electric Currents 286
 - 14.3 Magnetic Effects of Current Loops 289
 - everyday phenomenon box 14.1
Direct-Current Motors 292
 - 14.4 Faraday's Law: Electromagnetic Induction 293
 - everyday phenomenon box 14.2
Vehicle Sensors at Traffic Lights 296
 - 14.5 Generators and Transformers 297
- Summary 300, Key Terms 301, Conceptual Questions 301, Exercises 302, Synthesis Problems 303, Home Experiments and Observations 304*

Unit Four Wave Motion and Optics

- 15 Making Waves** 306
- 15.1 Wave Pulses and Periodic Waves 307
 - everyday phenomenon box 15.1
Electric Power from Waves 308
 - 15.2 Waves on a Rope 311
 - 15.3 Interference and Standing Waves 313
 - 15.4 Sound Waves 317
 - everyday phenomenon box 15.2
A Moving Car Horn and the Doppler Effect 320
 - 15.5 The Physics of Music 321
- Summary 325, Key Terms 326, Conceptual Questions 326, Exercises 328, Synthesis Problems 328, Home Experiments and Observations 329*
- 16 Light Waves and Color** 330
- 16.1 Electromagnetic Waves 331
 - 16.2 Wavelength and Color 335
 - everyday phenomenon box 16.1
Why Is the Sky Blue? 338
 - 16.3 Interference of Light Waves 338
 - 16.4 Diffraction and Gratings 342
 - everyday phenomenon box 16.2
Antireflection Coatings on Eyeglasses 343
 - 16.5 Polarized Light 346
- Summary 350, Key Terms 351, Conceptual Questions 351, Exercises 352, Synthesis Problems 353, Home Experiments and Observations 353*
- 17 Light and Image Formation** 355
- 17.1 Reflection and Image Formation 356
 - 17.2 Refraction of Light 359
 - everyday phenomenon box 17.1
Rainbows 362
 - 17.3 Lenses and Image Formation 364
 - 17.4 Focusing Light with Curved Mirrors 367
 - 17.5 Eyeglasses, Microscopes, and Telescopes 370
 - everyday phenomenon box 17.2
Laser Refractive Surgery 373
- Summary 376, Key Terms 376, Conceptual Questions 377, Exercises 378, Synthesis Problems 379, Home Experiments and Observations 379*

Unit Five The Atom and Its Nucleus

18 The Structure of the Atom 382

- 18.1** The Existence of Atoms: Evidence from Chemistry 383
everyday phenomenon box 18.1
Fuel Cells and the Hydrogen Economy 386
- 18.2** Cathode Rays, Electrons, and X Rays 389
everyday phenomenon box 18.2
Electrons and Television 390
- 18.3** Radioactivity and the Discovery of the Nucleus 393
- 18.4** Atomic Spectra and the Bohr Model of the Atom 396
- 18.5** Particle Waves and Quantum Mechanics 400

Summary 404, Key Terms 404, Conceptual Questions 405, Exercises 406, Synthesis Problems 406, Home Experiments and Observations 407

19 The Nucleus and Nuclear Energy 408

- 19.1** The Structure of the Nucleus 409
- 19.2** Radioactive Decay 412
everyday phenomenon box 19.1
Smoke Detectors 414
- 19.3** Nuclear Reactions and Nuclear Fission 417
- 19.4** Nuclear Reactors 420
everyday phenomenon box 19.2
What Happened at Chernobyl? 424
- 19.5** Nuclear Weapons and Nuclear Fusion 424

Summary 429, Key Terms 429, Conceptual Questions 430, Exercises 431, Synthesis Problems 431, Home Experiments and Observations 432

- 20.4** Newton's Laws and Mass-Energy Equivalence 445

everyday phenomenon box 20.1
The Twin Paradox 446

- 20.5** General Relativity 449

Summary 453, Key Terms 454, Conceptual Questions 454, Exercises 455, Synthesis Problems 455, Home Experiments and Observations 456

21 Looking Deeper into Everyday Phenomena 457

- 21.1** Quarks and Other Elementary Particles 458
- 21.2** Cosmology: Looking Out into the Universe 461
- 21.3** Semiconductors and Microelectronics 464
- 21.4** Superconductors and Other New Materials 468

everyday phenomenon box 21.1
Holograms 471

Summary 473, Key Terms 473, Conceptual Questions 474, Exercises 474, Synthesis Problems 475, Home Experiments and Observations 475

Appendix A

Using Simple Algebra A-1

Appendix B

Decimal Fractions, Percentages, and Scientific Notation A-3

Appendix C

Vectors and Vector Addition A-7

Appendix D

Answers to Selected Questions, Exercises, and Synthesis Problems A-11

Glossary G-1

Photo Credits C-1

Index I-1

Unit Six Relativity and Beyond

20 Relativity 434

- 20.1** Relative Motion in Classical Physics 435
- 20.2** The Speed of Light and Einstein's Postulates 438
- 20.3** Time Dilation and Length Contraction 442