detailed contents

Preface x	
Acknowledgments xvi	Falling Objects and Projectile Motion 38
Secrets to Success in Studying Physics xvii	3.1 Acceleration Due to Gravity 39
4	3.2 Tracking a Falling Object 42
Physics, the Fundamental Science 1	everyday phenomenon box 3.1
1.1 What about Energy? 2	Reaction Time 44
1.2 The Scientific Enterprise 4	3.3 Beyond Free Fall: Throwing a Ball
1.3 The Scope of Physics 7	Upward 46
everyday phenomenon box 1.1	3.4 Projectile Motion 48
The Case of the Malfunctioning Coffee Pot 7	3.5 Hitting a Target 50
1.4 The Role of Measurement	everyday phenomenon box 3.2
and Mathematics in Physics 9	Shooting a Basketball 52
1.5 Physics and Everyday Phenomena 12	Summary 54, Key Terms 55, Conceptual
Summary 13, Key Terms 13, Conceptual	Questions 55, Exercises 57, Synthesis
Questions 14, Exercises 15, Synthesis	Problems 57, Home Experiments and Observations 58
Problems 15, Home Experiments	Observations 36
and Observations 16	
	Newton's Laws: Explaining Motion 59
	4.1 A Brief History 60
Unit One The Newtonian	4.2 Newton's First and Second Laws 62
one me wewtonian	everyday phenomenon box 4.1
Revolution 17	The Tablecloth Trick 65
	4.3 Mass and Weight 66
	4.4 Newton's Third Law 68
Describing Motion 18	everyday phenomenon box 4.2
2.1 Average and Instantaneous Speed 19	Riding an Elevator 70
everyday phenomenon box 2.1	4.5 Applications of Newton's Laws 71
Transitions in Traffic Flow 22	Summary 75, Key Terms 75, Conceptual
2.2 Velocity 22	Questions 76, Exercises 77, Synthesis Problems 78, Home Experiments and
2.3 Acceleration 25	Observations 79
2.4 Graphing Motion 27	- Coscilidations 75
everyday phenomenon box 2.2	Circular Mation the Planets
The 100-m Dash 30	Circular Motion, the Planets,
2.5 Uniform Acceleration 31	and Gravity 80
Summary 33, Key Terms 34, Conceptual	5.1 Centripetal Acceleration 81
Questions 34, Exercises 36, Synthesis	5.2 Centripetal Forces 84
Problems 37, Home Experiments and	everyday phenomenon box 5.1
Observations 37	Seat Belts, Air Bags, and Accident Dynamics 86

 5.3 Planetary Motion 87 5.4 Newton's Law of Universal Gravitation 91 5.5 The Moon and Other Satellites 94 everyday phenomenon box 5.2 Explaining the Tides 96 Summary 97, Key Terms 98, Conceptual Questions 98, Exercises 100, Synthesis Problems 100, Home Experiments and 	8.5 Riding a Bicycle and Other Amazing Feats 159 everyday phenomenon box 8.2 Bicycle Gears 162 Summary 163, Key Terms 164, Conceptual Questions 164, Exercises 166, Synthesis Problems 167, Home Experiments and Observations 168
Observations 101	
Energy and Oscillations 102 6.1 Simple Machines, Work, and Power 103 6.2 Kinetic Energy 106	Unit Two Fluids and Heat 169
 6.3 Potential Energy 108 6.4 Conservation of Energy 110 everyday phenomenon box 6.1 Conservation of Energy 112 everyday phenomenon box 6.2 Energy and the Pole Vault 114 6.5 Springs and Simple Harmonic Motion 115 	The Behavior of Fluids 170 9.1 Pressure and Pascal's Principle 171 9.2 Atmospheric Pressure and the Behavior of Gases 173 everyday phenomenon box 9.1 Measuring Blood Pressure 175
Summary 118, Key Terms 119, Conceptual Questions 119, Exercises 121, Synthesis Problems 122, Home Experiments and Observations 123	 9.3 Archimedes' Principle 178 9.4 Fluids in Motion 181 9.5 Bernoulli's Principle 184 everyday phenomenon box 9.2 Throwing a Curveball 187
Momentum and Impulse 124 7.1 Momentum and Impulse 125 7.2 Conservation of Momentum 128 everyday phenomenon box 7.1	Summary 188, Key Terms 189, Conceptual Questions 189, Exercises 190, Synthesis Problems 191, Home Experiments and Observations 191
 The Egg Toss 129 7.3 Recoil 131 7.4 Elastic and Inelastic Collisions 133 7.5 Collisions at an Angle 135 everyday phenomenon box 7.2 An Automobile Collision 137 	Temperature and Heat 192 10.1 Temperature and Its Measurement 193 10.2 Heat and Specific Heat Capacity 196
Summary 139, Key Terms 140, Conceptual Questions 140, Exercises 142, Synthesis Problems 143, Home Experiments and Observations 144	everyday phenomenon box 10.1 Heat Packs 200 10.3 Joule's Experiment and the First Law of Thermodynamics 201 10.4 Gas Behavior and the
Rotational Motion of Solid Objects 145 8.1 What Is Rotational Motion? 146 8.2 Torque and Balance 149 8.3 Rotational Inertia and Newton's Second	First Law 203 10.5 The Flow of Heat 206 everyday phenomenon box 10.2 Solar Collectors and the Greenhouse Effect 209
Law 152 8.4 Conservation of Angular Momentum 155	Summary 210, Key Terms 210, Conceptual Ouestions 211, Exercises 212, Synthesis

Problems 213, Home Experiments and

Observations 213

everyday phenomenon box 8.1

Achieving the State of Yo 158

13.2 Ohm's Law and Resistance 266 13.3 Series and Parallel Circuits 268 Heat Engines and the Second 13.4 Electric Energy and Power 272 Law of Thermodynamics 214 13.5 Alternating Current and Household **11.1** Heat Engines 215 Circuits 274 everyday phenomenon box 11.1 everyday phenomenon box 13.2 Hybrid Automobile Engines 218 The Hidden Switch in Your Toaster 275 11.2 The Second Law of Summary 278, Key Terms 279, Conceptual Thermodynamics 218 Questions 279, Exercises 281, Synthesis 11.3 Refrigerators, Heat Pumps, Problems 282, Home Experiments and and Entropy 222 Observations 283 **11.4** Thermal Power Plants and Energy Resources 225 Magnets and 11.5 Perpetual Motion Electromagnetism 284 and Energy Frauds 228 everyday phenomenon box 11.2 14.1 Magnets and the Magnetic A Productive Pond 230 Force 285 14.2 Magnetic Effects of Electric Summary 231, Key Terms 232, Conceptual Currents 288 Questions 232, Exercises 234, Synthesis 14.3 Magnetic Effects of Current Problems 234, Home Experiments and Observations 235 Loops 291 everyday phenomenon box 14.1 **Direct-Current Motors** 294 14.4 Faraday's Law: Electromagnetic Unit Three Electricity and Induction 295 everyday phenomenon box 14.2 Magnetism Vehicle Sensors at Traffic Lights 298 14.5 Generators and Transformers 299 Summary 302, Key Terms 303, Conceptual Electrostatic Phenomena 238 Questions 303, Exercises 304, Synthesis Problems 305, Home Experiments and 12.1 Effects of Electric Charge 239 Observations 306 12.2 Conductors and Insulators 242 **12.3** The Electrostatic Force: Coulomb's Law 244 Unit Four Wave Motion everyday phenomenon box 12.1 Cleaning Up the Smoke 245 and Optics 307 12.4 The Electric Field 248 12.5 Electric Potential 251 everyday phenomenon box 12.2 Making Waves 308 Lightning 254 Summary 255, Key Terms 256, Conceptual 15.1 Wave Pulses and Periodic Questions 256, Exercises 258, Synthesis Waves 309 Problems 258, Home Experiments and everyday phenomenon box 15.1 Observations 259 Electric Power from Waves 310 **15.2** Waves on a Rope 313 Electric Circuits 260 15.3 Interference and Standing Waves 315 13.1 Electric Circuits and Electric Current 261 **15.4** Sound Waves 319 everyday phenomenon box 13.1

Electrical Impulses in Nerve

Cells 264

everyday phenomenon box 15.2

Effect 322

A Moving Car Horn and the Doppler

16	Summary 327, Key Terms 328, Conceptual Questions 328, Exercises 330, Synthesis Problems 330, Home Experiments and Observations 331 Light Waves and Color 332 16.1 Electromagnetic Waves 333 16.2 Wavelength and Color 337 16.3 Interference of Light Waves 339	18.2 Cathode Rays, Electrons, and X-Rays 391 everyday phenomenon box 18.2 Electrons and Television 392 18.3 Radioactivity and the Discovery of the Nucleus 395 18.4 Atomic Spectra and the Bohr Mode of the Atom 398 18.5 Particle Waves and Quantum Mechanics 402 Summary 406, Key Terms 406, Conceptus Questions 407, Exercises 408, Synthesis Problems 408, Home Experiments and Observations 409 The Nucleus and Nuclear Energy 410 19.1 The Structure of the Nucleus 411 19.2 Radioactive Decay 414 everyday phenomenon box 19.1 Smoke Detectors 416 19.3 Nuclear Reactions and Nuclear Fission 419 19.4 Nuclear Reactions and Nuclear Fission 419 19.5 Nuclear Weapons and Nuclear Fusion 427 Summary 430, Key Terms 431, Conceptus Questions 431, Exercises 433, Synthesis Problems 433, Home Experiments and Observations 434	ual
	Summary 377, Key Terms 378, Conceptual Questions 378, Exercises 379, Synthesis Problems 380, Home Experiments and Observations 381	Unit Six Relativity and Beyond 435	
Unit Five 18	The Atom and Its Nucleus 383 The Structure of the Atom 384 18.1 The Existence of Atoms: Evidence from Chemistry 385 everyday phenomenon box 18.1 Fuel Cells and the Hydrogen Economy 388	Relativity 436 20.1 Relative Motion in Classical Physics 437 20.2 The Speed of Light and Einstein's Postulates 440 20.3 Time Dilation and Length Contraction 444 20.4 Newton's Laws and Mass-Energy Equivalence 447 everyday phenomenon box 20.1 The Twin Paradox 448	7

20.5 General Relativity 451

Summary 455, Key Terms 456, Conceptual Questions 456, Exercises 457, Synthesis Problems 457, Home Experiments and Observations 458

21

Looking Deeper into Everyday Phenomena 459

- **21.1** Quarks and Other Elementary Particles 460
- **21.2** Cosmology: Looking Out into the Universe 463
- **21.3** Semiconductors and Microelectronics 466
- 21.4 Superconductors
 and Other New Materials 470
 everyday phenomenon box 21.1
 Holograms 473

Summary 475, Key Terms 475, Conceptual Questions 476, Exercises 476, Synthesis Problems 477, Home Experiments and Observations 477

Appendix A

Using Simple Algebra A-1

Appendix B

Decimal Fractions, Percentages, and Scientific Notation A-3

Appendix C

Vectors and Vector Addition A-7

Appendix D

Answers to Selected Questions, Exercises, and Synthesis Problems A-11

Glossary G-1

Credits C-1

Index I-1