

CONTENTS

Preface	vi
Guided Tour through a Lab Exercise	ix
Basic Microbiology Laboratory Safety	xi
Biosafety Levels for Selected Infectious Agents	xiii
Microorganisms Used or Isolated in the Lab Exercises in this Manual	xiv

PART 1 Microscopy 1

1	Brightfield Microscopy	3
2	Darkfield Microscopy	13
3	Phase-Contrast Microscopy	17
4	Microscopic Measurements	25

PART 2 Survey of Microorganisms 31

5	Protozoa, Algae, and Cyanobacteria	33
6	Ubiquity of Bacteria	47
7	The Fungi: Molds and Yeasts	51

PART 3 Manipulation of Microorganisms 59

8	Aseptic Technique	61
9	Pure Culture Techniques	71

PART 4 Staining and Observation of Microorganisms 83

10	Smear Preparation	85
11	Simple Staining	89
12	Negative Staining	91
13	Capsular Staining	93
14	Gram Staining	99
15	Spore Staining: Two Methods	103
16	Acid-Fast Staining: Kinyoun Method	107
17	Motility Determination	113

PART 5 Culture Methods 119

18	Culture Media Preparation	121
19	Enumeration of Bacteria: The Standard Plate Count	131
20	Slide Culture: Fungi	143

PART 6 Bacterial Viruses 147

21	Determination of a Bacteriophage Titer	151
22	Isolation of Phage from Flies	157
23	Phage Typing	163

PART 7 Environmental Influences and Control of Microbial Growth 167

24	Effects of Oxygen on Growth	169
25	Temperature: Effects on Growth	177
26	pH and Microbial Growth	183
27	Water Activity and Osmotic Pressure	187
28	Ultraviolet Light: Lethal Effects	191
29	The Effects of Lysozyme on Bacterial Cells	195
30	Evaluation of Alcohol: Its Effectiveness as an Antiseptic	201
31	Antimicrobial Sensitivity Testing: The Kirby-Bauer Method	205
32	Evaluation of Antiseptics: The Filter Paper Disk Method	215
33	Effectiveness of Hand Scrubbing	221

PART 8 Identification of Unknown Bacteria 229

34	Morphological Study of an Unknown Bacterium	231
35	Cultural Characteristics	237
36	Physiological Characteristics: Oxidation and Fermentation Tests	241
37	Physiological Characteristics: Hydrolytic and Degradative Reactions	253
38	Physiological Characteristics: Multiple Test Media	259
39	Use of <i>Bergey's Manual</i>	267

PART 9 Miniaturized Multitest Systems 273

40	Enterobacteriaceae Identification: The API 20E System	275
41	Enterobacteriaceae Identification: The Enterotube II System	281
42	O/F Gram-Negative Rods Identification: The Oxi/Ferm Tube II System	291
43	Staphylococcus Identification: The API Staph System	299

PART 10 Applied Microbiology 305

44	Bacterial Counts of Food	307
45	Bacteriological Examination of Water: Most Probable Number Determination	311
46	Bacteriological Examination of Water: The Membrane Filter Method	321

- 47 Reductase Test 325
- 48 Temperature: Lethal Effects 329
- 49 Microbial Spoilage of Canned Food 335
- 50 Microbiology of Alcohol Fermentation 341

PART 11 Medical Microbiology 345

- 51 The Staphylococci: Isolation and Identification 347
- 52 The Streptococci and Enterococci: Isolation and Identification 357
- 53 Gram-Negative Intestinal Pathogens 371
- 54 A Synthetic Epidemic 379

PART 12 Immunology and Serology 387

- 55 Slide Agglutination Test: Serological Typing 391
- 56 Slide Agglutination Test for *S. aureus* 393

- 57 Slide Agglutination Test for *Streptococcus* 399
- 58 Tube Agglutination Test: The Heterophile Antibody Test 405
- 59 Blood Grouping 411

- Appendix A Tables A-1
- Appendix B Indicators, Stains, Reagents A-6
- Appendix C Media A-9
- Appendix D Identification Charts A-14

- Reading References R-1
- Index I-1

