# SELECTED TRANSACTIONS AND RELATIONS

### ① Merchandising Transactions Summary

### Merchandising Entries **Merchandising Transactions** Cr. Dr. Purchasing merchandise for # # resale. Paying freight costs on # purchases; FOB shipping point. Cash ..... # Accounts Payable ....... Purchases Paying within discount period. # # Recording purchase returns or Merchandise Inventory ..... # allowances. Selling merchandise. Cash or Accounts Receivable ..... # Receiving payment within discount period. Cash ..... Granting sales returns or Sales Returns and Allowances...... Cash or Accounts Receivable ..... Paying freight costs on sales; Delivery Expense ..... FOB destination. Cash ..... #

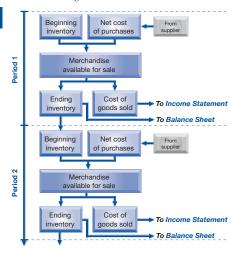
### Merchandising Events Adjusting and Closing Entries Adjusting due to shrinkage Adjusting (occurs when recorded amount larger than physical inventory). Closing temporary accounts Sales ..... # with credit balances. Income Summary ..... Closing temporary accounts Income Summary ..... with debit balances. Sales Returns and Allowances . . . . . . . # Closing # #

# Bad Debts Estimation Bad Debts Estimation Balance Sheet Focus Percent of Sales [Emphasis on Matching] Percent of Sales [Emphasis on Realizable Value] Accounts Receivable \* Rate = Allowance Receivable \* Rate = Rate = Rate \* Rate = Rate \* Rate \* Rate = Rate \* Rat

### **6 Stock Transactions Summary**

	Stock Transactions	Stock Entries	Dr.	Cr.
Issue Common Stock	Issue par value common stock at par (par stock recorded at par).	Cash	#	#
	Issue par value common stock at premium (par stock recorded at par).	Cash	#	#
	Issue no-par value common stock	Par Value, Common Stock Cash	#	#
	(no-par stock recorded at amount received).  Issue stated value common stock at stated value (stated stock recorded at stated value).	Common Stock	#	#
	Issue stated value common stock at premium (stated stock recorded at stated value).	Cash	#	#
	Issue par value preferred stock at par	Stated Value, Common Stock Cash	#	#
Issue Preferred Stock	(par stock recorded at par).  Issue par value preferred stock at premium (par stock recorded at par).	Preferred Stock	#	#
Reacquire		Par Value, Preferred Stock		#
Common Stock	Reacquire its own common stock (treasury stock recorded at cost).	Treasury Stock, Common	#	#
	Reissue its treasury stock at cost (treasury stock removed at cost).	Cash	#	#
Reissue	Reissue its treasury stock above cost (treasury stock removed at cost).	Cash	#	#
Common ·	Reissue its treasury stock below cost	Paid-In Capital, Treasury	#	#
Stock	(treasury stock removed at cost; if paid-in capital is insufficient to cover amount below cost,	Paid-In Capital, Treasury	17	#
	retained earnings is debited for remainder).	Retained Earnings (if necessary)		#

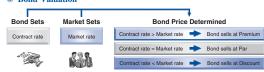
### 2 Merchandising Cash Flows



### 3 Credit Terms and Amounts



### **5 Bond Valuation**



## **7** Dividend Transactions

	Type of Dividend		
Account Affected	Cash Dividend	Stock Dividend	Stock Split
Cash	Decrease — Decrease	— Increase Decrease	_

# **8** A Rose by Any Other Name

The same financial statement sometimes receives different titles. Following are some of the more common aliases.\*

Balance Sheet	Statement of Financial Position Statement of Financial Condition
Income Statement	Statement of Income Operating Statement Statement of Operating Activity Earnings Statement Statement of Earnings Profit and Loss (P&L) Statement
Statement of Cash Flows	Statement of Cash Flow Cash Flows Statement Statement of Changes in Cash Position Statement of Changes in Financial Position
Statement of Stockholders' Equity	Statement of Shareholders' Equity Statement of Changes in Shareholders' Equity Statement of Stockholders' Equity and Comprehensive Income Statement of Changes in Owner's Equity Statement of Changes in Owner's Capital Statement of Changes in Capital Accounts

<sup>\*</sup>The term **Consolidated** often precedes or follows these statement titles to reflect the combination of different entities, such as a parent company and its subsidiaries.