

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS, 1980–2010

Year	Income (in 2010 dollars)		Mean Income, by Race				Number (in millions) and Percent of Persons in Poverty				
	Median	Mean	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	All	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian
2010	49,445	67,530	73,439	44,780	51,540	84,828	46,180 (15.1)	19,599 (9.9)	10,675 (27.4)	13,243 (26.6)	1,729 (12.1)
2009	50,599	69,098	74,449	46,806	53,091	92,310	43,569 (14.3)	18,530 (9.4)	9,944 (25.8)	12,350 (25.3)	1,746 (12.5)
2008	50,939	69,290	75,039	47,122	52,224	87,275	39,829 (13.2)	17,024 (8.6)	9,379 (24.7)	10,987 (23.2)	1,576 (11.8)
2007	52,823	71,095	76,955	49,035	53,449	89,402	37,276	16,032 (8.2)	9,237 (24.5)	9,890 (21.5)	1,349 (10.2)
2006	52,124	71,988	77,584	48,800	54,691	95,479	36,460	16,013 (8.2)	9,048 (24.3)	9,243 (20.6)	1,353 (10.3)
2005	51,739	70,746	76,619	47,415	52,646	89,455	36,950 (12.6)	16,227 (8.3)	9,168 (24.8)	9,368 (21.8)	1,402 (11.1)
2004	51,174	69,796	75,327	46,902	52,955	88,323	37,040 (12.7)	16,908 (8.7)	9,014 (24.7)	9,122 (21.9)	1,201 (9.8)
2003	51,353	70,023	75,737	47,575	52,716	82,952	35,861 (12.5)	15,902 (8.2)	8,781 (24.4)	9,051 (22.5)	1,401 (11.8)
2002	51,398	70,114	75,281	48,492	54,401	84,894	34,570 (12.1)	15,567 (8.0)	8,602 (24.1)	8,555 (21.8)	1,161 (10.1)
2001	52,005	71,685	76,902	48,335	54,659	90,098	32,907 (11.7)	15,271 (7.8)	8,136 (22.7)	7,997 (21.4)	1,275 (10.2)
2000	53,164	72,339	77,305	49,604	55,681	92,169	31,581 (11.3)	14,366 (7.4)	7,982 (22.5)	7,747 (21.5)	1,258 (9.9)
1999	53,252	71,628	76,662	50,329	52,852	88,179	32,791 (11.9)	14,735 (7.7)	8,441 (23.6)	7,876 (22.7)	1,285 (10.7)
1998	51,944	69,270	74,731	45,604	51,136	80,428	34,476 (12.7)	15,799 (8.2)	9,091 (26.1)	8,070 (25.6)	1,360 (12.5)
1997	50,123	67,307	72,553	44,848	48,603	79,766	35,574 (13.3)	16,491 (8.6)	9,116 (26.5)	8,308 (27.1)	1,468 (14.0)
1996	49,112	65,207	69,848	44,917	47,054	78,247	36,529 (13.7)	16,462 (8.6)	9,694 (28.4)	8,697 (29.4)	1,454 (14.5)
1995	48,408	63,838	68,548	43,186	44,324	78,456	36,425 (13.8)	16,267 (8.5)	9,872 (29.3)	8,574 (30.3)	1,411 (14.6)
1994	46,937	62,750	67,184	42,568	45,945	76,487	38,059 (14.5)	18,110 (9.4)	10,196 (30.6)	8,416 (30.7)	974 (14.6)
1993	46,419	61,556	66,010	40,458	45,008	74,655	39,265 (15.1)	18,882 (9.9)	10,877 (33.1)	8,126 (30.6)	1,134 (15.3)
1992	46,646	59,137	63,378	38,750	43,884	71,333	38,014 (14.8)	18,202 (9.6)	10,827 (33.4)	7,592 (29.6)	985 (12.7)
1991	47,032	59,203	63,027	39,097	45,075	72,249	35,708 (14.2)	17,741 (9.4)	10,242 (32.7)	6,339 (28.7)	996 (13.8)
1990	48,423	60,487	64,321	40,128	45,236	75,056	33,585 (13.5)	16,622 (8.8)	9,837 (31.9)	6,006 (28.1)	858 (12.2)
1989	49,076	62,003	65,879	40,738	47,524	76,196	31,528 (12.8)	15,599 (8.3)	9,302 (30.7)	5,430 (26.2)	939 (14.1)
1988	48,216	60,245	64,097	39,807	46,034	71,445	31,745 (13.0)	15,565 (8.4)	9,356 (31.3)	5,357 (26.7)	1,117 (17.3)
1987	47,848	59,506	63,262	38,852	45,507		32,221 (13.4)	16,029 (8.7)	9,520 (32.4)	5,422 (28.0)	1,021 (16.1)
1986	47,256	58,382	62,020	38,401	43,983		32,370 (13.6)	17,244 (9.4)	8,983 (31.1)	5,117 (27.3)	
1985	45,640	58,167	59,611	37,383	42,171		33,064 (14.0)	17,839 (9.7)	8,926 (31.3)	5,236 (29.0)	
1984	44,802	54,894	58,152	35,910	42,232		33,700 (14.4)	18,300 (10.0)	9,490 (33.8)	4,806 (28.4)	
1983	43,453	52,649	(NA)	34,394	40,299		35,303 (15.2)	19,538 (10.8)	9,882 (35.7)	4,633 (28.0)	
1982	43,758	52,735	55,716	34,161	40,637		34,398 (15.0)	19,362 (10.6)	9,697 (35.6)	4,301 (29.9)	
1981	43,876	52,417	55,301	34,173	42,263		31,822 (14.0)	17,987 (9.9)	9,173 (34.2)	3,713 (26.5)	
1980	44,616	53,064	55,930	35,194	42,006		29,272 (13.0)	16,365 (9.1)	8,579 (32.5)	3,491 (25.7)	

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

**PRODUCTIVITY AND RELATED DATA, BUSINESS SECTOR 1970–2010 (2005 = 100)**

Year	Output per Hour of All Persons	Output	Hours of All Persons	Compensation per Hour	Real Compensation per Hour	Unit Labor Costs
1970 .....	48.6	30.3	62.2	14.4	66.3	29.7
1971 .....	50.6	31.4	62.1	15.4	67.5	30.3
1972 .....	52.2	33.4	64.0	16.3	69.6	31.3
1973 .....	53.8	35.8	66.5	17.7	71.0	32.9
1974 .....	52.9	35.2	66.6	19.4	70.1	36.7
1975 .....	54.8	34.9	63.7	21.4	70.8	39.0
1976 .....	56.6	37.2	65.8	23.2	72.7	41.1
1977 .....	57.5	39.3	68.3	25.1	73.7	43.6
1978 .....	58.1	41.8	71.8	27.3	74.9	46.9
1979 .....	58.1	43.2	74.3	29.9	74.9	51.4
1980 .....	58.0	42.7	73.6	33.1	74.6	57.0
1981 .....	59.2	43.9	74.1	36.2	74.5	61.2
1982 .....	58.7	42.5	72.5	38.8	75.4	66.1
1983 .....	60.8	44.8	73.7	40.4	75.3	66.5
1984 .....	62.4	48.7	78.0	42.1	75.4	67.5
1985 .....	63.8	51.0	79.9	44.1	76.3	69.1
1986 .....	65.7	52.9	80.5	46.4	78.8	70.6
1987 .....	65.9	54.6	82.9	48.0	79.0	72.9
1988 .....	66.9	57.0	85.2	50.5	80.1	75.6
1989 .....	67.6	59.1	87.4	51.9	78.9	76.8
1990 .....	69.0	60.0	86.9	55.2	80.0	80.0
1991 .....	70.1	59.5	84.9	58.0	81.1	82.8
1992 .....	73.0	61.8	84.7	61.1	83.3	83.7
1993 .....	73.4	63.8	86.9	62.5	83.1	85.2
1994 .....	74.0	66.9	90.4	63.4	82.6	85.7
1995 .....	74.1	68.8	92.9	64.7	82.3	87.4
1996 .....	76.2	71.9	94.4	66.9	82.9	87.8
1997 .....	77.6	75.7	97.5	69.1	83.8	89.1
1998 .....	79.9	79.4	99.4	73.3	87.7	91.8
1999 .....	82.7	83.9	101.4	76.6	89.8	92.7
2000 .....	85.6	87.7	102.4	82.3	93.3	96.1
2001 .....	88.1	88.4	100.3	86.1	95.0	97.7
2002 .....	92.1	90.1	97.8	88.8	96.3	96.4
2003 .....	95.6	92.9	97.2	93.0	98.7	97.3
2004 .....	98.4	96.7	98.3	96.2	99.5	97.8
2005 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006 .....	100.9	103.1	102.1	103.8	100.5	102.8
2007 .....	102.5	105.2	102.6	108.1	101.8	105.4
2008 .....	103.6	104.2	100.5	111.5	101.1	107.6
2009 .....	107.3	100.4	93.6	113.6	103.4	105.9
2010 .....	111.1	104.4	93.9	116.2	104.1	104.6

Source: *Economic Report of the President, 2011*.

## Stock prices and yields, 1969–2010

Year	Common stock prices	Common stock yields		10 year Treasury bond (to yield)
	Dow Jones industrial average	Dividend-price ratio	Earnings-price ratio	
1969 .....	876	3.24	6.08	6.67
1970 .....	753	3.83	6.45	7.35
1971 .....	884	3.14	5.41	6.16
1972 .....	950	2.84	5.50	6.21
1973 .....	923	3.06	7.12	6.84
1974 .....	759	4.47	11.59	7.56
1975 .....	802	4.31	9.15	7.99
1976 .....	974	3.77	8.90	7.61
1977 .....	894	4.62	10.79	7.42
1978 .....	820	5.28	12.03	8.41
1979 .....	844	5.47	13.46	9.44
1980 .....	891	5.26	12.66	11.46
1981 .....	932	5.20	11.96	13.91
1982 .....	884	5.81	11.60	13.00
1983 .....	1,190	4.40	8.03	11.10
1984 .....	1,178	4.64	10.02	12.44
1985 .....	1,328	4.25	8.12	10.62
1986 .....	1,792	3.49	6.09	7.68
1987 .....	2,275	3.08	5.48	8.39
1988 .....	2,060	3.64	8.01	8.85
1989 .....	2,508	3.45	7.42	8.49
1990 .....	2,678	3.61	6.47	8.55
1991 .....	2,929	3.24	4.79	7.86
1992 .....	3,284	2.99	4.22	7.01
1993 .....	3,522	2.78	4.46	5.87
1994 .....	3,793	2.82	5.83	7.09
1995 .....	4,493	2.56	6.09	6.57
1996 .....	5,742	2.19	5.24	6.44
1997 .....	7,441	1.77	4.57	6.35
1998 .....	8,625	1.49	3.46	5.26
1999 .....	10,464	1.25	3.17	5.65
2000 .....	10,734	1.15	3.63	6.03
2001 .....	10,188	1.32	2.95	5.02
2002 .....	9,226	1.61	2.92	4.61
2003 .....	8,993	1.77	3.84	4.01
2004 .....	10,317	1.72	4.89	4.27
2005 .....	10,548	1.83	5.36	4.29
2006 .....	11,409	1.87	5.78	4.80
2007 .....	13,170	1.86	5.29	4.63
2008 .....	11,253	2.37	3.54	3.66
2009 .....	8,876	2.40	1.86	3.26
2010 .....	10,663	1.98		3.22

Source: *Economic Report of the President, 2011*.

## —Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, 1959–2009 (Billions of dollars)

Year	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	Taxes on corporate income	Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		
			Total	Net dividends	Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments
1959	56	24	32	13	19
1960	54	23	31	13	18
1961	55	23	32	14	18
1962	63	24	39	15	24
1963	69	26	43	16	26
1964	76	28	48	18	30
1965	87	31	56	20	36
1966	93	34	59	21	39
1967	91	33	58	22	37
1968	99	40	59	23	36
1969	95	40	55	24	31
1970	84	35	49	24	25
1971	98	38	60	25	35
1972	112	42	70	27	43
1973	125	50	76	30	46
1974	116	53	63	33	30
1975	135	52	83	33	50
1976	163	65	98	39	59
1977	192	74	118	45	73
1978	217	85	132	51	81
1979	223	90	133	57	76
1980	201	87	114	64	50
1981	226	84	142	74	68
1982	210	66	143	78	65
1983	264	81	184	83	100
1984	319	98	221	91	130
1985	330	99	231	98	133
1986	319	110	210	106	104
1987	369	130	238	112	126
1988	433	142	291	130	161
1989	427	146	280	158	123
1990	438	145	292	169	123
1991	451	139	313	181	132
1992	479	149	331	188	143
1993	542	171	371	203	168
1994	600	194	407	285	172
1995	697	219	478	254	224
1996	786	232	554	298	257
1997	868	246	622	334	288
1998	802	248	553	352	202
1999	851	259	593	337	255
2000	818	265	553	378	175
2001	767	204	563	371	192
2002	886	193	694	399	294
2003	993	243	750	425	325
2004	1,231	300	924	540	384
2005	1,448	399	1,034	577	457
2006	1,669	475	1,200	702	498
2007	1,511	446	1,065	795	271
2008	1,263	308	954	798	157
2009	1,758	255	1,003	719	284

Source: *Economic Report of the President, 2011*.

**U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS 1980–2010 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS) CREDITS (+), DEBITS (-)**

Year	Goods <sup>1</sup>			Services			Balance on goods and services	Income receipts and payments			Unilateral transfers, net <sup>2</sup>	Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Net	Net military transactions	Net travel and transportation receipts	Other services, net		Receipts on U.S. assets abroad	Payments on foreign assets in U.S.	Net		
1980	224,250	-249,750	-25,500	-1,822	-997	8,912	-19,407	72,606	-42,532	30,073	-8,349	2,317
1981	237,044	-265,067	-28,023	-844	144	12,552	-16,172	86,529	-53,626	32,903	-11,702	5,030
1982	211,157	-247,642	-36,485	112	-992	13,209	-24,156	86,200	-56,412	29,788	-17,075	-11,443
1983	201,799	-268,901	-67,102	-563	-4,227	14,124	-57,767	84,200	-53,700	31,500	-17,718	-43,985
1984	219,926	-332,418	-112,492	-2,547	-8,438	14,404	-109,073	104,756	-74,036	30,720	-20,598	-98,951
1985	215,915	-338,088	-122,173	-4,390	-9,798	14,483	-121,880	93,679	-73,087	20,592	-22,700	-123,987
1986	223,344	-368,425	-145,081	-5,181	-8,779	18,474	-140,566	91,186	-79,095	12,091	-24,679	-153,154
1987	250,208	-409,765	-159,557	-3,844	-8,010	18,098	-153,313	100,511	-91,302	9,209	-23,909	-168,013
1988	320,230	-447,189	-126,959	-6,320	-3,013	20,435	-115,856	129,366	-115,722	13,644	-25,988	-128,201
1989	359,916	-477,665	-117,749	-6,749	3,551	27,805	-93,142	161,287	-141,463	19,824	-26,169	-99,486
1990	387,401	-498,435	-111,034	-7,599	7,501	30,270	-80,861	171,742	-143,192	28,550	-26,654	-78,965
1991	414,083	-491,020	-76,937	-5,274	16,561	34,516	-31,135	149,214	-125,084	24,130	10,752	3,747
1992	439,631	-536,528	-96,897	-1,448	19,969	40,191	-38,185	132,427	-109,101	23,325	-33,154	-48,013
1993	456,943	-589,394	-132,451	1,385	19,714	42,185	-69,166	134,545	-110,255	24,290	-37,113	-81,989
1994	502,859	-668,690	-165,831	2,570	16,305	49,767	-97,189	165,838	-148,744	17,094	-37,583	-117,678
1995	575,204	-749,374	-174,170	4,600	21,772	52,729	-95,069	211,920	-186,880	25,040	-35,188	-105,217
1996	612,113	-803,113	-191,000	5,385	25,015	57,731	-102,869	226,271	-201,743	24,528	-38,862	-117,203
1997	678,366	-876,485	-198,119	4,968	22,152	63,952	-107,047	261,026	-240,371	20,655	-41,292	-127,684
1998	670,416	-917,112	-246,696	5,220	10,210	68,113	-163,153	258,648	-251,751	6,897	-48,435	-204,691
1999	698,034	-1,034,345	-336,310	-7,245	6,836	72,481	-264,239	293,925	-280,037	13,888	-50,428	-300,779
2000	784,181	-1,230,413	-446,233	-6,610	2,714	71,349	-378,780	350,918	-329,864	21,054	-58,645	-416,371
2001	730,277	-1,152,257	-421,980	-8,398	-3,217	69,201	-364,393	290,797	-259,075	31,722	-64,487	-397,158
2002	696,268	-1,171,613	-475,345	-12,761	-4,334	71,916	-420,524	280,942	-253,544	27,398	-64,948	-458,074
2003	728,258	-1,269,802	-541,544	-17,062	-12,249	76,671	-494,183	320,456	-275,147	45,309	-71,794	-520,668
2004	819,870	-1,485,501	-665,631	-17,232	-15,328	88,846	-609,345	413,739	-346,519	67,219	-88,362	-630,488
2005	909,016	-1,692,817	-783,801	-15,512	-13,121	98,258	-714,176	535,263	-462,905	72,358	-105,772	-747,590
2006	1,035,868	-1,875,324	-839,456	-11,652	-9,743	101,611	-759,240	682,221	-634,136	48,085	-91,481	-802,636
2007	1,160,366	-1,983,558	-823,192	-10,701	4,576	127,217	-702,099	829,602	-730,049	99,553	-115,548	-718,094
2008	1,304,896	-2,139,548	-834,652	-13,375	19,103	130,122	-698,802	796,528	-644,554	151,974	-122,026	-668,854
2009	1,068,499	-1,575,443	-506,944	-13,378	14,951	130,463	-374,908	588,203	-466,783	121,419	-124,943	-378,432
2010	1,288,699	1,934,555	-645,856	-12,908	20,384	138,354	-500,027	663,240	-498,016	165,224	-136,095	-470,898

Source: *Economic Report of the President, 2009* and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.