

— Route of the Armada, 1588

✠ Huguenot fortified towns

■ Spanish possessions in 1588

— Holy Roman Empire

ATLANTIC OCEAN

NORTH SEA

(Retreat of the Armada)

ATLANTIC OCEAN

SCOTLAND

IRELAND

ENGLAND

London

Amsterdam

Antwerp

Calais

HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE

SPANISH NETH.

LUX.

LORRAINE

Paris

La Rochelle

FRANCE

FRANCHE-COMTE

SAVOY

MILAN

Genoa

NAVARRRE

SPAIN

ARAGON

Lisbon

CASTILE

Madrid

Cadiz

GRANADA

CORSICA

BALEARICS

SARDINIA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

AFRICA

0 100 200 Miles

