



AUSTRIAN EMPIRE

RUSSIAN EMPIRE

ADRIATIC SEA

MONTENEGRO

ITALY

ALBANIA

IONIAN ISLANDS

GREECE

1830

ATHENS

CRETE

DODECANESE ISLANDS

(To Italy 1912)

CYPRUS

BARCA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

EGYPT

ALEXANDRIA

CAIRO

HEJAZ

RED SEA

SUEZ CANAL

1859-1869

JERUSALEM

GAZA

BEIRUT

DAMASCUS

SYRIA

VIENNA

BUDAPEST

HUNGARY

TRANSYLVANIA

BOSNIA HERZEGOVINA

SERBIA

1878

RUMANIA

BUCHAREST

SOPIA

BULGARIA

ANGORA

TURKEY

ANATOLIA

ADALIA

ALEPPO

MEZOPOTAMIA

ARMENIA

ARABIA

SYRIA

BEIRUT

DAMASCUS

BAHDAD

PERSIA

ARABIA

HEJAZ

RED SEA

SUEZ CANAL

1859-1869

JERUSALEM

GAZA

BEIRUT

DAMASCUS

GALICIA

BESARABIA

ODESSA

CRIMEA

SEVASTOPOL

BALAKLAVA

RUSSIA

CAUCASUS

GEORGIA

ARMENIA

ARABIA

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