



ATLANTIC OCEAN

GAUL 51

TRANSALPINE GAUL ca. 120

CISALPINE GAUL 225-110

PROTECTORATE OF ILLYRIA 229

BLACK SEA

BITHYNIA-PONTUS 74-63

SPAIN

FARTHER 197

NEARER 197

Saguntum 218

New Carthage

CORSICA 238

SARDINIA 238

ITALY

Rome

Cannae 216

MACE DONIA ca. 147

Pydna 168

ASIA 129

Magnesia 190

CILICIA 81

SYRIA 64

Carthage

SICILY 241

Messana 264

ACHAIA ca. 147

CRETE ca. 67

CYPRUS 58

NUMIDIA 46

AFRICA 146

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

Alexandria

RED SEA

Roman Republic in 241 B.C.

Expansion to 44 B.C.

X Battle site