



0 1000 2000 Miles

NORTH AMERICA

EUROPE

ASIA

NEWFOUNDLAND 1497

NEW SPAIN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

AFRICA

INDIAN OCEAN

PACIFIC OCEAN

SOUTH AMERICA

BRAZIL

AFRICA

INDIAN OCEAN

AUSTRALIA

--- Line of Tordesillas Treaty 1494

Portuguese Possessions  
Spanish Possessions

Voyage of Columbus  
Voyage of da Gama

Voyage of Magellan and del Cano

NEW SPAIN

Mexico City 1519

Vera Cruz 1519

Portobello

Panama

Tumbez 1524

PERU

Lima 1535

Potosi

Asuncion

Santiago

Buenos Aires 1535

SPANISH MAIN

Bogota

Quito 1534

Cuzco

Pernambuco

Bahia

Rio de Janeiro 1516

St. Augustine

Havana

AZORES I.

CANARY I.

CAPE VERDE I. 1456

CAPE BOJADOR 1434

CAPE VERDE 1445

GUINEA

Elmina 1471

Mozambique 1507

Malindi 1498

Cape of Good Hope

MADAGASCAR 1500

Lisbon Sagres

Seville

Ceuta 1415

BARBARY

Aden 1503

Goa 1510

Calicut 1498

Ormuz 1507

INDIA

CEYLON 1505

Malacca 1509

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

Canton 1513

Macao 1517

BORNEO

Moluccas 1511

NEW GUINEA

JAPAN 1542

CHINA

PERSIA

ARABIA

INDIA

CEYLON 1505

Malacca 1509

BORNEO

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