



NORTH  
SEA

BALTIC SEA

SCHLESWIG

DENMARK

NETHERLANDS  
Amsterdam  
Antwerp

BELGIUM

Sedan 1870  
Verdun  
Metz  
Toul

(Ceded by France to German Empire, 1871)

FRANCE

SWITZERLAND

HOLSTEIN  
Kiel  
Lübeck  
MECKLENBURG-SCHWERN  
Hamburg  
Bremen  
HANOVER

WESTPHALIA

RHINE PROVINCE OF PRUSSIA  
Cologne  
Bonn  
Mainz  
Luxemburg

LORRRAINE

WURTEMBERG  
Strassburg  
Karlsruhe  
Stuttgart  
BADEN

BAVARIA  
Munich  
Nuremberg

INNSBRUCK

BRANDENBURG  
Leipzig  
Dresden  
SAXONY  
Weimar

BOHEMIA  
Prague

AUSTRIAN EMPIRE  
Vienna

Sadowa 1866

MORAVIA  
Olmütz

POSEN

SILESIA

POMERANIA

WEST PRUSSIA

EAST PRUSSIA

RUSSIAN EMPIRE

POLAND  
Warsaw  
Cracow

0 100 200 Miles

ADRIATIC SEA

-  German Confederation boundary in 1815
-  Prussia in 1815
-  Annexed by Prussia by 1866
-  Joined with Prussia in North German Confederation, 1867
-  North German Confederation boundary in 1867
-  States added to form German Empire in 1871
-  Battle site
-  Fortress